

## REFERENCIAS

- Aboagye-Kwarteng, T., & Moodie, R. (1995). **Community action on HIV: A resource manual for HIV prevention and care.** Fairfield: Macfarlane Burnet Center for Medical Research International Health Unit.
- Alcibes, P., Schoenbaum, E. E., Klein, R. S. (1993). Correlates of the rate of decline of CD4<sup>+</sup> lymphocytes among injection drug users infected with the human immunodeficiency virus. **American Journal of Epidemiology**, 137(9), 989-1000.
- Alvarez, G. B., Lopez, M. C., Garcia, B. L., & Fernandez, C. E. (1996). Knowledge, attitude and practice in relation with HIV/AIDS infection in high school and vocational training in Mieres. **Aetn Primaria**, 18(7), 362-367.
- Bagasra, O., Kajdacsy-Balla, A., Lischner, H. W. (1993). Alcohol intake increases human immunodeficiency virus tape 1 replication in human peripheral blood mononuclear cells. **The Journal of Infections Diseases**, 167, 787-797.
- Becder, M. H., & Joseph, J. G. (1988). AIDS and behavior change to reduce risk: A review. **American Journal of Public Health**, 78(4), 394-410.

- Brown, L. K., & Lourie, K. J. (1994). Changing adolescents' HIV related attitudes and behaviors: the challenge and the opportunity. *Current Opinion in Pediatrics*, 6, 428-433.
- Carasso, M. J. (1998). Renegotiating HIV/AIDS prevention for adolescents. *Issue in Comprehensive Pediatric Nursing*, 21, 203-216.
- Carmichael, J. (1999). UNAIDS priorities in the battle against AIDS. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs*, 13(4), 5, 235-238.
- CDC. (1992). Selected behaviors that increase risk for HIV infection among high school students-United States, 1990. *MMWR*, 41, 231-240.
- Chen, J. Q., Zhang, W., LI, X. P., & Yang, P. (1997). Need evaluation of AIDS education among second school students. *Chinese Journal of Nursing*, 11(2), 88-90.
- Cheng, L. P. (1993). What do adolescents in Hong Kong know and think about AIDS and sex? *Hong Kong practitioner*, 15(3), 2495-2501.
- Clarke, J., Abrain, R., & Monteiro, E. F. (1990). The sexual behavior and knowledge about AIDS in a adolescent girls in Leeds. *Emitourin Medicine*, 66, 189-192.
- Committee on adolescence. (1995). Condom availability for youth. *Pediatrics*, 95, 281-285.
- Coon, D. (1989). *Essentials of psychology, exploration and applications* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: West.

- David, C., Wiley, S., & Jordan-Bever, C. (1997). Using the youth risk behavior survey to compare risk behaviors of Texas high school and college students. **Journal of School Health, 67**(20), 45-49.
- Davis, L.L. (1992). Instrument review: Getting the most from a panel of experts. **Applied Nursing Research, 5**(4), 194-197.
- Davis, C., Noel, M. B., Chan, S. F., Wing, L. S. (1998). Knowledge, attitudes and behaviors related to HIV and AIDS among Chinese adolescents in Hong Kong. **Journal of Adolescence, 21**(6), 657-665.
- Dear, M.R., & Moore, J. B. (1994). Children's knowledge and affective response to AIDS. **Maternal Child Nursing Journal, 22**(2), 65-71.
- Dempsey, P. A., & Dempsey, A. D. (1992). **Nursing research with basic statistical application** (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Boston: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
- Deschamps, M., Pape, M. W., & Desvarieux, M. (1993). A prospective study of HIV-seropositive asymptomatic women of childbearing age in a developing country. **Journal of Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndromes, 6**(5), 446-451.
- DiClemente, R. J., Zorn, J., & Temoshok, L. (1986). Adolescents & AIDS: A survey of knowledge, attitude, and beliefs about AIDS in San Francisco. **American Journal of Public Health, 76**, 1443-1445.

