TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Acknowledgement	iii
Abstract	iv
Abstract in Thai	vi
List of Tables	x
List of Illustrations	xii
Chapter I Introduction	1
Chapter II Theory	4
2.1 Light Scattering Theory	4
2.2 Photon Correlation	14
2.3 Particles Diffusion	18
Chapter III Sample Preparation	23
3.1 Introduction	23
3.2 Cleaning Process	23
3.3 Sample Preparation	24
Chapter IV Experiments and Results	27
4.1 Experimental Methods	27
4.1.1 Instrument Setup	27
4.1.2 Procedures	30

ลิขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่ Chiang Mai University

4.2 Data Treatment 31

4.2.1 Determination of Translational diffusion coefficient 31

4.2.2 Determination of Apparent translational diffusion coefficient 32

4.2.3 Determination of constant k_D 33

4.2.4 Determination of the friction constant 34

4.2.5 Determination of the constant k_ς 34

4.2.6 Determination of sizes of polystyrene 35

4.2.7 Determination of second virial coefficient A_2 35

4.3 Results 36

Chapter V Conclusion and Discussion 77

References 81

Appendix A 83

Appendix B 85

Appendix C 96

Curriculum Vitae 98

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
3.1 The fraction of polystyrene M = 100000 and M = 600000 in the cyclohexane with various concentration.	25
4.1 Fraction and total concentration of each sample	37
4.2 Γ from fitting with single exponential of each sample at several temperatures	38
4.3 Average photon count per unit concentration and fraction f of each sample	38
4.4 Coefficient C from fitting the correlation data to Equation 4.1 for sample 3-7	39
4.5 The coefficient D from fitting the correlation data to Equation 4.1 for sample 3-7	39
4.6 The apparent translational diffusion coefficient of all samples	40
4.7 Diffusion coefficient of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane	40
4.8 Diffusion coefficient of polystyrene M = 600000	

in cyclohexane 41

4.9 Diffusion coefficient at zero concentration, k_D, hydrodynamic radius, and hydrodynamic volume of polystyrene M = 100000 41

4.10 Diffusion coefficient at zero concentration, k_D, hydrodynamic radius, and hydrodynamic volume of polystyrene M = 600000 42

4.11 Friction constant of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane 42

4.12 Friction constant of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane 43

4.13 Friction constant at zero concentration, constant k_ς, and second virial coefficient A_2 for polystyrene M = 100000 43

4.14 Friction constant at zero concentration, constant k_ς, and second virial coefficient A_2 for polystyrene M = 600000 44

4.15 Apparent diffusion coefficient of sample 3-7 44

4.16 Constants k_D and k_ς which calculated from theory 45

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

igure		Page
2.1	Incident and scattered beam from a particle	5
2.2	Determination of scattering vector K	6
2.3	Schematic of the autocorrelation function forming routine	15
2.4	Flowchart of autocorrelation subroutine	17
3.1	Standard polystyrene M = 600000 and M = 100000 from Pressure Chemical Company	25
4.1	Block diagram of photon correlation experimental setup	28
4.2	Temperature control chamber with insulator	29
4.3	The photon correlation function versus delay time from the sample 4, M = 100000 with c_1 = 3.5 mg/ml and M = 600000 with c_2 = 1.3 mg/ml, at the temperature 49.8°C, taken with 4500 runs	46
4.4	Distribution of photon count of scattering intensity from sample 2, polystyrene M = 600000 and concentration is 2 mg/ml, taken with 4500 runs	46
4.5	Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature	

37.2°C 47

4.6 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 39.2°C 48

4.7 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 42.4°C 49

4.8 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 44.7°C 50

4.9 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 47.2°C 51

4.10 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 49.8°C 52

4.11 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 37.2°C 53

4.12 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 39.2°C 54

4.13 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 42.4°C 55

4.14 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 44.7°C 56

4.15 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 47.2°C 57

4.16 Plot of diffusion coefficient versus concentration of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 49.8°C 58

4.17 Plot of diffusion coefficient at zero concentration for polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane versus temperature 59

4.18 Plot of diffusion coefficient at zero concentration for polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane versus temperature 60

4.19 Plot of constant k_D of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane

versus temperature 61

4.20 Plot of constant k_D of polystyrene M = 600000 in cyclohexane versus temperature 62

4.21 Plot of hydrodynamic radius of polystyrene M = 100000 at zero concentration versus temperature 63

4.22 Plot of hydrodynamic radius of polystyrene M = 600000 at zero concentration versus temperature 64

4.23 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 37.2 °C 65

4.24 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 39.2 °C 66

4.25 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 42.4 °C 67

4.26 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 44.7 °C 68

4.27 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 47.2 °C 69

4.28 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene M = 100000 in cyclohexane at temperature 49.8 °C 70

4.29 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene

M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 37.2 °C 71

4.30 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene

M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 39.2 °C 72

4.31 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene

M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 42.4 °C 73

4.32 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene

M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 44.7 °C 74

4.33 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene

M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 47.2 °C 75

4.34 Plot of friction constant versus concentration of polystyrene

M = 600000 in cyclohexane at temperature 49.8 °C 76