

References

- Appleton, P.L.(1994). The self-concept of young people with spina bifida. *Developmental Medical & Child Neurology*, 36(3), 198-205.
- Baker, K., & Coe, L.M. (1993). Growing up with a chronic condition: transition to young adulthood for the individual with cystic fibrosis. *Holistic Nurse Practice*, 8(1), 8-15.
- Beck, C.M., Rawlins, R.P., & Williams, S.R. (1984). *Mental health psychiatry nursing*. St. Louis: C.V. Mosby Company.
- Brennan, A. (1994). Caring for children during procedures: a review of the literature. *Pediatric Nursing*, 20(5), 451-456.
- Buri, J.R. et al (1992). Stability of parental nurturance as a salient predictor of self-esteem. *Psychological Report*, 71(2), 535-543.
- Burns, R.B. (1979). *The self concept: in theory, measurement development*. London and New York: Longman.
- Burns, W.J., & Zweig, A.R. (1980). Self-concept of chronically ill children. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 137,179-190.
-

- Chin, P.L. (1979). **Children health maintenance: concepts of family-centered care** (2nd ed.). St. Louis: The C.V. Mosby.
- Crittenden, M.R., & Holaday, B. (1989). Physical growth and behavioral adaptation of children with renal insufficiency. **ANNA Journal**, 16(2), 87-92.
- Crosby, R. (1982). Self-concept development. **The Journal of School Health**, September, 432-436.
- DuBois, D.L., Felner, R.D., Sherman, M.D. & Bull, C.A. (1995). Socioenvironmental experiences, self-esteem, and emotional/behavioral problems of early adolescence. **Journal of Community Psychology**, 22(3), 371-397.
- Dolgin, M.J., et al (1986). Caregiver's perceptions of medical compliance in adolescents with cancer. **Journal of Adolescent Health Care**, 7, 22-27.
- Engstrom, I. (1992). Mental health and psychological functioning in children and adolescents with inflammatory bowel disease: a comparison with healthy children. **Journal of Child Psychological Psychiatry**, 33(3), 563-582.
- Erikson, E.H. (1963). **Childhood and society**. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Folk, L., Pederson, L., & Cullari, S. (1993). Body satisfaction and self-concept in third- and sixth-
-

grade students. *Perceptive Motor Skills*, 76(2), 547-553.

Folsom-Meek, S.L. (1991). Relationships among attributes, physical fitness and self-concept development of elementary school children. *Perceptive Motor Skills*, 73(2), 379-383.

Francis, S. (1995). Disability and chronic illness. In Johnson, B.S. *Child, adolescent, and family psychiatric nursing*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Company.

Fuller, J. & Schallar-Ayers, J. (1990). *Health assessment: a nursing approach*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Company.

Futcher, J.A. (1988). Chronic illness and family dynamic. *Pediatric Nursing*, 14(5), 381-385.

Goertzel, L., & Giertzek, T. (1991). Health locus of control, self-concept, and anxiety of pediatric cancer patients. *Psychological Report*, 68(2), 531-540.

Hayes, D.M., & Fors, S.W. (1990). Self-esteem and health instruction: challenges for curriculum development. *Journal of School Health*, 60(5), 208-211.

Hetherington, E.M., & Parke, R.D. (1986). *Child psychology: a contemporary viewpoint*. (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.

- Hinkle, D., Wiersma, W., & Jurs S.G. (1988). *Applied statistics for the behavioral sciences* (2nd ed.). California: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Hobbs, N., & Perria J.M. (1985). *Issues of the care in children with chronic illness*. San Francisco: Jassey-Bass Publishers.
- Hymorich, D.P., & Hagopian G.A. (1992). *Chronic illness of children and adults: a psychosocial approach*. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company.
- Isaace, J., & McElroy, M.R. (1980). Psychosocial aspects of chronic illness in children. *The Journal of School Health*, August, 318-321.
- Jackson, P.L., & Vessey, J.A. (1992). *Primary care of the child with a chronic condition*. Philadelphia: Mosby Year Book.
- Kershner, J.R.(1990). Self-concept and IQ as predictors of remedial success in children with learning disabilities. *Journal of Learning Disability*, 26(3), 368-374.
- Killeen, M.R. (1994). Parent influences on children's self-esteem of economically disadvantaged families. *Issues of Mental Health Nursing*, 14(4), 323-336.
- Kim, M.J., & Moritz, D.A. (1982). *Classification of nursing diagnosis: proceeding of the third and forth national conference*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
-

