BIBLIOGRAPHY

Anan Ganjanapan

- 1996 "The Politics of Environment in Northern Thailand: Ethnicity and Highland Development Programs," in Hirsch, Philip (eds.), Seeing Forests for Trees: Environment and Environmentalism in Thailand, Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books: 202-222.
- 2002 "Complexity of Rights and Legal Pluralism in Participatory Watershed
 - Development in Thailand," Paper presented at the 3rd MMSEA Conference,

Lijiang, Mimeograph.

Benneh, G.

1972 "Systems of Agriculture in Tropical Africa," **Economic Geography** 48 (3): 244-257.

Binswanger, Hans P.

1979 "Risk and Uncertainty in Agricultural Development: an Overview," in Roumasset, J. A. and *et al.* (*eds.*), **Risk, Uncertainty and Agricultural Development**, New York: Agricultural Development Council: 383-398.

Bodley, J. H.

1976 Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems, Menlo Park, California: Benjamin/Cummings.

Boserup, Ester

1965 The Conditions of Agricultural Growth, Chicago: Aldine Publishing Co.

Boussard, Jean Marc

1979 "Risk and Uncertainty in Programming Models: a Review," in Roumasset, J.A. and *et al.* (*eds.*), Risk, Uncertainty and Agricultural Development,

New York: Agricultural Development Council: 63-84.

Bromley, Daniel W.

1999 Sustaining Development: Environmental Resources in Developing Countries, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.

Cancian, Frank

1980 "Risk and Uncertainty in Agricultural Decision Making," in Barlett, P. F., Agricultural Decision Making: Anthropological Contributions to Rural Development, London: Academic Press INC.: 161-176. Conklin, Harold, C. 1957 "A Report on an Integral System of Shifting Cultivation in the Philippines," Hanunoo Agriculture, Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. Cowen, Michael and Robert Shenton 1995 "The Invention of Development," in Crush, Jonathan (eds.), Power of Development, London: Routledge: 27-43. Desta, Asayehgn 1999 Environmentally Sustainable Economic Development, Westport: Praeger Publishers. Elawat Chandraprasert "The Impact of Development on the Hilltribes of Thailand," in McCaskill, 1997 Don and Ken Kampe (eds.), Development or Domestication? Indigenous Peoples of Southeast Asia, Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books: 84-85. Ellen, R.F. 1982 Environment, Subsistence and System, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. England, Philippa 1996 "UNCED and the Implementation of Forest Policy in Thailand," in Hirsch, Philip (eds.), Seeing Forests for Trees: Environment and Environmentalism in Thailand, Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books: 53-71 Epstein, T. Scarlett Economic Development and Social Change in South India, Manchester: 1962 Manchester University Press. Escober, Arturo

1992 "Reflection on Development: Grassroots Approaches and Alternative Politics in the Third World," Futures 24 (5): 411-436.

Fink, Christina Lammert

1994 "Imposing Communities: Pwo Karen Experiences in Northwestern Thailand," Ph. D. Thesis, University of California at Berkeley.

Garfinkel, Harold

1962 "The Rational Properties of Scientific and Common Sense Activities," in Washburne, Norman F. (*eds.*), **Decisions, Values, and Groups**, Vol. 2,

New York: Pergamon Press.

225-250.

WG MAI

1964 "Studies of the Routine Grounds of Everyday Activities," Social Problems 11:

ลือสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียอใหม่ Copyright © by Chiang Mai University All rights reserved Gladwin, Christina H.

 1980 "A Theory of Real-Life Choice: Applications to Agricultural Decisions," in Barlett, P., F., Agricultural Decision Making: Anthropological Contributions to Rural Development, London: Academic Press, INC.: 45-85.

1983 "Contributions of Decision-tree Methodology to A Farming Systems Program," **Human Organization** 42(2): 146-157.

Gliessman, S. R.

1985 "Economic and Ecological Factors in Designing and Managing Sustainable Agroecosystems," in Edens, T. C., C. Fridgen and S. L. Battenfield (*eds.*),
Sustainable Agriculture and Integrated Farming Systems, East Lansing: Michigan State University Press: 56-63.

Grandstaff, Terry B.

- 1980 "Shifting Cultivation in Northern Thailand: Possibilities for
 - Development," Resource Systems Theory and Methodology Series No.

3, Tokyo: The United Nations University.

Gravers, Mikael

2001 "Karen Notions of Environment – Space, Place and Power in a Political Landscape," in Poulsen, Ebbe and Flemming Skov *et al.* (*eds.*), Forest in Culture – Culture in Forest: Perspectives from Northern Thailand, Denmark: Research Centre on Forest and People in Thailand: 55-84.

ลิขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงไหม Copyright © by Chiang Mai University All rights reserved Griffin, Ronald C. and Daniel W. Bromley

2001 "Agricultural Runoff as a Nonpoint Externality: A Theoretical Development," in Shortle, James S. and Ronald C. Griffin (*eds.*), Irrigated Agriculture and the Environment, Cheltenham: An Elgar Reference Collection: 3-8.

Hall, Stuart

2001 "Foucault: Power, Knowledge and Discourse," in Wetherell, Margaret,

Stephanie Taylor and *et. al.*, **Discourse Theory and Practice: A Reader,** London: Sage Publications: 72-81.

Hargreave, Oliver

2003

"Fact, Fallacy and Folly in the Forests," in **Guidelines**, Chiang Mai Vol. 10 (No. 3): 16-17, 31.

Hayami, Yoko

2000

" 'He's Really a Karen': Articulation of Ethnic and Gender Relationship in a Regional Context," in Hayashi, Yukio and Guangyuan Yang (*eds.*),

Dynamics of Ethnic Cultures Across National Boundaries in Southwestern China and Mainland Southeast Asia: Relations, Societies, and Languages, Chiang Mai: Ming Muang Printing House: 260-277.

Hayami, Yujiro and Kawagoe, Toshihiko

1993 The Agrarian Origins of Commerce and Industry: A Study of Peasant Marketing in Indonesia, New York: St. Martin's Press Inc.

Copyright [©] by Chiang Mai University All rights reserved Heyer, J.

1981 "Agricultural Development in Kenya from the Colonial Period to 1975," in Heyer, J., Roberts, P., and G. Williams (*eds.*), Rural Development in Tropical Africa, London: Macmillan.

Hill, P.

1986Development Economics on Trial: The Anthropological Case for aProsecution, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hinton, Elizabeth

1999 Oldest Brother's Story: Tales of the Pwo Karen, Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books.

Hinton, Peter

- 1969 **The Pwo Karen of Northern Thailand: A Preliminary Report**, Chiang Mai: Tribal Research Centre.
- 1975 "Karen Subsistence: The Limits of a Swidden Economy in North Thailand," Ph. D. Thesis, Sydney University.
- 1979 "The Karen, Millennialism, and the Politics of Accommodation to Lowland States," in Keyes, C., F. (eds.), Ethnic Adaptation and Identity, Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues: 81-94.
- "Do the Karen Really Exist?," in McKinnon, John, and Wanat Bhruksasri (eds.), Highlanders of Thailand, Singapore: Oxford University Press: 155-168.

lai University

reserve

Hirsch, Philip

1990 "Forests, Forest Reserve and Forest Land in Thailand," The Geographical

S

Journal 156 (2): 166.

Judd, Laurence C.

1977 Chao Rai Thai: Dry Rice Farmers in Northern Thailand, Bangkok:

Suriyaban: 1-143.

Kanok Rerkasem and Benjavan Rerkasem

1994Shifting Cultivation in Thailand: Its Current Situation and Dynamics
in the Context of Highland Development, IIED Forestry and Land Use
Series No. 4, London: International Institute for Environment and

Development.

Karen National Union

1973 **Chronology**, Manerplaw, Kawthoolei: Karen National Union. Keyes, Charles F.

1979 "The Karen in Thai History and the History of the Karen in Thailand," in Keyes, C., F. (*eds.*), Ethnic Adaptation and Identity, Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues.

Kunstadter, Peter

1968 "Socio-cultural Change Among Upland Peoples of Thailand: Lua' and Karen
– Two Modes of Adaptation," Paper presented at International Congress of Anthropology and Ethnology Science, Tokyo, Mimeograph.

"Hill and Valley Population in Northern Thailand," Tribesman and
 Peasants in North Thailand, Chiang Mai: The Tribal Research Center:
 69-85.

 1970 "Integration and Assimilation of Minorities in Mae Hongson Province,"
 Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies, San Francisco, Mimeograph. Kunstadter, Peter and E. C. Chapman and Sanga Sabhasri (eds.)

1978 Farmers in the Forest: Economic Development and Marginal Agriculture in Northern Thailand, Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii.

Kwanchewan Srisawat

1988 "The Karen and the Khruba Khao Pi Movement: A Historical Study of the Response to the Transformation in Northern Thailand," MA Thesis, Ateneo de Manila University.

Lewis, Paul and Elaine Lewis

1984Peoples of the Golden Triangle, Thames and Hudson Ltd: 7-99, 291.Louis Berger International Inc.

1985Agricultural Mechanization Project: Final Report, East Orange, New
Jersey: Louis Berger International Inc.

