TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
	J
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ENGLISH ABSTRACT	v
THAI ABSTRACT	vii
LIST OF TABLES	xiı
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	xiii
LIST OF ABBREVIATION	xv
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW	3
Bone shape	3
Long bone structure	5
Microscopic bone structure	8
Immature bone	8
Mature bone	11
Bone formation	13
Intramembranous ossification	14
Endochondral ossification	17
Bone cells	18
Osteoprogenitor cells	18
Osteoblasts	10

	Page
างมยนต์	
Osteocytes	20
Osteoclasts	21
Bone-lining cells	22
Healing process of the bone	22
Inflammatory phase	23
Reparative phase	24
Remodeling phase	24
Platelet-rich plasma and growth factors involved in bone regeneration	25
Platelet-rich plasma	25
Platelet-derived growth factor (PDGF)	27
Transforming growth factor-β (TGF-β)	28
Fibronectin	28
Fibroblast growth factors (FGFs)	29
Insulin-like growth factors (IGFs)	29
Epidermal growth factor (EGF)	30
Bone morphogenetic proteins (BMPs)	31
CHAPTER III. MATERIALS AND METHODS	33
Materials by Chiang Mai University Methods	33
Methods A 1 8 1 8 1 8 8 8 8 1 V	34

	Page
CHAPTER IV. RESULTS	38
Radiography	38
Platelet count study	41
Histological evaluation	42
Histomorphometrical results	50
CHAPTER V. DISSCUSSION	52
REFERENCES	61
APPENDIX A	69
VITA	70

LIST OF TABLES

3. Woven bone regeneration measured by Image J program (version 1.24) 50	Table	Page
 3. Woven bone regeneration measured by Image J program (version 1.24) 4. Mean and standard deviation of woven bone of PRP and contol 	1. Gross anatomy of a long bone	7
4. Mean and standard deviation of woven bone of PRP and contol 51	2. The platelet count of fresh blood and platelet-rich plasma	41
	3. Woven bone regeneration measured by Image J program (version 1.24)	50
group at different period	4. Mean and standard deviation of woven bone of PRP and contol	51
AI UNIVERSITA	group at different period	
	AI UNIVERSITA	

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure	Page
1. Bone shape	4
2. Long bone	6
3. Diagram of immature and mature bone	10
4. Diagram of a section of compact bone removed from the shaft of a long bone	12
5. The beginning of intramembranous ossification	16
6. Events that occur during intramembranous ossification	20
7. Woven bone (W) measured by image J (version 1.24)	37
8. Radiographic finding of mandibular bone in dog sacrificed at 2 weeks period	38
9. Radiographic finding of mandibular bone in dog sacrificed at 4 weeks period	39
10. Radiographic finding of mandibular bone in dog sacrificed at 6 weeks period	39
11. Radiographic finding of mandibular bone in dog sacrificed at 8 weeks period	40
12. Radiographic finding of mandibular bone in dog sacrificed at 12 weeks period	40
13. Structure of mandibular bone	42
14. New bone formation or woven bone (W) and local compact bone (LCB) of	
specimen in PRP group at 2 weeks period	43

	Page
15. Collagen in artificial defect of specimens in PRP group at 2 weeks period	44
16. Angiogenesis (A) of a specimen in control group at 4 weeks period	45
17. Soft tissue (arrow) of a specimen in control group at 6 weeks period	46
18. New bone formation or woven bone (W) of a specimen at 8 weeks period	47
19. New bone formation or woven bone (W) of a specimen at 12 weeks period	48
20. Histological findings of the bone healing at different periods in PRP and	49
control groups	

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

PRP platelet-rich plasma e.g. for example **BMPs** bone morphogenetic proteins TGF-β transforming growth factor-β **IGF** insulin-like growth factor **FGFs** fibroblast growth factors **bFGF** basic fibroblast growth factor H&E hematoxylin and eosin staining rER rough endoplasmic reticulum **GBR** guided bone regeneration **β-ТСР** β-tricalciumphosphate **PDGF** platelet-derived growth factor vascular endothelial growth factor TGF-β1 transforming growth factor- $\beta 1$

transforming growth factor-β2

transforming growth factor-β3

TGF-β2

TGF-β3

FN

fibronectin

EGF

epidermal growth factor

RhBMP

recombinant human bone morphogenetic

protein

rhOP

recombinant human osteogenic protein

cDNA

complementary deoxyribonucleic acid

mg/kg

milligram per kilogram

ml

milliliter

CPD

citrate phosphate dextrose

rpm

round per minute

mm

millimeter

μl

microliter

 μm

micrometer

NIH

national institute of health

ePTFE

expanded polytetrafloroethelene

IDBM

inactive demineralized bone matrix

PPP

platelet-poor plasma

L

liter

