TABLES OF CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|------|
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS | :: |
| ABSTRACT IN THAI | ii |
| ABSTRACT IN ENGLISH | iv |
| LIST OF TABLES | Vi |
| LIST OF FIGURES | Xì |
| CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION | xii |
| 1.1 Introduction | |
| 1.2 Literature Review | 1 |
| 1.3 Objectives of this study | ا. |
| 1.4 Area and method of study | 3 |
| 1.5 Methodology and scope of this study | C |
| 1.5.1 Field measurements phase | 9 |
| 1.5.2 Processing and analysis phase | 10 |
| 1.6 Usefulness of the research | 10 |
| CHAPTER 2 PRINCIPLE AND THEORY | |
| 2.1 The origins of radon | 12 |
| 2.2 Migration of radon in overburden | 12 |
| 2.2.1 Radon diffusion equations | 14 |
| 2.2.2 Radon diffusion plus fluid flow equation | 15 |
| 2.3 Theory of soil-gas permeability measurement | 16 |
| CHAPTER 3 MEASURING METHODS AND RESULTS | 16 |
| 3.1 Time-integrated measurements of indoor radon | 19 |
| concentrations using unfiltered track detectors | |
| 3.2 Grab sampling measurements of indoor and soil-gas radon | 19 |
| concentrations | |
| 3.3 Relative soil-gas permeability measuring method | 24 |
| bas pormoaumity measuring method | 33 |

| CHAPTER 4 PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS | 20 |
|--|-----------------------|
| 4.1 Soil-gas radon and indoor radon concentrati | 38 |
| 4.2 House classification | |
| 4.3 Indoor radon concentration and soil-gas rado | 43 |
| concentration at 0.5-meter and 1.0-meter dep | office and the second |
| in relation to winter and summer and to hous | |
| 4.3.1 Indoor radon concentration and soi | l-gas radon |
| concentration at 0.5-meter depth in | Winter and |
| summer correlated to house type | |
| 4.3.2 Indoor radon concentration and soil | -gas radon |
| concentration at 1.0-meter depth in | Tyinter and |
| summer correlated to house type | |
| 4.4 Winter and summer indoor radon concentration | ions and soil |
| gas permeability at 0.5-meter and 1.0-meter | denths |
| in relation to house type | |
| 4.4.1 Winter and summer indoor radon co | oncentration 51 |
| and soil-gas permeability at a 0.5-m | eter denth |
| correlated with house type | • |
| 4.4.2 Winter and summer indoor radon co | oncentration 51 |
| and soil-gas permeability at a 1.0-m | eter denth |
| correlated with house type | 52 |
| 4.5 Winter and summer indoor radon concentration | on and |
| product of soil-gas radon concentration times | snil-gas |
| permeability at 0.5-meter and 1.0-meter deptl | ns |
| in relation to house type | |
| 4.5.1 Winter and summer indoor radon con | ncentration 56 |
| and product of soil-gas radon concen | tration times |
| soil-gas permeability at a 0.5-meter of | lepth |
| correlated with house type | 56 |
| 4.5.2 Winter and summer indoor radon cor | centration |
| and product of soil-gas radon concen | tration |
| times soil-gas permeability at a 1.0-m | neter depth |
| correlated with house type | 59 |
| | J9 |

| 4.6 | Winter a | and summer indoor radon concentration and | |
|----------|----------|--|-----------|
| | | radon ratio at 0.5-meter and 1.0-meter depths | |
| | | on to house types | 63 |
| | 4.6.1 | Winter and summer indoor radon concentration | |
| | | and thoron/radon ratio at a 0.5-meter depth | |
| | | correlated with house type | 63 |
| | 4.6.2 | Winter and summer indoor radon concentration | 0.5 |
| | | and thoron/radon ratio at a 1.0-meter depth | |
| | | correlated with house types | 65 |
| 4.7 | Correlat | ion between soil-gas radon concentration and soil- | 03 |
| | | neability for indoor radon prediction | 68 |
| 4.8 | | relation between year-round average indoor radon | |
| | | ne of soil parameters at 0.5-meter in summer | |
| | | for type IV houses | 71 |
| CHAPTER | 5 DISC | CUSSION AND CONCLUSION | 76 |
| 5.1 | Discussi | ion | 76 |
| 5.2 | Conclus | ion | . 5 79 |
| REFEREN | CES | | 80 |
| APPENDI | XA | | 84 |
| APPENDIX | XВ | | 95 |
| CIRRICUL | UM VIT | CAE | 105 |
| | | | |

LIST OF TABLES

| Tab | ole Silver Silve | Page |
|-----|--|------|
| 1.1 | Legend of rock | 9 |
| 4.1 | Table of the number of houses in radon risk diagram | 71 |
| | | |

