

#### **REFERENCES**

- Ali, N. S., & Khalil, H. Z. (1991). Identification of stressors, level of stress, coping strategies, and coping effectiveness among Egyptian mastectomy patients. *Cancer Nursing*, 14(5), 232-239.
- Andersen, B. L., Farrar, W. B., Golden-Kreutz, D., Kutz, L. A., MacCallum, R., Courtney, M. E., Glaser, R. (1998). Stress and immune responses after surgical treatment for regional breast cancer. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*, 90(1), 30-6.
- Anderson, L., & Ward, D. (1997). Nutrition. In S. E. Otto (Eds.), *Oncology nursing* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) (pp. 728-730). St. Louis: Mosby-Year Book.
- Annual Hospital Report of Zhongshan Hospital of Shanghai Medical University. (1994). *Report of hospitalized patients in 1994*. Shanghai, China: Shanghai Medical University.
- Annual Hospital Report of Zhongshan Hospital of Shanghai Medical University. (1995). *Report of hospitalized patients in 1995*. Shanghai, China: Shanghai Medical University.
- Annual Hospital Report of Zhongshan Hospital of Shanghai Medical University. (1996). *Report of hospitalized patients in 1996*. Shanghai, China: Shanghai Medical University.

Annual Hospital Report of Zhongshan Hospital of Shanghai Medical University. (1997). **Report of hospitalized patients in 1997.** Shanghai, China: Shanghai Medical University.

Annual Hospital Report of Zhongshan Hospital of Shanghai Medical University. (1998). **Report of hospitalized patients in 1998.** Shanghai, China: Shanghai Medical University.

Baldree, K. S., Murphy, S. P., Powers, M. J. (1982). Stress identification and coping patterns in patients on hemodialysis. **Nursing Research**, 31(2), 107-112.

Barnett, M. L. (1997). Fatigue. In S. E. Otto (Ed.), **Oncology nursing** (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) (pp. 669-678). St. Louis: Mosby-Year Book.

Beckermann, S. & Galloway, S. (1989) Elective resection of the liver, nursing care. **Critical Care Nurse**, 9, 40-49.

Bounchard, R., & Owens, N. F. (1976). **Nursing care of the cancer patient** (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) (pp. 30-49). St. Louis: C. V. Mosby.

Breda, M. A., Hoffman, A. L., Sher, L., Podesta, L. G., Redriquez, O. R., Petrovic, L., & Makowka, L.C. (1996). Hepatobiliary tumors. In J. C. Harvey, & E. J. Beattie (Ed.), **Cancer surgery** (pp. 88-108). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.

- Byers, J. F. & Smyth, K. A. (1997). Application of a transactional model of stress and coping with critically ill patients. **Dimension of Critical Care Nursing**, 16(6), 292-299.
- Cady, B. (1989). Hepatic tumor. In W. V. McDermott (Ed.), **Surgery of the liver** (pp. 433-449). Chicago: Blackwell Scientific Publications.
- Carpenito, L. J. (1997). **Nursing diagnosis: Application to clinical practice** (7<sup>th</sup> ed.) (pp. 566). Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Carr, E. C. J. (1990). Postoperative pain: Patients' expectations and experiences. **Journal of Advanced Nursing**, 15, 89-100.
- Chang, B. H., Yang, B. H., & Yu, Z. Y. (1995). A study on high risk group of hepatocellular carcinoma. **Cancer**, 15(2), 80-83.
- Chen, Z. Q. (1999). **Needs of hepatectomy patient with pain and nurse responses**. Thesis for Master Degree of Nursing Science in Medical and Surgical Nursing. Graduate School: Chiang Mai University.
- Christoph, S. B. (1994). Assessment and management of postoperative pain. In C. B. Drain (Ed.), **The post anesthesia care unit: A critical care approach to post anesthesia nursing** (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) (pp. 314-324). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Closs, J. S. (1992). Patients' night-time pain, analgesic provision and sleep after surgery. **International Journal of Nursing Study**, 29(4), 381-392.

- Cochran, J. & Ganong, L. H. (1989). A comparison of nurses' and patients' perceptions of intensive care unit stressors. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 14, 1038-1043.
- Connelly, A. G. (1992). An examination of stressors in the patient undergoing cardiac electrophysiologic studies. *Heart and Lung*, 21(4), 335-342.
- Cornock, M. A. (1998). Stress and the intensive care patients: perceptions of patients and nurses. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 27, 518-527.
- Denton, S., & Oliver, G. (1996). Cancer care: history and progress. In V. Tschudin (Eds.), *Nursing the patient with cancer* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (pp.1-20). London: Prentice Hall.
- Dhir, V. & Mohandas, K. M. (1998). Epidemiology of digestive tract cancers in India. III. Liver. *Indiana Journal of Gastroenterology*, 17(3), 100-103.
- Eckenrode, J., & Bolger, N. (1995). Daily and within-day event measurement. In S. Cohen, R. C. Kessler, & L. U. Gordon (ed.), *Measurement stress: A guide for health and social science*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Farr, L., Keene, A., Samson, D., & Michael, A. (1984). Alterations in circadian excretion of urinary variables and physiological indicators of stress following surgery. *Nursing Research*, 33(3), 140-146.

