### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page
Acknowledgement
Abstract
Table of contents
List of tables
List of illustrations XVI
Chapter 1 Introduction
Background and significance of research problem. 1
Objectives of the study 9
Research questions
Scope of the study
Assumptions
Definition of terms
Chapter 2 Literature review and theoretical framework
Overview of factors contributing to cesarean
section occurrence
Theory of reasoned action 19
Attitude toward having cesarean section 25
Attitude and intention to have cesarean section.33
Subjective norm and intention to have cesarean
section
Summary of literature review
Theoretical framework 42

			Page
Chapter	3	Methodology	
		Design of the study	44
		Population and sample	44
		Instrumentation	45
		Data collection procedure	50
		Analysis of data	51
Chapter	4	Findings and Discussion	
		Demographic characteristics and obstetrical	
		Information of the subjects	54
		Attitudes toward having cesarean section	
		Subjective norms related to having cesarean	
		section	58
,		Intentions to have cesarean section	60
ที		Difference in attitudes toward having cesarean	
		section between intenders and nonintenders	61
		Difference in subjective norms related to	
		having cesarean section between intenders	
•		and nonintenders.	C 2
		Relationship between attitudes and intentions	63
		to have cesarean section	
		Relationship between subjective norms and	64
		intentions to have cesarean section	64
		Relationship among attitudes, subjective norms	
		and intentions to have cesarean section	64

	Page
	Discussion
	Sample characteristics 67
	Attitudes toward having cesarean section 68
	Subjective Norms related to having cesarean
	section
ĝ.	Intentions to have cesarean section
	Difference in attitudes toward having cesarean
	section between intenders and nonintenders 75
	Difference in subjective norms related to
	having cesarean section between intenders and
	nonintenders
	Relationship between attitudes and intentions
	to have cesarean section
	Relationship between subjective norms and
	intentions to have cesarean section 82
	Relationship among attitudes, subjective norms
	and intentions to have cesarean section84
Chapter 5	Conclusions and recommendations
	Conclusions
	Implications of findings
	Limitation of the study
	Recommendations for further study
References	

## XIII

				Page
Appendices				
	Appendix	A	Instrument	.103
	Appendix	В	Verbal explanation and informed	
	,		consent	.107
	Appendix	С	A letter to validator	.109
	Appendix	D	Calculation of sample size	110
	Appendix	E	Table 10	.111
	Appendix	F	Table 11	.112
	Appendix	G	Table 12	.113
	Appendix	Н (	Table 13	.114
	Appendix	I	List of experts	.115
Curriculum	Vitae	~		

## VIX

## LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
Table 1	Frequencies and percentages of demographic	
	characteristics and obstetrical information	
	of the subjects	. 55
Table 2	Means, standard deviation, and range of	
	attitudes of the subjects	. 57
Table 3	Frequencies and percentages of attitudes level	
	of the subjects	.58
Table 4	Means, standard deviation, and range of	
	subjective norms of the subjects	. 59
Table 5	Frequencies and percentages of subjective norms	s S
	level of the subjects	.59
Table 6	Frequencies and percentages of intentions of the	he
	subjects	. 60
Table 7	Descriptive statistics of attitudes toward	
	having cesarean section between intenders and	
	nonintenders and P values for t-test of the	
	mean difference	62
Table 8	Descriptive statistics of subjective norms	
	related to having cesarean section between	
	intenders and nonintenders and p values	
	for t-test of the mean difference	63

lable	Page
Table 9	Multiple regression analysis of intentions to
	have cesarean section on attitudes, and
	subjective norms
Table 10	Standard error and confident interval of
	attitudes and each item of attitudes
	of the subjects
Table 11	Standard error and confident interval of
	subjective norms and each item of
	subjective norms of the subjects
Table 12	Pearson Product-Moment correlations between
	each item of attitudes and intentions to
	have cesarean section
Table 13	Pearson Product-Moment correlations between
	each item of subjective norms and
	intentions to have cesarean section 114

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure	Page
Figure 1	The Ajzen-Fishbein Theory of Reasoned Action21
Figure 2	Factors determining a women's intentions to
	have cesarean section