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

| Figu | re | Page |
|--------------|---|----------|
| 1.1 | Map of Amphoe Doi Tao, showing the study area | 6 |
| 1.2 | Study area and locations of surveyed houses | _ |
| | (The number shown in the map are house's ID number) | 7 |
| 1.3 | Geological map of Amphoe Doi Tao | 8 |
| 1.4 | A sample of radon risk diagram (Surbeck, 1993) | 10 |
| 2.1 | Decay scheme for naturally occurring ²³⁸ U chain | 13 |
| 2.2 | Decay scheme for naturally occurring ²³² Th chain | 13 |
| 3.1 | Unfiltered track preparation | 19 |
| 3.2 | Equipment used to etch detector | 20 |
| 3.3 | PC monitor view of a 4-square millimeter cellulose nitrate | |
| | detector | 21 |
| 3.4 | Equipment used for enlarging cellulose nitrate detector film | 21 |
| 3.5 | Time-integrated indoor radon concentrations from 40 houses during three seasons | |
| 3.6 | Schematic diagram for measuring an indoor radon grab sample | 23 25 |
| 3.7 | Winter indoor radon concentration in the base house | 26 |
| 3.8 | Summer indoor radon concentration in the base house | 26 |
| 3.9 | Sequence of operations used to position the needle probe in a borehole. | 20 |
| 3.10 | | 27 |
| 3.11 | Schematic diagram of the soil-gas radon extraction system | 28 |
| 3.12 | Boreholes positions | 29 |
| 3.12 | Grab sample soil-gas radon concentrations at the base house in | |
| 3.13 | the winter season | 30 |
| 3.13 | Grab sample soil-gas radon concentrations at base house in the | |
| 2 1 1 | summer season | 30 |
| 3.14 3.15 | Grab sample soil-gas radon concentrations at 0.5-meter depth | 31 |
| ٠.١٧ | Grab sample soil-gas radon concentrations at 1.0-meter depth | 32 |

| 3.16 | Schematic positioning of a perforated cylindrical probe buried | |
|------|--|-----|
| 0.15 | in soil. | 33 |
| 3.17 | Arrangement of pump and its connection to the perforated | |
| | probe for making relative soil-gas permeability measurements | 34 |
| 3.18 | Soil-gas permeability of 40 houses at 0.5-meter depth in winter and summer | 36 |
| 3.19 | Soil-gas permeability of 40 houses at 1.0-meter depth in winter and summer | 37 |
| 4.1 | Winter indoor radon concentration and soil-gas radon | 57 |
| | concentration at a 0.5-meter depth. | 39 |
| 4.2 | Winter indoor radon concentration and soil-gas radon | • • |
| | concentration at a 1.0-meter depth. | 40 |
| 4.3 | Summer indoor radon concentration and soil-gas radon | . • |
| | concentration at a 0.5-meter depth. | 41 |
| 4.4 | Summer indoor radon concentration and soil-gas radon | ,, |
| | concentration at a 1.0-meter depth. | 42 |
| 4.5 | A sample of type I houses | 43 |
| 4.6 | A sample of type II houses | 44 |
| 4.7 | A sample of type III houses | 44 |
| 4.8 | A sample of type IV houses | 45 |
| 4.9 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas radon | 15 |
| | concentration at a 0.5-meter depth. | 46 |
| 4.10 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas radon | 10 |
| | concentration at a 0.5-meter depth. | 47 |
| 4.11 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas radon | 17 |
| | concentration at a 1.0-meter depth. | 48 |
| 4.12 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas radon | 70 |
| | concentration at a 1.0-meter depth. | 49 |
| 4.13 | Indoor radon versus soil-gas radon concentration in winter | 77 |
| | and summer | 50 |
| 4.14 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas | 50 |
| | permeability at a 0.5-meter depth. | 52 |
| | • | 32 |

| 4.15 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas | |
|------|--|----|
| | permeability at a 0.5-meter depth. | 53 |
| 4.16 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas | |
| | permeability at a depth of 1.0 meter. | 54 |
| 4.17 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas | |
| | permeability at a 1.0-meter depth. | 55 |
| 4.18 | Indoor radon versus soil-gas permeability in winter and | |
| | summer | 56 |
| 4.19 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus the product of soil- | |
| | gas radon concentration times soil-gas permeability at a 0.5- | |
| | meter depth. | 57 |
| 4.20 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus the product of soil- | |
| | gas radon concentration times soil-gas permeability at a 0.5- | |
| | meter depth. | 58 |
| 4.21 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus the product of soil- | |
| | gas radon concentration times soil-gas permeability at a 1.0- | |
| | meter depth. | 59 |
| 4.22 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus the product of soil- | |
| | gas radon concentration times soil-gas permeability at a 1.0- | |
| | meter depth. | 60 |
| 4.23 | Indoor radon versus product of soil-gas radon concentration | |
| | times soil-gas permeability in winter and summer | 62 |
| 4.24 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus thoron/radon ratio at | |
| | a 0.5-meter depth. | 63 |
| 4.25 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus thoron/radon ratio | |
| | at a 0.5-meter depth. | 64 |
| 4.26 | Winter indoor radon concentration versus thoron/radon ratio at | 0. |
| | a 1.0-meter depth. | 65 |
| 4.27 | Summer indoor radon concentration versus thoron/radon ratio | |
| | at a 1.0-meter depth. | 66 |
| 4.28 | Indoor radon versus thoron/radon ratio in winter and summer | 67 |
| 4.29 | Radon risk diagram of 0.5 meters depth in winter | 68 |

| Radon risk diagram of 0.5 meters depth in summer | 69 |
|--|--|
| | 69 |
| | 70 |
| _ \ | , 0 |
| versus radon flux (or indoor radon) for a set of diffusion | |
| coefficients | 72 |
| Year-round average indoor radon concentration versus | |
| soil-gas radon at 0.5-meter in summer | 73 |
| Year-round average indoor radon concentration versus | , 0 |
| thoron/radon at 0.5-meter in summer | 74 |
| Radon risk diagram of type IV houses. Data are summer | , . |
| | |
| radon indication | 75 |
| | Year-round average indoor radon concentration versus soil-gas radon at 0.5-meter in summer Year-round average indoor radon concentration versus thoron/radon at 0.5-meter in summer Radon risk diagram of type IV houses. Data are summer values from 0.5-meter depth; number is year-round indoor |