- Flint, L. M., & Polk, H. C. (1988). Liver injury, abscess, cysts, and tumors. In J. D. Hardy, J. S. Kukora, & H. I. Pass (Ed.), **Hardy's textbook of surgery** (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (pp. 663-675). Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott.
- Fridfinnsdottir, E. B. (1997). Icelandic women's identifications of stressors and social support during the diagnostic phase of breast cancer. **Journal of Advanced Nursing**, 25, 526-531.
- Galloway, S. C., & Graydon, J. E. (1996). Uncertainty, symptom distress, and information needs after surgery for cancer of the colon. **Cancer Nursing**, 19 (2), 112-117.
- Gu, H. J. (1992). Nursing delivery system. In M. Lingmu (Ed.). **Modern Nursing Science** (pp. 35-42). Shanghai: Publication of Shanghai Medical University.
- Gurklis, J. A., & Menke, E.M. (1988). Identification of stressors and use of coping methods in chronic hemodialysis patients. **Nursing Research**. 37(4), 236-239.
- Hanson, E. J. (1994) An exploration of the taken-for-granted world of the cancer nurse in relation to stress and the person with cancer. **Journal of Advanced Nursing**, 19, 12-20.
- Jalowiec, A. & Dudas, S. (1991). Alternations in patient coping. In S. B. Baird, R. McCorkle, & M. Grant (Ed.), **Cancer nursing: A comprehensive textbook** (pp. 806-819). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.

- Jurf, J. B., & Nirschl, A. L. (1993). Acute postoperative pain management: A comprehensive review and update. *Critical Care Nursing Quarterly*, 16(1), 8-25.
- Kono, K., Sekikawa, T., & Matsumoto, Y. (1995). Influence of surgical stress on monocytes and complications of infection in patients with esophageal cancer-monocyte HLA-DR antigen expression and respiratory burst capacity. *Journal of Surgical Research*, 58(3), 275-80.
- Krause, K. (1991). Contracting cancer and coping with it: Patients' experiences. *Cancer Nursing*, 14(5), 240-245.
- Krouse, H. J. & Krouse, J. H. (1982). Cancer as crisis: the critical elements of adjustment. *Nursing Research*, 31(2), 96-100.
- Lazaras, R. S., & Folkman, S. (1984). *Stress, appraisal, and coping*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Lightdale, C. J., & Daly, I. (1987). Management of primary and metastatic cancer of the liver. In L. Schiff, & E. R. Schiff (Ed.), *Disease of the liver* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott.
- Long, B. C. (1991). Postoperative nursing. In L. L. Duncan, J. May, & C. Clingan (Ed.), *Medical-surgical nursing: Concepts and practice* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.) (pp. 493-526). St. Louis: Mosby-Year Book.

- Makkuuchi, M., & Kawasaki, S. (1997). Hepatocellular carcinoma. In M. J. Zinner, S. I. Schartz, & H. Ellis (Ed.), **Abdominal operations** (10<sup>th</sup> ed.) (pp.1561-1590). Stamford: Appleton & Lange.
- Meissner, J. E. (1996). Caring for the patients with liver cancer. **Nursing**, 26(1), 52-53
- Mishel, M. H., Hostetter, T., King, B., & Graham, V. (1984). Predictors of psychosocial adjustment in patients newly-diagnosed with gynecological cancer. **Cancer Nursing**, 7, 291-299.
- Moroe, S. M., & Kelley, J. M. (1995). Measurement of stress appraisal. In S. Cohen, R. C. Kessler, & L. U. Gordon (eds.), **Measurement stress: A guide for health and social sciences**. St. Louis: Oxford University Press.
- Otto, S. E. (1994). **Oncology nursing** (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). St. Louis: Mosby-Year Book.
- Potter, P. A., & Perry, A. G. (1987). **Basic nursing: Theory and practice** (7<sup>th</sup> ed.) (PP. 883). St. Louis: The C. V. Mosby.
- Robinson, L. (1990). Stress and anxiety. **Nursing Clinics of North America**, 24, 935-943.
- Ross, M. S., & Mackay, R. C. (1986). Postoperative stress: Do nurses Accurately assess their patients? **Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services**, 24(4), 16-22.

- Serag, E., & Mason, A. C. (1999). Rising incidence of hepatocellular carcinoma in the United States. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 340(10), 745-750.
- Tanabe, H. (1993). Study of effect of surgical stress on immunity in patients with gastrointestinal cancer. *Nippon Geka Hokan*, 62(3), 145-52.
- Tang, Z. Q. (1995). Disease of liver. In S. M. Qing, X. R. Cheng, L. H. Ru, & W. Z. Guang (Ed.). *Practical surgery* (1st ed.) (pp. 722-752). Beijing: People's Health.
- Tang, Z. Q. (1998). Treatment of hepatocellular carcinoma. *Digestion*, 59(5), 556-62.
- The Ministry of Public Health (1998). Report of Chinese health status. Beijing: People's Health Publications.
- Tung, S. N., & Gerber, M. A. (1992). Benign and malignant neoplasms of the liver. In G. Gitnick, D. R. LaBrecque, & F. G. Moody (Ed.), *Disease of the liver and biliary tract*. St. Louis: Mosby-Year Book.
- Volicer, B. J. (1973). Perceived stress levels of events associated with the experience of hospitalization: Development and testing of a measurement tool. *Nursing Research*, 22(6), 491-497.
- Volicer, B. J., & Bohannon, M. W. (1975). A hospital rating scale. *Nursing Research*, 24(5), 352-359.
- Volicer, B. J., & Burns, M. W. (1977). Preexisting correlates of hospital stress. *Nursing Research*, 26(6), 408-415.

- Wong, C. A., & Bramwell, L. (1992). Uncertainty and anxiety after mastectomy for breast cancer. *Cancer Nursing*, 15, 363-367.
- Wu, M. C. (1992). Disease of liver. In W. J. Ping. & Q. F. Zhu (Eds.), *Huangjia's textbook of surgery* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.) (pp.1300-1348). Beijing: People's Health.
- Yu, X, Z. (1998). Progress in epidemiology of primary liver cancer. *Journal of Practical Oncology*, 13(3), 130.