- Kimm, S.Y., Sweeney, C.G., Janodky, J.E. & MacMillan, J.P. (1991). Self-concept measures and childhood obesity: a descriptive analysis. *Journal of Developmental Behavioral Pediatrics*, 12(1), 19-24.
- Kozier, B., & Erb, G. (1988). *Concepts and issues of nursing practice: health science division*. California: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company.
- Kumar, S., Powar, D., Allen, J., & Haywood, J. (1976). Anxiety, self-concept and personal and social adjustments of children with sickle cell anemia. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 88(5), 859-863.
- Lamarin, R.J. (1987). Self-esteem, health locus of control, and health attitudes among Native American children. *Journal of School Health*, 57(9), 371-373.
- Larned, D., & Muller, D. (1979). Development of self-concept in grade one through nine. *The Journal of Psychology*, 102, 143-155.
- Li, D. (1987). *Child Developmental Psychology*. Shanghai: East China Normal University Publisher.
- Li, X. W. (1993). Mechanism of children's self-awareness development. *Science of Psychology*, 16(4), 193-197.
- Lincoln, L. (1978). Effects of illness and hospital procedure on body image of adolescents: a review of literature. *Maternal-Child Nursing Journal*, 7(2), 55-60.
-

McFarlane, J.M., Whitron, B.J., & Hartley, L.M. (1980).

Contemporary pediatric nursing: a conceptual approach.

New York: John Wiley & Son.

Meisenhelder, J.B.(1985). Self-esteem: a close look at clinical interventions. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 22, 127-135.

Michael, W.B., & Smith, R.A. (1975). The factorial validity of the Piers-Harris Children's Self-concept Scale for each in three samples of elementary junior high, and senior high school students of a large metropolitan school district. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 36, 405-414.

Miller, K.L.(1987). Self-concept and participation of self-care among school-age children with diabetic mellitus. *Masters Abstracts International*, 24(4), 387.

Minfatt, M.E.K., Kato C., & Pless L.B. (1987). Improvements of self-concept after treatment of nocturnal enuresis: randomized controlled trial. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 110(4), 647-652.

Molla, P.M. (1981). Self-concept of children with and without physical disabilities. *Journal of Psychiatric Nursing and Mental Health Service*. 19(6), 22-27.

Morgan, S.A., & Jackson, J. (1986). Psychological and social concomitants of sickle cell anemia of adolescents.

- Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 11(3), 429-440.
- Mullis, R.L.(1992). The effect of leukemia and its treatment on self-esteem of school-age children. *Maternal-child Nursing Journal*, 20(3,4),155-165.
- Nelms, B.C. (1989). Emotional behaviors of chronically ill children. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*. 17(6), 657-668.
- Nelson, B.K. (1986). Relation between self-concept and self-care practices of school-age children with asthma. *Masters Abstracts International*, 24(4),387.
- Nielsen, D.M., & Metha, A. (1995). Parental behavioral and adolescent self-esteem of clinical and nonclinical samples. *Adolescence*, 29(115),525-542.
- Papenfuss, R.L. et al (1983). Teaching positive self-concept in the classroom. *Journal of School Health*, 53(10),618-619.
- Perrin, J.M., & MacLean, W.E. (1988). Children with chronic illness: the prevention of dysfunction. *The Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 35(6), 1325-1337.
- Perrin, E.C., & Gerrity, P.S. (1984). Development of children with a chronic illness. *The Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 31(1), 19-31.
- Peters, B.M. (1978). School-aged children's beliefs about causality of illness: A review of the literature. *Maternal-child Nursing Journal*, 7(3), 143-153.
-