McGrath, D. G.

1987 "The Role of Biomass in Shifting Cultivation," Human Ecology 15 (2): 221-242.

Mingsan Khaosa-ard

1994

Kan Suksa Khwam Yangyeun Khong Rabop Kaset Thisung [A Study of Sustainability of Highland Agricultural Systems], Bangkok: Thailand Development Research Institute.

âdânຮົ້ນກາວົກຍາລັຍເຮີຍວໃກມ່ Copyright © by Chiang Mai University All rights reserved Mischung, Roland

1980 Religion in a Cgau (Sgaw) Karen Village of Western Upland Chiang Mai Province, Northern Thailand, Bangkok: National Research Council of Thailand.

1986 Environmental "Adaptation" among Upland Peoples of Northern Thailand: A Karen / Hmong (Meo) Case Study, Bangkok: National Research Council of Thailand.

Mitchell, Timothy

1995 "The Object of Development: America's Egypt," in Crush, Jonathan,Power of Development, New York: Routledge: 129-157.

Moerman, Michael

1968Agricultural Change and Peasant Choice in a Thai Village, Berkeley
and Los Angeles: University of California Press.

Mortimore, M.

Adapting to Drought: Farmers, Famines and Desertification in WestAfrica, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Nakajima, C.

1986Subjective Equilibrium Theory of the Farm Household, Amsterdam:Elsevier.

Netting, R.

1968 Hill Farmers of Nigeria: Cultural Ecology of the Koyfars of the JosPlateau, Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Olafson, H.

1983 "Indigenous Agroforestry Systems," in **Philippine Quarterly of Culture** and Society 11: 149-174.

Ortiz, Sutti

 1980 "Forecasts, Decisions, and the Farmer's Response to Uncertain Environments" in Barlett, P. F., Agricultural Decision Making:
 Anthropological Contributions to Rural Development, London: Academic Press, INC.: 177-202.

Pasuk Phongpaichit and Chris Baker

1998 Thailand's Boom and Bust, Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books.

2000 Thailand's Crisis, Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books.

Peluso, Nancy Lee

1992 "The Emergence of Scientific Forestry in Colonial Java," in **Rich Forest**,

Poor People, Chapter 3.

GMAI

Phrek Gypmantasiri

1993 "Sustainable agricultural practices on highland of northern Thailand,"

Agricultural Technical Report No. 34, Chiang Mai: Multiple Cropping Center, Faculty of Agriculture, Chiang Mai University.

Pinkaew Laungaramsri

1999 *"Rai, rai lu'an loy, rai mun wian* and the Politics of 'Shifting

Cultivation," Watershed: People's Forum on Ecology 5 (1): 39-46.

Po, San C.

1928 Burma and the Karens, London: Elliot Stock.

âðânຣົ້ມหาວิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่ Copyright [©] by Chiang Mai University All rights reserved

Prasert Trakarnsuphakorn

```
1998
```

"Karn Sueb Tod Ong Kwam Ru Kiew Kab Rabob Karn Tham Rai mun wian Khong Chumchon Phao Kariang [Transmission of the Body of Knowledge Relating to the Shifting Cultivation System of Karen Communities]," Master's Degree Thesis, Development of Nonformal Education, Chiang Mai University.

Renard, Ronald D.

1980 "Kariang: History of Karen-T'ai Relations from the Beginning to 1923,"Ph.D. dissertation, University of Hawaii.

1988 Changes in the Northern Thai Hills: An Examination of the Impact of Hill Tribe Development Work 1957-1987, Research Report No 42, Chiang Mai: Research and Development Center: Payap University.

Renard, Ronald D. and Anchalee Singhanetra-Renard and Ken Kampe

1994 "Twenty Years of Highland Health and Educational Development," Paper presented at a seminar "Two Decades of Thai-UN Cooperation in Highland Development and Drug Control: Lessons Learned, Outstanding Issues, Future Directions" organised by United Nations International Drug Control Programme (UNDCP) in cooperation with Office of the Narcotics Control Board (ONCB), Chiang Mai: UNDCP and ONCB.

Richards, P.

1985 Indigenous Agricultural Revolution, London: Hutchinson.

Sack, Robert David

1986 Human Territoriality: Its Theory and History, Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press.

Copyright ^(C) by Chiang Mai University A I I rights reserved

240

Salzer, Walter

1993 "Eco-economic Assessment of Agricultural Extension Recommendations for Shifting Cultivators in Northern Thailand," Ph.D. Thesis, Universitat Hohenheim.

Santita Ganjanapan

1996 "A Comparative Study of Indigenous and Scientific Concepts in Land and Forest Classification in Northern Thailand," in Hirsch, Philip (*eds.*),

Seeing Forests for Trees: Environment and Environmentalism in

Thailand, Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books: 247-267.

