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### **Abbreviation**

AF-2 2- (2-furyl) -3- (5-nitro-2-furyl)-furamide

AFB<sub>1</sub> aflatoxin

B(a) P benzo (a) pyrene

OC degree Celsius

cm centimetre

DMBA 7, 12-dimethylbenz (a) anthrancene

DMSO dimethylsulfoxide

g gram or gravity

H<sub>2</sub>O water

HPLC high performance liquid chromatography

IQ imidazoquinoline

KCI potassium chloride

K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> dipotassium hydrogen phosphate

ul microliter

mg milligram

min minute

ml millilitre

mm millimetre

MNNG N-methyl-n'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine

M molarity

MgCl<sub>2</sub> magnesium chloride

MgSO<sub>4</sub>.7H<sub>2</sub>O magnesium sulfate

N normal

NaN<sub>3</sub> sodium azide

NADP nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide

phosphate (oxidised form)

NADPH nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide

phosphate (reduced form)

NaNH<sub>4</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>.4H<sub>2</sub>O sodium ammonium hydrogen phosphate

nm nanometer

No number

4-NQO 4-nitroquinoline oxide

OD optical density

S9 fraction supernatant after centrifugation of rat liver

homogenate

S9 mix S9 fractions + NADP + NADPH

TLC thin-layer chromatography

UV ultraviolet

percent