

References

- Aguirre A, Banderas J, and Levine MJ. Level of salivary cystatins in periodontally health and disease older adults. *Arch Oral Biol* 1992 ; 5 : 355-61.
- Ainamo J, Barmes D, Beagril G, et al. Development of World Health Organization (WHO) Community Periodontal Index of Treatment Needs (CPITN). *Int Dent J* 1982 ; 32 : 281 – 91.
- Barrett AJ, and Kirschke H. : Cathepsin B, cathepsin H and cathepsin L. *Methods Enzymol* 1981 ; 80 : 535-9.
- Barrett AJ, Fritz H, and Grubb A. Nomenclature and classification of the proteins homologous with the cysteine – proteinase inhibitor chicken cystatin. *Biochem J* 1986 ; 236-312.
- Barrett AJ. Leukocyte elastase. *Method Enzymol* 1987 ; 80 : 581-5.
- Barrette AJ. A new assay for cathepsin B 1 and other thiol proteinase. *Anal Biochem* 1972 ; 47 : 280-93.
- Bartold PM. Turnover in periodontal connective tissue; dynamic homeostatis of cells, collagen and group substance. *J Oral Disease* 1995 ; 1 : 238-53.
- Bedi GS, and Williams T. Purification and characterization of a collagen – degrading protease from *prophymononas gingivalis*. *J Biol Chem* 1994 ; 269 : 599-606.
- Ben-Aryeh H, Shalev A, Szargel R, et al. The salivary flow rate and composition of whole and parotid resting and stimulated saliva in young and old healthy subjects. *Biochem Med Met Biol* 1986 ; 36 : 260-5.
- Bieth J, Spiess B, and Wermuth CG. The synthesis and analytical use of highly sensitive and convenient substrate of elastase *Biochem. Med.* 1974 ; 11 : 350-7.

- Bond J, and Bulter P. Intracellular proteases. *Annu Rev Biochem* 1987 ; 56 : 333-40.
- Chauncey HH. Salivary enzymes. *J Am Dent Assoc* 1961 ; 63 : 361-9.
- Cheung AL, Ying P, and Fischetti VA. A method to detect proteinase activity using unprocessed x-ray films. *Anal. Biochem* 1991 ; 193 : 20-3.
- Cole AS, and Eastoe JEE. *Biochemistry and oral biology*. 2nd ed. London: Wright, 1988.
- Consensus report on periodontal disease: pathogenesis and microbial factors. *Ann Periodontal* 1996 ; 1 : 926-32.
- Curtis MA, Gillett JR, Griffiths GS, et al. Detection of high-risk groups and individuals for periodontal disease : laboratory markers from analysis of gingival crevicular fluid. *J Clin Periodontal* 1989 ; 16 : 1-11.
- Darvan R, Tanner A, and Page RC. The microbial challenge in periodontitis. *Periodontal* 2000 1997 ; 14 : 12-32.
- Dennison DK, and Van Dyke T. The role of phagocytic cells antibody and complement in periodontal health and disease. *Periodontal* 2000 1997 ; 14 : 54-78.
- Dzink JL and Socransky SS. Comparative *in vitro* activity of sangvinavine against oral microbial isolates. *Antimicrob Agents Chemother* 1985 ; 1985 : 663-65.
- Eley M, and Cox W. Advanced in periodontal diagnosis proteolytic and hydrolytic enzyme of inflammatory cell origin. *Br Dental J* 1998 ; 184 : 268-71.
- Elvin-Lewis M. Plants used for teeth cleaning through out the world. *J prevent Dent* 1980 ; 6 : 61-70.
- Erlanger BF, Kokowsky N, and Cohen W. The preparation and properties of two new chromogenic substrate of trypsin. *Arch Biochem. Biology* 1961 ; 95 : 281-5.
- Genco RI, Zambon JJ, and Murray PA. Serum and gingival fluid antibodies as adjuncts in the diagnosis of *Actino-baccillus actinomycetemcomitans*-associated periodontal disease. *J Periodontal* 1985 ; 56 : 41-50.
- Gibsons RJ, and Etherden I. Fibronectin-degrading enzymes in saliva and their relation to oral cleanliness. *J Periodont Res* 1986 ; 21 : 386-95.

