REFERENCES

- Acorn, S. (1993). Head injured survivors: caregiver and support groups. **Journal of Advanced Nursing**, **18**, 38-45.
- Acorn, S. (1995). Assisting families of head injured survivors through a family support program. **Journal** of Advanced Nursing, 21, 872-877.
- Acorn, S., & Roberts, E. (1992). Head injury: Impact on wives. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 24(6), 324-328.
- Affiliation, C.G. (1997). Acculturative stress, social support, and depression in Korean American family.

 Journal of Family Social Work, 2(1), 81-97.
- Artinian, N.T. (1991). Stress experience of spouses of patient having coronary artery by pass during hospitalization and 6 weeks after discharge. **Heart** and Lung, 20(1), 52-59.
- Baillie, V., Norbeck, J.S., & Barnes, L.A. (1988). Stress, social support, and psychological distress of family caregivers of the elderly. Nursing Research, 37(4), 217-222.
- Bloom, J.R. (1982). Social support, accommodation to stress and adjustment to breast cancer. Journal of Social Science Medicine, 16, 1329-1338.
- Bottcher, S.A. (1989). Cognitive retraining: A nursing approach to rehabilitation of the brain injured.

 Nursing Clinics of North America, 24(1), 193-209.

- Boyle, A., Grap, M.J., Younger, J., & Thornby, D. (1991).

 Personality hardiness, way of coping, social support
 and burnout in critical care. Journal of Advanced

 Nursing, 16, 850-857.
- Brandt, P.A. & Weinert, C. (1981) The PRQ A social support measure. Nursing Research, 30(5), 277-280.
- Burns, J.C., Susan L., & Grove K.D. (1995). Understanding nursing research. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders.
- Callaghan, P., & Morrissey, J. (1993). Social support and health: A review. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 18, 203-210.
- Caplan, G. (1974). Support systems and community mental health. New York: Behavioral Publications.
- Cardona, V.D., Hurn, P.D., Scanlon, A.M., & Verse-Berry, S.W.

 (1994). Trauma nursing: From resuscitation through
 rehabilitation. (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: W.B.
 Saunders.
- Cobb, s. (1976). Social support as a moderator of life stress. Psychosomatic Medicine, 38(5), 300-314.
- Cohen, S., Kessler, R.C., & Gorden, L.U. (1995). Measuring stress: A guide for health and social science. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cohen, S.C., & McKay, G. (1984). Social support, stress and the buffering hypothesis: A theoretical analysis. In A. Baum, S. Taylor, & J. Singer (Eds.), Handbook of psychology and health (vol. 4): Social psychological aspects of health (pp. 253-268). New Jersy: Erlbaum.

- Cohen, S., & Wilis, T.A. (1985). Stress, social support and the buffering hypothesis. Psychological Bulletin, 98 (2), 173-186.
- Conoley, J.C., & Sheridan, S.M. (1996). Pediatric traumatic brain injury: Challenges and interventions for families. Journal of Learning Disabilities, 29(6), 662-669.
- Davis, L.L. (1990). Illness uncertainty, stress and social support in recovering individuals and family caregivers. Applied Nursing Research, 3(2), 69-71.
- Davis, L.L. (1992). Instrument review: Getting the most from a panel of experts. Applied Nursing Research, 5(4), 194-197
- Dring, R. (1993). The informal caregiver responsible for home care of the individual with cognitive dysfunction following brain injury. **Journal of**Neuroscience Nursing, 21(1), 42-45.
- Engli, M., & Kirsivali-Farmer, K. (1993). Needs of critically ill patients with and without acute brain injury. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 25(2), 78-85.
- Friedman, M.M., & King, K.B. (1994). The relationship of emotional and tangible support to psychological well being among older women with heart failure. Research in Nursing & Health, 17, 433-440.
- Geary, P.A., Trigali, R., & George, E. (1997). Social support in critically ill adults: A replication.

 Critical Care Nursing Quarterly, August, 34-41.

- Grossman, M. (1995). Received support and psychological adjustment in critically-injured patient and their family. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 27(1), 11-23.
- Habermann, B. (1982). Cognitive dysfunction and social rehabilitation in the severely head injured patient.

 Journal of Neurosurgical Nursing, 14(5), 220-224.
- Hickey, J.V. (1997). The clinical practice of neurological and neurosurgical nursing. (4th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Hickey, M. (1993). Psychosocial needs of families. In J.M. Clochesy, C. Brea, E.B. Rudy, & A.A. Whittaker (Eds), Critical care nursing (p.p. 91-101). Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders.
- House, J.S. (1981). Work stress and social support. Reading.

 : Addision Wesley.
- Hudak, C.M., Gallo, B.M., & Morton, P.G. (1998). Critical care nursing: A holistic approach. (7th ed.).

 Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Ignatavicius, D.D., & Bayne, M.V. (1991). Medical-surgical nursing: A nursing process approach. Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Jennett, B., Snoek, J., Bond, M.R., & Brooks, N. (1981).

 Disability after severe head injury: Observations on the use of the Glasgow Outcome Scale. Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry, 44, 285-293.

- Johnson, J.E. (1996). Social support and physical health in the rural elderly. **Applied Nursing Research**, **9**(2), 61-66.
- Johnson, L.H., & Roberts S.L. (1996). Hope facilitating strategies for the family of head injured patient.

 Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 28(1), 289-296.
- Jonathan, W., & Graham, M. (1996). Management of severe head injury. Contemporary Neuro-Surgery, 18, 1-5.
- Lazarus, R.S., & Folkman, S. (1984). Stress, appraisal and coping. New York: Springer Publishing.
- Lazarus, R.S. (1990). Theory-based stress measurement.

 Psychological Inquiry, 1(1), 3-13.
- Leathem, J., Heath, E., & Woolley, C. (1996). The relatives' perceptions of role change, stress and social support after traumatic brain injury. Brain Injury, 10(1), 27-38.
- Lindsey, A.M. (1992). Social support: Conceptualization and measurement instruments. In M. Frank-Stromborg, (Ed.), Instruments for clinical nursing research (pp. 107-119). Boston: Jones and Bartlett.
- Lindgren, C.L. (1990). Burnout and social support in family caregivers. Western Journal of Nursing Research, 12 (4), 469-487.
- Liu, J.Y. & Zhang, S. (1999). Analysis of 2712 case of head injury. China Journal of Neurosurgery, 15(1),20.

- Liu, M. (1999). Social support and quality of life in renal transplant patients. Thesis for Master of Nursing Science in Medical and Surgical Nursing, Graduated School of Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- Mahat, G. (1996). Stress and coping: First-Year Nepalese nursing students in clinical settings. **Journal of Nursing Education**, **35**(4), 163-169.
- Mahat, G. (1997). Perceived stressors and coping strategies among individuals with rheumatoid arthritis. **Journal** of Advanced Nursing, 25, 1144-1150.
- Marguerite, D., & Kermis (1986). Mental health in late life:

 The adaptation process. Boston: Fones and Bartlett

 Publish.
- Martin, K.M. (1994). Loss without death: A dilemma for the head injured patient's family. **Journal of**Neuroscience Nursing, 26(3), 134-139.
- Mintz, M.C., VanHorn, K.R., Levine, M.J (1995).

 Developmental models of social cognition in assessing the role of family stress in relatives' prediction following traumatic brain injury. Brain Injury, 9(2), 173-186.
- Mitchell, M. (1989). Neuroscience nursing: A nursing diagnosis approach. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Norbeck, J.S. (1985). Types and sources of social support for managing job stress in critical nursing. Nursing Research, 34(4), 225-230.

- Norbeck, J.S., Lindsey, A.N., & Carrieri, V.L. (1981). The development of an instrument to measure social support. Nursing Research, 30, 264-269.
- O'Neill, L.J., & Carter, D.E. (1998). The implications of head injury for family relationships. British

 Journal of Nursing, 7(14), 842-846.
- Piazza, D., Holcombe, J., Foote, A., Paul, P., Love, S., & Daffin, P. (1991). Hope, social support and self-esteem of patients with spinal cord injuries.

 Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 23(4), 224-230.
- Pittman, D., & Fowler, S. (1998). Acute stress disorder:

 Application to families of head injured patients.

 Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 30(1), 253-256.
- Polit, E.F., & Hungler, B.P. (1999). Nursing research:

 Principles and methods (6th ed.). Philadelphia:
 Lippincott.
- Richmond, T.S., & Craig, M. (1986). Family-centered care for the Neurotrauma patient. Nursing Clinics of North

 America, 21(4), 641-651.
- Seckel, M.M., & Birney, M.H. (1996). Social support, stress and age in women undergoing breast biopsies.

 Clinical Nurse Specialist, 10(3), 137-143.
- Selye, H. (1976). **The stress of life** (Revised Eds.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Sepulveda, L.I.B.D., & Chang, B. (1994). Effective coping with stroke disability in a community setting: The development of a causal model. Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, 26(4), 193-203.

- Stancin, t., Taylor, H.G., Thompson, G.H., Wade, S., Drotar, D., & Yeates, K.O. (1998). Acute psychosocial impact of pediatric orthopedic trauma with and without accompanying brain injuries, Journal of Trauma, 45 (6), 1031-1038.
- Taylor, S.E. (1986). **Health Psychology**. NewYork: Random House.
- Wang, Z.C. (1999). **Neurosurgery**, HuBei: Hubei Technology Publishing.
- Waters, C.M. (1998). Actual and ideal professional support for African American family members. Western Journal of Nursing Research, 20(6), 745-764.
- Weinert, C., & Brandt, P.A. (1987). Measuring social support: Assessment of validity. Nursing Research, 39(4), 212-216.
- Weinert, c. (1988). Measuring social support: Revision and further development of the Personal Resource Questionnaire. In C.F. Waltz & O.L. Strikland (Eds.)

 Measurement of nursing outcome:Vol.1. New York: Springer Publishing.
- Weinert, C., & Tilden, V.P. (1990). Measures of social support: Assessment of validity. Nursing Research, 39(4), 212-216.
- Weiss, S.R. (1974). The Provision of social relationships.

 In Z. Rubin **Doing onto others** (pp. 17-22). New

 Jersey: Prentice-Hall.

- White, M.J., Richter, J.M., & Fry, C. (1992). Coping, social support and adaptation to chronic illness. Western Journal of Nursing Research, 14(2), 211-224.
- Yan, M.Q. (1997). Social support and quality of life in Chinese COPD patients. Thesis for Master of Nursing Science in Medical and Surgical Nursing, Graduated School of Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai, Thailand.