- Piaget, J. (1961). The growth of logical thinking from childhood to adolescence. New York: Basic Books.
- Piers, E.V. (1984). Revised manual for Piers-Harris Children's Self-concept Scale. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services.
- Piers, E.V., & Harries, D.B.(1964). Age and other correlates of self-concept in children. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 55(2),91-95.
- Pillitteri, A.(1995). Maternal & child health nursing (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Company.
- Pless, I.B. (1984). Clinical Assessment: Physical and psychological functioning. *The Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 31(1), 33-45.
- Pless, I.B., & Pinberton, P. (1975). Chronic childhood disorder: promoting patterns of adjustment. Chicago: Yearbook Medical Publishers.
- Regan, K.J. et al (1993). Therapeutic recreation programs for children with epilepsy. *Seizure*, 2(3), 195-200.
- Riffie, D.M.(1981). Self-esteem changes of hospitalized school-age children. *Nursing Research*, 30(2),94-97.
- Ritchie, J.A., Caty, S., & Ellerton, M.L. (1984), Concerns of acutely Ill, chronically Ill, and healthy preschool children. *Research of Nursing and Health*, 7,265-274.
- Rogers, C. (1951). Client centered therapy. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
-

- Rose, M.H. (1987). Individual adaptation of children with chronic condition. In Rose, M.H. & Thomas, R.B. **Children with chronic conditions: nursing in a family and community Context**. New York: Grune & Stratton.
- Roseberg, M. (1979). **Concerning the self**. New York: Basic Book.
- Saucier, C.P.(1984). Self-concept and self-care management of school-age children with diabetes. **Pediatric Nursing**, Mar-Apr, 135-138.
- Scavnicky-Mylant, M. (1987). The hospitalized school-age children's capacity for an appraisal of threat. **Western Journal of Nursing Research**, 46, 143-158.
- Shanghai Health Bureau Report. (1989, 1994). Annual report on disease category of hospitalized patients in Sanghai.
- Shavelson, R.J., Hubner, J.J. & Starton, G.C. (1976). Self-concept: validation in construct interpretations. **Review of Educational Research**, 46(3), 407-441.
- Siemon, M. (1987). Patterns of impairment: cognitive/emotional. In Rose, M.H. & Thomas, R.B. **Children with chronic conditions: nursing in a family and community context**. New York: Grune & Stratton.
- Stumpf, L.R. (1989). Self-concept of the child with diabetes. In Riehl, S. & Joan, P. (Eds). **Conceptual models for nursing practice (3rd ed.)**. New York: Newwalk Appleton & Lange.
-

- Taulor, S.E.(1986). *Health psychology* (1st ed.). New York: Random House.
- Taylor, C., Lillis, C., & Lemone, P. (1993). *Fundamental of nursing: the art and science of nursing care*. Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott Company.
- Traris, G. (1976). *Chronic illness of children: its impact on child and family*. Stanford University Press.
- Turner-Henson, A. (1994). The experiences of discrimination: challenges for chronically ill children. *Pediatric Nursing*, 20(6), 571-577.
- Van der Velde, C.D. (1985). Body-image of one's self and others: developmental and clinical significance. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 142, 527-537.
- Wang, D., Zhu, N.S., & Chen, Z.X. (1992). *Modern hospital management: theory and method*. Shanghai: Shanghai science and technology publication. 315.
- Whaley, L.F., & Wong, D.L. (1995). *Nursing care of infants and children* (5th ed.). Philadelphia: St. Louis Mosby.
- Winkelstein, M.L. (1988). Fostering positive self-concept of the school-age child. *Pediatric Nursing*, 15(3), 229-235.
- Wylie R.C. (1974). *The self concept: a critical survey of pertinent research literature*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Yoos, L. (1987). Chronic childhood illness: developmental issues. *Pediatric Nursing*, 13(1), 25-28.
-

Youssef, N.M.A. (1988). School adjustment of children with congenital heart disease. *Maternal-child Nursing Journal*, 17(4), 217-302.

Zhu Z.X. (1980). *Child psychology*. Beijing: People's Educational Publisher of China.

Zeltzer, L., Kellerman, J., Ellenberg, L., Dash, J. & Rigler, D. (1980). Psychological effects of illness in adolescence II impact of illness in adolescents--crucial issues and coping styles. *Journal of Pediatrics*, 97(1), 132-138.