

REFERENCES

- Annual Report. 1996. The second teaching hospital of Hunan Medical University.
- Annual Report. 1992. The institute of organ in China.
- Baldree, K. S., Murphy, S. P., & Powers, M. J. (1982). Stress identification and coping patterns in patients on hemodialysis. *Nursing Research*, 31(2), 107-112.
- Bennett, J. C., & Plum, F. (1996). *Cecil textbook of medicine* (20th ed.). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Bihl, M. A., Ferrans, C. E., & Powers, M. J. (1988). Comparing stressors and quality of life of dialysis patients. *ANNA Journal*, 15(1), 27-36.
- Black, J. M., & Matassarin-Jacobs, E. (1993). *Luckmann and Sorensen's medical-surgical nursing: A psychophysio-logic approach* (4th ed.). Philadelphia: W. B; Saunders.
- Brillhart, B. (1988). Family support for the disabled. *Rehabilitation Nursing*, 13(6), 316-319.

- Burckhardt, C. S., Wood, S. L., Schultz, A. A., & Ziebarth, D. M. (1989). Quality of life of adults with chronic illness: A psychometric study. *Research In Nursing and Health*, 12, 347-354
- Burns, N., Susan, K., & Grove (1995). *Understanding nursing research*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Caldwell, S. M. (1988). Measuring family well-being; conceptual model, reliability, validity, and use. In C.F.Waltz, & U. L. Strickland (Eds.). *Measurement of nursing outcomes: vol. 1. Measuring patient outcome* (pp. 397-422). New York: Springer.
- Campbell, A., Converse, P. E., & Rodgers, W. L. (1976). *The quality of American life: Perceptions evaluations And satisfactions*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Chaitchik, S., Kreitler, S., Rapoport, Y., & Algor, R. (1992). What do cancer patients' spouses know about the patients? *Cancer Nursing*, 15(5), 353-362.
- Chow, N. S. W. (1983). The Chinese family and support of the elderly in Hong Kong. *The Gerontologist*, 23(6), 584-588
- Christensen, A. J., Wiebe, J. S., Smith, T. W., & Turner, C. W. (1994). Predictors of survival among hemodialysis patients: Effect of perceived family support. *Health Psychology* 13(6), 521-525.

- Cobb, S. (1976). Social support as a moderator of life stress. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 38(5), 300-314.
- Cohen, S. (1988). Psychosocial models of the role of social support in the etiology of physical disease. *Health Psychology*, 7(3), 269-297.
- Courtens, A. M., Stevens, F. C. J., Crebolder, H. F. J. M., & Philipsen, H. (1996). Longitudinal study on quality of life and social support in cancer patients. *Cancer Nursing*, 19(3), 162-169.
- Courts, N. F., & Vacc, N. A. (1994). Stress inoculation education and counseling with patients on hemodialysis. *ANNA Journal*, 21(1) 47-54.
- Eichel, C. J. (1986). Stress and coping in patients on CAPD compared to hemodialysis patients. *ANNA Journal*, 13(1), 9-13.
- Enskar, K., Carlsson, M., Golsater, M., & Hamrin, E. (1997). Symptom distress and life situation in adolescents with cancer. *Cancer Nursing*, 20(1), 23-33.
- Evans, R. W., Manninen, D. L., Garrison, L. P., Hart, L. G., Blagg, C. R., Gutman, R. A., Hull, A. R., & Lowrie, E. G. (1985). The quality of life of patients with end-stage renal disease. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 312, 553-559

- Fallowfield, L. (1990). *The quality of life: The missing measurement in health care*. London: Souvenir Press.
- Farquhar, M. (1995). Definitions of quality of life: a taxonomy. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 22, 502-508.
- Ferrans, C. E., & Powers, M. J. (1993). Quality of life of hemodialysis patients. *ANNA Journal*, 20(5), 575-581.
- Flaherty, Sr. M. J. & O'Brien, M. E. (1992). Family styles of coping in end stage renal disease. *ANNA Journal* 19(4) 345-350.
- Flanagan, J. C. (1982). Measurement of quality of life: Current state of the art. *Archives of Physical Medicine Rehabilitation*, 63, 56-59.
- Friedman, M. M. (1993). Social support sources and psychological well-being in old women with heart disease. *Research in Nursing & Health*, 16, 405-413
- Gavazzi, S. M. (1994). Perceived social support from family and friends in a clinical sample of adolescents. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 62(3), 465-471.
- Gurklis, J. A., & Menke, E. M. (1988). Identification of stressors and use of coping methods in chronic hemodialysis patients. *Nursing Research*, 37(4), 236-239.

- Gurklis, J. A., & Menke, E. M. (1995). Chronic hemodialysis patients' perceptions of stress, coping, and social support. *ANNA Journal*, 22(4), 381-387.
- Hemodialysis Unit Record. 1997. **The second teaching hospital of Hunan Medical University.**
- Henrich, W. L. (1994). **Principles and practice of dialysis.** Baltimore: A Waverly.
- Hoothay, F., Leary, E. M., DeStefano, A. E., & Foley-Hartel, T. C. (1990). Life satisfaction and coping of diabetic hemodialysis patients. *ANNA Journal*, 17(5), 361-364.
- House, J.S. (1981). **Work stress and social support.** Reading, M. A: Addison-Wesley.
- Ignatavicius, D. D., Workman, M. L., & Mishler, M.A. (1995). **Medical-surgical nursing: A nursing process approach** (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Jassak, P. F. (1992). Families: an essential element in the care of the patient with cancer. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 19(6), 871-876.
- Johnson, S. H. (1986). Assessment of the family. In S. H. Johnson, (Eds.) (1986). **Nursing assessment and strategies for the family at risk high-risk parenting** (2nd ed.). (pp. 90-97). Philadelphia: S. H. Johnson.

