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## **ABBREVIATIONS**

A Adenine

C Cytosine

°C Degree celsius

cDNA Complementary DNA

CDP-star Disodium 2-chloro-5-(4-methoxyspiro{1,2-dioxetane-3,2'-(5'-

chloro)tricyclo[3.3.1.1<sup>3,7</sup>]decan}-4-yl)-1-phenyl phosphate

DF Dengue fever

DHF Dengue hemorrhagic fever

DIG-ddUTP Digoxygenin dideoxyuridine-triphosphate

dNTP Deoxyribonucleoside triphosphate

DEPC Diethylpyrocarbonate

DSS Dengue shock syndrome

DTT Dithiothreitol

E Envelope

EDTA Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid

G Guanine

h Hour

kb Kilobase

kDa Kilodalton

M Membrane

MgCl<sub>2</sub> Magnesium chloride

min Minute

μl Microliter

mM Millimolar

NaCl Sodium chloride

NaOH Sodium hydroxide

nm Nanometer

NS Nonstructural

O.D. Optical density

PCR Polymerase chain reaction

pmol Picomole

pre-M Premembrane

PVP Polyvinylpyrrolidone

rpm Round per minute

RT-PCR Reverse transcription-polymerase chain reaction

SD Standard deviation

SDS Sodium dodecyl sulfate

T Thymine

TAE Tris/acetate/EDTA

Tm Melting temperature

TMAC Tetramethylammonium chloride