- DiClemente, R. J., Zorn, J., & Temoshok, L. (1986). Adolescents knowledge of AIDS near an epicenter. **American Journal of Public Health, 77**, 876-877.
- DiClemente, R. J., Boyer, C. B., & Morales, E. D. (1988). Minorities and AIDS: knowledge, attitudes and misconceptions among Black and Latino adolescents. **American Journal of Public Health, 78**(1), 55-57.
- DiClemente, R. J. (1992). Psychosocial determinants of condom use during adolescents. In R. J. DiClemente (Ed.). **Adolescents and AIDS: A generation in jeopardy** (pp. 34-51). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- DiClemente, R. J., Zorn, J., & Temoshok, L. (1987). The association of gender, ethnicity, and length of residence in the bay area to adolescents' knowledge and attitude about Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome. **Journal of Apply Social Psychology, 17**, 216-230.
- Donovan, C., & McEwan, R. (1995). A review of the literature examining the relationship between alcohol use and HIV-related sexual risk-taking in young people. **Addiction, 90**, 319-328.
- Doyle, C. L. (1987). **Explorations in psychology**. California: Brooks/Cole.
- Elliott, D. S., & Morse, B. J. (1989). Delinquency and drug use as risk factors in teenage sexual activity. **Youth Sociology, 21**, 32-60.

- Essex, M., & Fauci, A. S. (1997). **AIDS: Etiology, diagnosis, treatment and prevention** (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). New York: Lippincott Raven.
- Finelli, L., Budd, J., Spialny, K. C. (1993). Early syphilis: Relationship to sex, drugs, and changes in high-risk behaviors from 1987-1990. **Sexually Transmitted Diseases**, 20(2), 89-95.
- Fishtein, M., & Ajzen, I. (1975). **Belief, attitude, intention and behavior: An introduction to theory and research**. Philippines: Addison-Wesley.
- Flaskerud, J. H. (1992). HIV disease and levels of prevention. **Journal of Community Health Nursing**, 9(3), 137-150.
- Flaskerud, J. H., & Ungvarski, P. J. (1992). **HIV/AIDS: A guide to nursing care** (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Flaskerud, J. H., & Ungvarski, P. J. (1995) **HIV/AIDS A guide to nursing care** (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Friesen, H., Danaya, R., Doonar, P., Kemiki, A., Lagani, W., Mataio, G., Rongap, T., & Vince, J. (1996). Assessment of HIV/AIDS knowledge, attitudes and behaviors of high school students in Papua New Guinea. **PNG Medicine Journal**, 39(3), 208-213.
- Gold, R. S., Karmiloff-Smith, A., & Skinner, M. J. (1992). Situational factors and thought processes associated intercourse in heterosexual students. **AIDS Care**, 4, 305-323.

- Goodman, E., & Cohall, A.T. (1989). Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome and adolescents: knowledge, attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors in a New York city adolescent minority population. *Pediatrics*, **84**(1), 36-42.
- Hein, K. (1990). Lessons from New York City on HIV/AIDS in adolescents. *N. Y. State Journal of Medicine*, **90**, 143-145.
- Helgerson, S. D., & Peterson, L. R. (1988). Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome and secondary school students: their knowledge is limited and they want to learn more. *Pediatrics*, **81**(3), 350-355.
- Herek, G., & Glunt, E. (1988). An epidemic of stigma. *American Psychology*, **43**, 886-891.
- Hingson, R., Strunin, L., & Berlin, B. (1990). Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome transmission: changes in knowledge and behaviors among teenagers, Massachusetts Statewide surveys, 1986 to 1988. *Pediatrics*, **85**(1), 24-29.
- Judson, F. N., & Vernor, T. M. (1988). The impact of AIDS on state and local health departments: Issues and a few answers. *American Journal of Public Health*, **263**, 752-760.
- Jin, S. H., & Zhang, J. G (1995). *Contemporary social and psychology*. Beijing: P. E. Publish.