- Gonzales T, and Robert-Bandury J. Bacterial amino peptidase : properties and function. FEMS Microbial Res 1996 ; 18 : 319-44.
- Grbie JT, Lamster IB, Celenri RS, et al. Risk indicators for future clinical attachment loss in adult periodontitis. J Periodontal 1991 ; 63 : 322-9.
- Harris ED, and Cartwright EC. Mammalian collagenase. In: Barrett AJ (ed). Proteinase in mammalian cells and tissue: Elsevier/north-Holland. Amsterdam: Biomedical press 1977, p247-8.
- Havemann K. and Janoff A. Neutral proteases of human polymorphonuclear leukocytes. Baltimore – Munich : Urdan & Schwarzenberg, Inc. 1978.
- Hojima Y, John J and Cocharane GC. Survey of plant inhibitors of polymorphonuclear leukocyte elastase, pancreatic elastase, cathepsin G, Cathepsin B, hageman factor fragments and other serine proteinases. Biochem Pharmacol 1983 ; 32 : 985-90.
- Homer K, Manji F and Beighton D. Inhibition of protease activities of periodontopathic bacteria by extracts of plants used in Kenya as chewing sticks. Arch Oral Biol 1990 ; 33 : 421-32.
- Kirschke H, Kembhari A, Bohley P, et al., Action of rat liver cathepsin L on collagen and other substrates. Biochem J 1982 ; 201 : 367-72.
- Kojima J, Yasui S, and Ishikawa I. Distribution of Porphyromonas gingivalis in adult periodontitis patients. J Periodontal 1993 ; 64 : 1231-7.
- Koritsas VM, and Atkinson HJ. An assay for detecting nanogram levels of proteolytic enzymes Anal Biochem 1995 ; 227 : 22-6.
- Kumada T, Virulence factors of phophyromonas gingivalis. J Bacteriol 1995 ; 177 : 2098-106.
- Kuramitus HK. Protease of Porphyromonas gingivalis: What don't they do? Oral Microbial Immunol 1998 ; 12 : 263-70.

- Kuwada M, and Katayama K. Differentiation of endopeptidase and aminopeptidase by High-Performance-Liquid Chromatography of reaction products from chromogenic peptide p-nitroanilines as substrates. *Anal Biochem* 1984 ; 139 : 438-43.
- Laemmli UK. Cleavage of structural proteins during the assemble of the head Bacteriophage T4. *Nature* 1970 ; 227 : 680 – 5.
- Lindhal P, Alriksson E, Jornvall H, et al. Interaction of the cysteine protease inhibitor chicken cystatin with papain. *Biochemistry* 1988 ; 27 : 5074 – 82.
- Lirtgarten MA. Nature of periodontal diseases : pathogenic mechanisms. *J Periodont Res* 1987 ; 22 : 172-8.
- Listgarten MA. A perspective on microbial diagnosis. *J Clin Periodontal* 1986 ; 13 : 175-81.
- Löe H, and Silness J. Periodontal Disease in Pregnancy. *Acta Odontal Scand* 1963 ; 21 : 533-7.
- Loesche WJ, Syed SA, Schmidt E, et al., Bacterial profiles of subgingival plaques in periodontitis. *J Periodont* 1985 ; 56 : 447-56.
- Lowry OH, Rosebrough NJ, Farr AL, et al. Protein measurement with the Folin-phinol reagents. *J. Biol Chem* 1951 ; 193 : 265-75.
- Mayrand D, and Holt SC. Biology of a saccharolytic black – pigmented bacteroides species. *Microbiol Rev* 1988 ; 52 : 134-52.
- Moore WEC. Microbiology of periodontal disease. *J. Periodontal* 1987 ; 22 : 335-41.
- Nakamura M, and Slots J. Salivary enzymes. Origin and relationship to periodontal disease. *J Periodont Res* 1983 ; 18 : 559-69.
- Nieminan A, Nordlund M, and Uitto UJ. The effect of treatment on the activity of salivary protease and glycosidases in adult with advanced periodontitis. *J Periodontal* 1993 ; 64 : 297-301.

- Page R. The role of inflammatory mediators in the pathogenesis of periodontal disease. *J Periodontal Res* 1991 ; 26 : 230-42.
- Peterson GL. Determination of protein content in mixed human saliva. *Anal Biochem* 1977 ; 83: 346-56.
- Potempa J, Banbula A, and Travis J. Role of bacterial proteinase in matrix destruction and modulation of host responses. *Periodontology* 2000 1997 ; 4 : 153-92.
- Potempa J, Pavloff N, and Travis J. *Porphyromonas gingivalis* : a proteinase / gene accounting audit. *Trends Microbiol* 1995 ; 3 : 430-4.
- Potempa J, Pike R, and Travis J. Titration and mapping of the active site of cysteine proteinase from *Porphyromonas gingivalis* (gingipains) using peptidyl chloromethanes. *Biol chem* 1997 ; 378 : 223-30.
- Power JC, Gupton BF, Harley AD, et al. Specificity of porcine pancreatic elastase, human leucocytes elastase and cathepsin G. Inhibition with peptide chloromethyl ketones. *Biochem Biophys Acta* 1977 ; 485 : 156-9.
- Renvert S, Dahten G, and Wikstrom M. Treatment of periodontal disease based on microbiological prognosis. Relation between microbiological and clinical parameters during 5 years. *J Periodontal* 1996 ; 67 : 562-71.
- Roitt IM, and Lehner T. *Immunology of oral diseases*. 2nd ed. Oxford : Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1983.
- Saitoh E, Kim H, Smitheis O, et al., Human cysteine-proteinase inhibitors: nucleotide sequence analysis of these members of cystatin gene family. *Gene* 1987 ; 61 : 329-38.
- Sandholm L. Proteases and their inhibitors in chronic inflammatory Periodontal disease. *J Clin Periodont* 1986 ; 13 : 19-25.
- Sinha S, Watorek W, Karr S, et al. Primary structure of humans neutrophil elastase. *Proc Natl Acad Sci (USA)* 1987 ; 84 : 2228-32.

