

## Table of Contents

	Page	
Acknowledgment	i	
Abstract	iii	
Thai abstract	v	
Table of contents	vii	
List of Tables	x	
List of Figures	xi	
<b>Chapter I</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Background of the study	1
1.2	Rationale	3
1.3	Objectives of the study	4
1.4	Usefulness of the study	5
<b>Chapter II</b>	<b>Literature review</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1	Land use changes and role of socio-economic factors in land use changes	6
2.2	Land use responses and different socio-environmental settings	12
<b>Chapter III</b>	<b>Research methods</b>	<b>14</b>
3.1	Site selection	14
3.2	Conceptual framework of the study	14
3.3	Data collection	15
3.3.1	Village level	15
3.3.2	Township level	16
3.3.3	Prefecture level	16
3.3.4	Provincial level	16
3.4	Data analysis	16
<b>Chapter IV</b>	<b>Portrait of research area</b>	<b>19</b>
4.1	Brief introduction to Xishuangbanna	19
4.1.1	Natural conditions	19
4.1.2	Socio-economic conditions	22
4.2	General introduction to the research area	24
4.2.1	The natural reserve	24
4.2.2	Geographical features and socio-economic situation	25
4.3	Background of the study sites	26
4.3.1	Medeng Village	28
4.3.1.1	History of Medeng	28
4.3.1.2	Socio-economic conditions	28
4.3.2	Manzhang Village	32
4.3.2.1	History of the village	32

4.3.2.2	Socio-economic conditions	33
4.3.3	Baka Village	33
4.3.3.1	History of the village	36
4.3.3.2	Socio-economic conditions	36
4.4	Highlights	38
Chapter V	Land uses and their changes	39
5.1	Traditional land uses	39
5.1.1	Traditional land use of the Dai	39
5.1.1.1	Traditional land tenure	40
5.1.1.2	Traditional land use	42
5.1.2	Traditional land use of the Hani	44
5.1.2.1	Traditional land tenure	45
5.1.2.2	Traditional land use	45
5.1.3	Traditional land use of Jinuo	47
5.1.3.1	Traditional land tenure	48
5.1.3.2	Traditional land use	49
5.2	Present land use	50
5.2.1	Manzhang	51
5.2.1.1	Cultivated land	51
5.2.1.2	Bush/grass land	58
5.2.1.3	Forest	58
5.2.1.4	Others	59
5.2.2	Medeng	59
5.2.2.1	Cultivated land	59
5.2.2.2	Forest	63
5.2.2.3	Bush/grass land	63
5.2.2.4	Others	63
5.2.3	Baka	64
5.2.3.1	Cultivated land	64
5.2.3.2	Forest	68
5.2.3.3	Bush/grass land	68
5.3	Land use changes in each village	69
5.3.1	Manzhang	69
5.3.2	Medeng	75
5.3.3	Baka	77
5.4	Comparison of present land use among the three villages	79
5.4.1	Cultivated land	79
5.4.1.1	Paddy land	79
5.4.1.2	Upland	80
5.4.2	Forest	80
5.4.3	Bush/grass land	81
5.5	Highlights	81
Chapter VI	Driving forces of land use changes	83

6.1	Population pressure	83
6.2	Technology	86
6.3	Infrastructure	88
6.3.1	Transportation	88
6.3.2	Irrigation system	89
6.4	Tourism	90
6.5	Government intervention	91
6.5.1	Land tenure change	91
6.5.2	Other government intervention and land use changes	93
6.6	Marketing development	95
6.7	Highlights	108
Chapter VII	Summary, conclusion and recommendation	110
7.1	Summary and conclusion	110
7.2	Recommendation	115
References		118
Curriculum vitae		123

## List of Tables

Table		Page
4.1	Crop production in Xishuangbanna	22
5.1	Cultivation arrangement of Hani	46
5.2	Traditional land use in Baka Administrative Village in 1965	49
5.3	Land use practices of Jinuo	50
5.4	Present land use in study sites (1994)	51
5.5	Paddy land farming system in Manzhang	56
5.6	Upland farming system in Manzhang	57
5.7	Upland farming system in Medeng	62
5.8	Shifting cultivation arrangement in Medeng	62
5.9	Upland farming system in Baka	66
5.10	Cultivation arrangement of upland in Baka	67
6.1	Commercialization rate of each crop of three villages in 1994	96
6.2	Result of area response function	98
6.3	Result of Chow test	102

## List of Figures

Figure		Page
3.1	Framework of the study	15
4.1	Map of Xishuangbanna Dai Autonomous Prefecture	20
4.2	Planted area of main crops in Yunnan and Xishuangbanna in 1993	23
4.3	Location of the study sites	27
4.4	Map of Medeng and Manzhang	29
4.5	Historical profile of major processes and changes in Medeng Village	30
4.6	Historical profile of major processes and changes in Manzhang Village	34
4.7	Baka Administrative Village	35
4.8	Historical profile of major processes and changes in Baka Village	37
5.1	Social hierarchy of Dai society before 1950	41
5.2	Traditional land tenure of paddy land in Dai society	42
5.3	Land use map of Medeng and Manzhang in 1994	52
5.4	Land use map of Baka in 1992	53
5.5	Crops pattern, temperature and rainfall in the study area	54
5.6	Transect of Manzhang	55
5.7	Transect of Medeng	60
5.8	Transect of Baka	65
5.9	Land use map of Medeng and Manzhang in 1968	70
5.10	Land use map of Baka in 1965	71
5.11	Land use map of Baka in 1981	72
5.12	Trend of cropping intensity index of paddy land	73
5.13	Percent changes of planted area of the crops on paddy land in Manzhang	73
5.14	Percent changes of planted area of the crops on upland in Manzhang	74
5.15	Percent changes of planted area of other crops in Manzhang	74
5.16	Percent changes of planted area of the crop on paddy land in Medeng	75
5.17	Percent changes of planted area of the crops on upland in Medeng	76
5.18	Percent changes of planted area of other crops in Medeng	76
5.19	Percent changes of planted area of the crop on paddy land in Baka	77
5.20	Percent changes of planted area of the crops on upland in Baka	78
5.21	Percent changes of planted area of other crops in Baka	79
6.1	Population in Yunnan, Kunming and Xishuangbanna in 1993	84
6.2	Actual population trend in three villages	85
6.3	Trend of commercialization ratio in Manzhang and Medeng	96
6.4	Trend of price and planted area of rubber in Manzhang	99
6.5	Trend of price and planted area of rubber in Medeng	100
6.6	Trend of price and planted area of rubber in Baka	100
6.7	Trend of price and planted area of maize in Manzhang	101

6.8	Trend of price and planted area of maize in Medeng	101
6.9	Trend of price and planted area of maize in Baka	102
6.10	Trend of price and planted area of paddy rice in Manzhang	103
6.11	Trend of price and planted area of paddy rice in Medeng	103
6.12	Trend of price and planted area of paddy rice in Baka	104
6.13	Trend of price and planted area of upland rice in Manzhang	104
6.14	Trend of price and planted area of upland rice in Medeng	105
6.15	Trend of price and planted area of upland rice in Baka	105
6.16	Trend of price and planted area of Chinese cardamon in Manzhang	106
6.17	Trend of price and planted area of Chinese cardamon in Medeng	106
6.18	Trend of price and planted area of Chinese cardamon in Baka	107
6.19	Trend of price and planted area of water melon in Manzhang	107