Schultz, Theodore W.

Transforming Traditional Agriculture, New Haven: Yale University Press.

Schutz, Alfred

1964

1953 Common-sense and Scientific Interpretation of Human Action, Philosophy and Phenomenological Research 14:1-37.

Somphob Larchrojna

1986 "Pwo Karen, Spirits and Souls," in McKinnon, John, and Wanat Bhruksasri (*eds.*), Highlanders of Thailand, Singapore: Oxford University Press: 169-172.

Sophon Ratanakhon

1978 "Legal Aspects of Land Occupation and Development," in Kunstadter, Peter,E. C. Chapman and Sanga Sabhasri (*eds.*), Farmers in the Forest:

Economic Development and Marginal Agriculture in Northern

Thailand, Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii: 45-70.

Spencer, J. E.

1966 Shifting Cultivation in Southeastern Asia, Berkeley: University of California

Staudt, K.

1991 Managing Development: State, Society, and International Contexts,

Newbury Park: Sage.

Press.

Stern, Theodore

1979 "A People Between: The Pwo Karen of Western Thailand," in Keyes, C., F. (eds.), Ethnic Adaptation and Identity, Philadelphia: Institute for the Study of Human Issues: 63-80.

Sureeratna Lakanavichian

2001 "Forest Policy and History," in Poulsen, Ebbe and Flemming Skov *et al.* (*eds.*), Forest in Culture – Culture in Forest: Perspectives from Northern Thailand, Denmark: Research Centre on Forest and People in Thailand: 117-129.

Suthawan Sathirathai

1992

"The Adoption of Conservation Practice by Hill Farmers, with Particular Reference to Property Rights," Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Cambridge University.

Tribal Research Institute

1986 **The Hill Tribes of Thailand** (Brochure), Chiang Mai: Technical Service Club, Tribal Research Institute.

2002 **Tribal Population Summary in Thailand**, Chiang Mai: Tribal Research Institute, Mimeograph.

Copyright © by Chiang Mai University

United Nations International Drug Control Programme (UNDCP)

1994 Two Decades of Thai-UN Cooperation in Highland Development and Drug Control: Lessons Learned, Outstanding Issues, Future Directions, Chiang Mai: UNDCP and ONCB.

Vandergeest, Peter and Nancy Lee Peluso

1995 "Territorialization and State Power in Thailand," Theory and Society 24: 385-426.

Waraluck Ithiponolarn

1997 *Rai mun wian: Manda Haeng Phan Phuet* [Swidden Agriculture: Mother of Plants], Chiang Mai: B.S. Printing.

Warner, Katherine

1981

- "Swidden Strategies for Stability in a Fluctuating Environment: The Tagbanwa of Palawan," in Olafson, H. (*eds.*), Adaptive Strategies and Change in Philippine Swidden-based Societies, Laguna, Philippines: Forest Research Institute: 13-28.
- 1991 Shifting Cultivators: Local Technical Knowledge and Natural Resource Management in the Humid Tropics, Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

Wharton, C. R.

1969Subsistence Agriculture and Economic Development, Chicago: Aldine.Wharton, Clifton R. Jr.

1965 "Research on Agricultural Development in Southeast Asia," in Monograph
 No. 1 for the Research Program of the Agricultural Development Council,
 New York: Agricultural Development Council.

1995 "Modernizing Malthus: The World Bank, Population Control and the African Environment," in Crush, Jonathan, **Power of Development**, New York: Routledge: 158-175.

Williams, Raymond

1977 Marxism and Literature, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

World Bank

1990 "Executive Summary of The Population, Agriculture and Environment Nexus in Sub-Saharan Africa," The World Bank, Africa Region, Washington D.C., 29 May 1990.

Yongyuth Yuthawong

1989

"The Impact of Science and Technology on Contemporary Thailand," **Culture and Environment in Thailand**, Bangkok: The Siam Society: 327-335.

Yos Santasombat

2001 *Manut Kap Watthanatham* [Man and Culture], Third edition, Bangkok: Thammasaat University Press: 108-112.

2003 **Biodiversity, Local Knowledge and Sustainable Development**, Chiang Mai: Regional Center for Social Science and Sustainable Development (RCSD), Chiang Mai University.

Yudelman, Montague

1989

"Sustainable and Equitable Development in Irrigated Environments," in Leonard, H. Jeffrey, and contributors, Montague Yudelman (*et al.*) (*eds.*),

Environment and The Poor: Development Strategies for a Common Agenda, New Brunswick: Transaction Books: 61-85.

its reser