- Skaleric U, Babnik J, Curin V, et al., Immunochemical quantitation of cysteine proteinase inhibitory cystatine C in inflamed human gingiva. *Arch Oral Biol* 1989 ; 32 : 301-5.
- Slot J, and Listgarten MA. *Bacteriods gingivalis*, *Bacteroides intermedius* and *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* in human periodontal disease. *J Clin Periodontal* 1988 ; 15 : 85-93.
- Slots J, and Genca RJ. Black-pigmented *Bacteroides* species, Capnocyte phage species, and antinolacillus actinomy ceteemcomitans in human periodontal disease: Virulence factors in colonization, survival, and tissue destruction. *J Dent Res* 1984 ; 63 : 421-31.
- Soder DO. Proteolytic activity in the oral cavity: Proteolytic enzymes from human saliva and dental plaque material. *J Dent Res* 1972 ; 51 : 389-93.
- Spitynagel JK. Non-oxidative antimicrobial reactions of leukocytes. In : Synderman R, ed. *Contemporary topic in immunobiology*, vol 14. Regulation of leukocyte function. New York : Plenum Press, 1984.
- Starkey P, Barrett AJ, and Burkeigh ME. : The degradation of articular collagen by neutrophil proteinase. *Biochem. Biophys Acta* 1977 ; 483 : 386-9.
- Stein T, Cohen JR, and Wise L. Determination of elastase activity by reversed-phase High performance liquid chromatography. *J Chromatography* 1989 ; 461 : 267-70.
- Suddick RP, Hyde RJ, and Feller RP. Salivary water and electrolytes and oral health. In : Manakes, L, ed. *The biological basis of dental caries*. New York : Harper & Row, 1980.
- Taichman NS, Dean RT, and Sanderson CJ. Biochemical and morphological characterization of the killing of human monocytes by a leukotoxin derived from *Actinobacillus actinomycetmeanition*. *Infect Immuno* 1980 ; 28 : 259-68.
- Talbott K, Mondel I, and Chilton N. Reduction of baseline gingivitis scores in repeated prophylaxis. *J Prev Dent* 1977 ; 4 : 28-9.

- Traen BR, Ascherman D, Atlas D, et al. Cloning and expression of the gene for the major excreted protein of transformed mouse fibroblasts. A secreted lysosomal protease regulated by transformation. *J Biol Chem* 1988 ; 263 : 254-8.
- Troen B, Ascherman D, Atlas D, et al., Cloning and expression of the gene for the major excreted protein of transformed mouse fibroblasts. *J Biol Chem* 1988 ; 263 : 254-60.
- Tussing MI. Process in pathology and microbiology, 2nd ed. Oxford : Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1984.
- Uitto VJ, Nieminess A, and Larjava HJ. Oral fluid elastase as an indicator of periodontal health. *Clin Periodontal* 1996 ; 23 : 30-7.
- Umeda M, Tominaga Y, He T, et al. Microbial flora in the acute phase of periodontitis and the effect of local administration of minocycline. *J Periodontal* 1996 ; 67 : 422-7.
- Wang P. Toll-like receptor 4-mediated signal pathway induced by *Porphyromonas gingivalis* lipopolysaccharide in human gingival fibroblasts. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun* 2000 ; 273 : 1161-7.
- Watanabe T, Ohata N, and Morishita M, et al. Correlation between the protease activities and the number of epithelia cells in human saliva. *J Dent Res* 1981 ; 60 : 1039-44.
- Werb Z. Proteinase and matrix degradation. *Textbook of rheumatology* 1983 ; 18 : 300-21.
- Williams RC. Periodontal disease. *N Engl J Med* 1990 : 327 : 373-82.
- Wu-Yaun CD, Chin CY, and Wu RT. Gallatonsins inhibit growth water insoluble glucan synthesis, and aggregation of mutan streptococi. *J Dent Res* 1988 ; 97 : 51-5.