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# ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOLS

A	Absorbance
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
CCD	Central Composite Design
C.V.	Coefficient of variation
df or DF	Degree of freedom
EPS	Exopolysaccharide
etc.	et cetera (and so on)
g	Gram
GRAS	Generally Recognized As Safe
g/L	Gram per liter
h	Hour
i.e.	id est (This is)
L	Liter
LAB	Lactic acid bacteria
mg	Milligram
min	Minute
mL	Milliliter
mm	Millimeter
MRS	Man, Rogosa and Sharpe medium
MS	Mean square
n	Number
N	Normal
nm	Nanometer
Prob > F	Probability of a larger F-value

REP	Replication
rpm	Round per minute
SCP	Single cell protein
SS	Sum of square
SSF	Solid state fermentation
TRT	Treatment
v/v	Volume by volume
w/v	Weight by volume
$\mu\text{m}$	Micrometer
$^{\circ}\text{C}$	Degree Celsius
$\alpha$	Alfa
$\beta$	Beta
$\pm$	Deviation
$\times_g$	Revolve by gravity force
$<$	Less than
$\mu$	Specific growth rate
$\mu_{\text{max}}$	Maximum specific growth rate
$q_p$	Specific rate product formation
$q_s$	Specific rate substrate consumption
$Y_{x/s}$	The yield coefficient of biomass from substrate
$Y_{p/s}$	The yield coefficient of product from substrate
$Y_{p/x}$	The yield coefficient of product from biomass
$\Delta P$	The differential of EPS yield
$\Delta S$	The differential of sucrose concentration
$\Delta X$	The differential of cell dry weight