- Kann, L., Warren, C. W., Collins, J. L., Douglas, K. A., Collins, M. E., Williams, B. I., Ross, J. G., & Kolbe, L. J. (1993). Youth risk behavior surveillance-United States, 1993. **Journal of School Health, 5**, 163-171.
- Kaplan, M. E., & Schonberg, K. (1994). HIV in adolescents. **Clinics in Perinatology, 21**, 75-84.
- Krasnik, B., & Wang, M. (1990). AIDS and Danish adolescents - knowledge, attitudes and behaviors relevant to the prevention of HIV infection. **Danish Med Bull, 37**, 275-9.
- Laurence, J. (1999). Global challenges of the AIDS epidemic Perspectives: Introductory remarks. **AIDS Patient Care and STDs, 13**(4), 215-217.
- Levy, J. (1993). The transmission of HIV and factors influencing progression to AIDS. **American Journal of Medicine, 95**, 86-98.
- Lawrance, L., Levy, S. R., & Rubinson, L. (1990). Self-efficacy and AIDS prevention for pregnant teenagers. **Journal of School Health, 60**(1), 19-24.
- LoBiondoWood, G., & Haber, J. (1990). **Nursing research methods, critical appraisal, and utilization: Sampling** (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). St. Louis: C.V. Mosby.
- MacDonald, N. E., Wells, G. A., Fisher, W. A., Warren, W. K., King, M. A., Doherty, J. A., & Bowie, W. R. (1990). High-risk STD/HIV behavior among college students. **JAMA, 263**(23), 3155-3159.

- Mann, J.M., & Tarantola, D. J. M. (1996). **AIDS in the world II: global dimensions, social roots, and responses, the global AIDS policy coalition**. New York: Oxford University Press Inc.
- McGuire, W. J. (1969). The nature of attitudes and attitudes change. In G. Lindzey & E. Aronson (Eds.). **The hand book of social psychology** (PP.142-145). Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley.
- McEwan, R. T., McCallum, A., Bhopal, R. S., & Madhok, R. (1992). Sex and the risk of HIV infection: the role of alcohol. **British Journal of Addiction, 87**, 577-584.
- Merten, T. E., Belsey, E., & Stoneburner, R. L., (1995). Global estimates of HIV infections and AIDS: future heterogeneity in spread and impact. **AIDS, 9 (Suppl,1): S257**.
- Messiah, A., Bucquet, D., Mettetal, J. F. (1993). Factors correlated with homosexual acquired human immunodeficiency virus infection in the ear of "safer sex". **Sexually Transmitted Disease, 20(1)**, 51-58.
- Millstein, S. G., Moscicki, A. B., & Broering, J. (1994). Female adolescents at high, moderate and low risk of exposure to HIV: Differences on knowledge, beliefs and behavior. **Journal of Adolescents Medicine, 15**, 133-142.
- Moss, N. (1994). Behavioral risks for HIV in adolescents. **Acta Paediatric, 400**, 81-87.

- Moscicki, A. B., Millstein, S. G., Broering, J., & Ivwin, C. E. (1993). Risk of human immunodeficiency virus infection among adolescents attending three diverse clinics. *Journal of Pediatric Medicine*, 5, 813-820.
- Nelson, J. A. (1995). HIV in adolescents. *Maternal Child Nursing Journal*, 20, 34-37.
- Polit, D.F., & Hungler, B. P. (1999). *Nursing research: Principle and method* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott.
- Polit, D.F., & Hungler, B. P. (1987). *Nursing research: Principle and method* (3<sup>th</sup> ed.). Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott.
- Pratt, R. J. (1991). *AIDS: A strategy for nursing care* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). London: Edward Arnold.
- Price, I., Desmond, S., & Kukulka, G. (1985). High school students' perceptions and misperception of AIDS. *Journal of School Health*, 55, 107-109.
- Rosenberg, M. J., & Holmes, K. K. (1993). Virucides in prevention of HIV infection: Research priorities. *Sexually Transmission Diseases*, 20(1), 41-44.
- Rozmus, C. L., Edgil, A. E. (1993). Knowledge and attitudes about Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome in rural adolescents. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, 7, 167-173.
- Schoab, B. D. (1994). *AIDS and HIV perspective: A guide to understanding the virus and its consequences*. Cambridge: press syndicate of the University of Cambridge.

