

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Acknowledgments.....	iii
Abstract ( English ).....	iv
Abstract ( Thai ).....	v
List of Tables.....	vii
List of Figures.....	viii
Chapter 1. Introduction.....	1
Chapter 2. Literature Review.....	9
Chapter 3. Materials and Methods .....	17
Chapter 4. Results.....	28
Chapter 5. Discussion.....	52
Chapter 6. Conclusion.....	60
References.....	61
Appendices.....	66
Vita.....	72

## List of Tables

	Page
1. The vertical structure of the atmosphere.....	3
2. Occurrence of airborne fungi in different countries during 1980s .....	14
3. The variation of bacterial density and concentration of 12 grids by sedimentary and inertial Methods.....	30
4. The identification of <i>Bacillus</i> spp. by biochemical tests.....	32
5. The distribution of bacterial species at each grid in the rainy and cool seasons.....	33
6. The variation of fungal density and concentration of 12 grids by sedimentary and inertial methods.....	36
7. The distribution of fungal genera at each grid in the rainy and cool seasons.....	43
8. The relationship between the density and concentration of bacteria and fungi in each grid.....	44
9. The Comparison of Efficiency of Air Sampling Methods.....	45
10. One-way ANOVA results for bacterial and fungal concentration(density) among 12 grids.....	46
11. The comparison of differences between two sampling batches in the rainy season by sedimentary method.....	47
12. Seasonal comparison of difference in bacterial concentration by inertial method.....	47
13. Seasonal comparison of difference in fungal concentration by inertial method.....	48
14. The homogenous subsets of density and concentration of bacteria and fungi.....	49
15. The risk assessment of airborne bacteria and fungi at each grid.....	50

## List of Figures

	Page
1. Apparatus ( Nikken Bio-Medical Laboratory, Japan ).....	19
2. The map of study area.....	21
3. The procedure for identification of Gram positive bacteria .....	23
4. The chart of biochemical tests for identification of <i>bacillus</i> spp.....	25
5. The density of airborne bacteria of 12 grids in the rainy season by sedimentary method.....	28
6. The concentration of airborne bacteria of 12 grids in the cool season by inertial method.....	29
7. The density of airborne fungi of 12 grids in the rainy season by sedimentary method.....	34
8. The concentration of airborne fungi of 12 grids in the cool season by inertial method .....	34
9. The colony of the <i>Fusarium</i> spp. ....	37
10. The microscopic features of the <i>Fusarium</i> spp. (400X).....	37
11. The colony of the <i>Cladosporium</i> spp. ....	38
12. The microscopic features of the <i>Cladosporium</i> spp. (400X).....	38
13. The colony of the <i>Aspergillus</i> spp.....	39
14. The microscopic features of the <i>Aspergillus</i> spp. (400X).....	39
15. The colony of the <i>Penicillium</i> spp. ....	40
16. The microscopic features of the <i>Penicillium</i> spp. (400X).....	40
17. The colony of the <i>Curvularia</i> spp. ....	41
18. The microscopic features of the <i>Curvularia</i> spp. (400X).....	41
19. The colony of the <i>Trichosporon</i> spp. ....	42
20. The microscopic features of the <i>Trichosporon</i> spp.( 400X).....	42
21. The risk assessment of airborne bacteria and fungi in Chiang Mai city.....	51