- Johnson, J. P., McCauley, C. R., & Copley, J. B. (1982). The quality of life of hemodialysis and transplant patients. *Kidney International*, 22, 286-291.
- Kutner, N. G., & Cardenas, D. D. (1981). Rehabilitation status of chronic renal disease patients undergoing dialysis: Variations by age category. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 62, 626-630
- Lambert, V. A., & Lambert, C. E. (1985). *Psychosocial care of the physically ill what every nurse should know* (2nd ed). New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- LeMone, P., & Burke, K. M. (1996). *Medical-surgical nursing: Critical thinking in patient care*. Menlo Park: Addison-Wesley Nursing.
- Levy, N. (1981). Psychological reactions to machine dependency: Hemodialysis. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 4(2), 351-363.
- Lok, P. (1996). Stressors, coping mechanisms and quality of life among dialysis patients in Australia. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 23, 873-881.
- McCarley, T., & Lewis, S. L. (1996). Acute and chronic renal failure. In S. M. Lewis, I. C. Collier, & M. M. Heitkemper (Eds.), *Medical-surgical nursing: Assessment and management of clinical problems* (4th ed.), (pp. 1371-1412). St. Louis: Mosby.

- Meister, S. B. (1984). Family well-being. In J. Campbell & J. Humphreys (Eds.), **Nursing care of victims of family violence** (pp. 53-73). Reston, VA: Reston Publishing.
- Morgan, B. W. (1990). The relationship between chronological age and perceived quality of life of hemodialysis patient. **ANNA Journal** 17(1), 63-66.
- Northouse, L. L. (1989). The impact of breast cancer on patients and husbands. **Cancer Nursing**, 12(5), 276-284.
- Palsson, B. E., & Norberg, A. (1995). Breast cancer patients' experiences of nursing care with the focus on emotional support: the implementation of a nursing intervention. **Journal of Advanced Nursing**, 21, 277-285.
- Pasquali, E. A., Arnold, H. M., Debasio, N., & Alesi, E. G. (1985). **Mental health nursing: A holistic approach** (2nd ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.
- Pender, N. J. (1987). **Health promotion in nursing practice** (2nd ed.). Norwalk, Connecticut: Appleton & Lange.
- Phipps, W. J., Cassmeyer, V. L., Sand, J. K., & Lehman M. K. (1995). **Medical-surgical nursing concepts and clinical practice** (5th ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.

- Polit, D. F., & Hungler, B. P. (1991). *Nursing research, principles and methods* (5th ed.). Philadelphia: J. B. Lipponcott.
- Polit, D. F., & Hungler, B. P. (1995). *Nursing research, principles and methods* (5th ed.). Philadelphia: J. B. Lipponcott.
- Primomo, J., Yates, B. C. & Woods, N. F. (1990). Social support for women during chronic illness: The relationship among sources and types to adjustment. *Research in Nursing & Health*, 13, 156-161.
- Procidano, M. E., & Heller, K. (1983). Measures of perceived social support from friends and from family: three validation studies. *American Journal of Community Psychology*. 11(1), 1-24.
- Scherer, J. C., & Timby, B. K. (1995). *Introductory medical-surgical nursing* (6th ed.). Philadelphia: J. B. Lipponcott.
- Sexton, D. L., & Munro, B. H. (1988). Living with a chronic illness : The experience of women with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD). *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 10(1), 26-44.
- Simmons, R. G., & Abress, L. (1990). Quality-of-life issues for end-stage renal disease patients. *American Journal of Kidney Diseases*, 15(3), 201-208.

- Smart, C.R., & Yates, J. W. (1987). Quality of life. *Cancer*, 60, 620-622.
- Stone, W. J., & Rabin, P. L. (1983). *End-stage renal disease: An integrated approach*. New York: Academic Press.
- Tell, G. S., Mittelmark, M. B., Hylander, B., Shumaker, S. A., Russell, G., & Burkart, J. M. (1995). Social support and health-related quality of life in black and white dialysis patients. *ANNA Journal*, 22(3), 301-308.
- Tong, J. (1990). Social relationship and health. *Chinese Mental Health Journal*, 7(2), 63-66.
- Uppalabut, S. (1994). *A study quality of life of leukemic patients*. (Thesis)
- Wang, H. Y. (1996). *Nephrology*, (2nd ed.). Beijing: People Health Public.
- Wang, T., Ye, R. G., Li, H. Q., Yan, J. P., Yuang, Y. J., Yu, L. Q., Zhu, L. Y., Shen, Q. R., & Li, X. Q., (1995). Quality Of life of chronic dialysis patients. *Journal of Kidney Disease*, 11(4), 227-229.

- Webb, C. R., Wrigley, M., Yoels, W., & Fine, P. R. (1995). Explaining quality of life for persons with traumatic brain injuries 2 years after injury. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 76, 1113-1119.
- Wolcott, D., Nissenson, A., & Landsverk, J. (1988). Quality of life in chronic dialysis patients: Factors unrelated to dialysis modality. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 10, 267-277.
- Zhan, L. (1992). Quality of life: conceptual and measurement issues. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 17, 795-800.
- Zhang, H. Y. (1997). Family support and self-care behaviors of breast cancer patients receiving combined therapy in six teaching hospitals at Beijing. (Thesis)
- Zhu, M. X. (1997). Quality of life of non-insulin dependent Diabetes mellitus patients. (Thesis)