- Shafer, M. A., & Boyer, C. B. (1991). Psychosocial and behavioral factors associated with risk of sexually transmitted disease, including Human Immunodeficiency Virus infection among urban high school students. *Journal of Pediatric*, **119**, 826-833.
- Solomon, G. F., Astemborski, J., Warren, D. (1993). Differences in risk factors for HIV type 1 seroconversion among male and female intravenous drug users. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, **138** (8), 892-898.
- Steitz, J. A., & Munn, J. A. (1993). Adolescents and AIDS: Knowledge and attitude. *Adolescence*, **28**, 609-618.
- Stiffman, A. R., Dore, P., Cunningham, R. M., & Earls, F. (1995). Person and environment in HIV risk reduction behavior change between adolescence and young adulthood. *Health Education Quarterly*, **22**, 211-226.
- Strunin, L., & Hingson, R. (1987). Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome and adolescents: knowledge, beliefs, attitude, and behaviors. *Pediatrics*, **79**, 825-828.
- Turner, C. F., Miller, H. G., Moses, & L. E. (Eds.) (1989). **AIDS, sexual behavior and intravenous drug use.** Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Turner, J. G., Dorothy, D. K., Ellison, K. J., & Greiner, D. S. (1988). Nursing and AIDS: knowledge and attitudes. *AAOHN Journal* **36**(7), 274-277.

- Vincent, T., Hellman, S., Rosenberg, S. A., Curran, J., Wayne, W., Westhoff, Klein, K., McDermott, R. J., Schmidt, W. D., & Holcomb, D. R. (1997). Sexual risk-taking by Muscovite youth attending school. **Journal of School Health, 66**(3), 102-105.
- Wayne, W., Westhoff, K.K., Robert, M., Wolf-Dieter, S., & Derek, R. H. (1996). Sexual risk-taking by Muscovite youth attending school. **Journal of School Health, 66** (3), 102-105.
- Weight, D. (1993). Constraints of cognition youth men and safer heterosexual sex. In P. Aggleton, P. Davis, & G. Hart (Eds.). **AIDS: Facing the second decade. London: Falmer press.**
- Weniger, B. G., Limparnjanarat, K., Ungchusak, K., Thanprasertsuk, S., Choopanya, K., Vanichseni, S., Uneklabh, T., Thongcharoen, P., & Wasi, C. (1991). The epidemiology of HIV infection and AIDS in Thailand. **AIDS, 5 (suppl,2)**, S71-S85.
- World Health Organization. (1990). **HIV reference library for nurses: basic information on HIV/AIDS.** Manila: Office of Publications of WHO.
- World Health Organization. (1992). **AIDS: School health education to prevent AIDS and sexually transmitted disease.** Geneva: Office of Publication of WHO.
- World Health Organization. (1993). **HIV/AIDS Reference library for nurses: Infection control.** Manila: Office of Publication of WHO.

- World Health Organization. (1993). The current global situation of the HIV/AIDS pandemic. **Global program on AIDS, WHO**, July.
- World Health Organization. (1994). The current global situation of the HIV/AIDS pandemic. **Global program on AIDS, WHO**, July.
- Wolfert, E., Wan, C. K. (1993). Condom use: A self-efficacy model. **Health Psychology**, 12, 346-353.
- Wu, Z., Zhang, J., Detels, R., Li, V. C., Cheng, H., Duan, S., Li, Z., Dong, L., Huang, S., Jia, M., & Bi, X. (1997). Characteristics of risk-taking behaviors, HIV and AIDS knowledge and risk perception among young males in southwest China. **AIDS education and prevention**, 9(2): 147-60.
- Xiao, P. (1999). About HIV/AIDS report: come from UNAIDS and WHO. **Journal of Science and Life, China**, 79, 5.
- Zimet, G. D., DiClemente, R. J., Lazebnik, R., Anglin, L. T., Ellick, E. M., & Williams, P. (1993). Changes in adolescents: knowledge and attitudes about AIDS over the course of the AIDS epidemic. **Journal of Adolescence Health**, 14, 85-90.