

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
INTRODUCTION	
Peptic ulcer	1
<i>Kaempferia galanga</i> Linn	17
Purposes of the study	21
MATERIALS AND METHODS	
Plant materials	22
Animals	22
Preparation of rats for anti-ulcer activity	23
Methods used to induce gastric lesions	
EtOH/HCl-induced gastric lesions	23
Restraint water immersion stress-induced gastric lesions	25

	PAGE
Pylorus ligation-induced gastric lesions	25
Indomethacin-induced gastric lesions	27
Gastric wall mucus determination	29
Isolated guinea-pig ileum	30
Drugs and chemicals	34
Statistical analysis	36
RESULTS	
Anti-ulcer activity study	
EtOH/HCl-induced gastric lesions	37
Restraint water immersion stress-induced gastric lesions	40
Pylorus ligation-induced gastric lesions	43
Indomethacin-induced gastric lesions	48
Gastric wall mucus determination	53
Isolated guinea-pig ileum	55
DISCUSSION	61
REFERENCES	70
VITA	83

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	PAGE
1. List of medicinal plants reported to have anti-ulcer activity	13
2. Effect of the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> on EtOH/HCl-induced gastric lesions in rats	39
3. Effect of the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> on restraint water immersion stress-induced gastric lesions in rats	42
4. Effect of the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> on pylorus ligation-induced gastric lesions in rats	45
5. Effect of the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> on gastric secretion and acidity in pylorus-ligated rats	47
6. Effect of the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> on indomethacin-induced gastric lesions in rats	50
7. Effect of the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> on gastric wall mucus in EtOH/HCl treated rats	54
8. Effect of the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> on isolated guinea-pig ileum	57
9. Effect of antagonists (atropine and chlorpheniramine) on the response of isolated guinea-pig ileum to the methanolic extract of <i>K. galanga</i> :	60

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	PAGE
1. Physiological and pharmacological regulation of gastric secretion: The basis for therapy of peptic ulcer	7
2. <i>Kaempferia galaga</i> Linn. Family Zingiberaceae	18
3. Diagram illustrated the procedure of anti-ulcer test; EtOH/HCl-, restraint water immersion stress-, pylorus pylorus ligation-, and indomethacin-induced gastric lesions in rats	24
4. Diagram illustrated the procedure of pylorus-ligation in rat	26
5. Standard curve of concentration absorbance of alcian blue solution	31
6. Diagram illustrated the set up of isolated guinea-pig ileum	33
7. Effect of <i>K. galanga</i> on gastric ulcer induced by EtOH/HCL	38
8. Effect of <i>K. galanga</i> on gastric ulcer induced by restraint water immersion stress	41
9. Effect of <i>K. galanga</i> on gastric ulcer induced by pylorus ligation	44

FIGURE	PAGE
10. Effect of <i>K. galanga</i> on gastric ulcer induced by indomethacin	49
11. Comparison of anti-ulcer activity (% inhibition of gastric ulcer formation) of <i>K. galanga</i> 100 mg/kg and cimetidine 100 mg/kg in EtOH/HCl-, restraint water immersion stress-, pylorus ligation-, and indomethacin-induced gastric ulcer.	52
12. Effect of <i>K. galanga</i> on isolated guinea-pig ileum	56
13. Effect of atropine (Atr. 3 ng/ml) and chlorpheniramine (CPM 5 ng/ml) on the response of isolated guinea-pig ileum to <i>K. galanga</i>	59
14. Endogenous substances affecting hydrochloric acid (HCl) secretion by the parietal cell.	64