REFERENCES

- Adams, C., Berger, R., Conning, P., Cruikshank, L., & Dore, K. (2001). Breastfeeding trends at a community breastfeeding center: an evaluative survey. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing*, 30 (4):392-400.
- Adair, L.S., & Popkin, B.M. (1996). Low birth weight reduces the likelihood of breastfeeding among Filipino infants. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 126(1), 103-12.
- Adelman, C. (1993). Kurt Lewin and the origins of action research. *Educational Action Research1*, 7-23. Aguayo, J. (2001). Maternal lactation for preterm newborn infants. *Early Human Development*, 65(Suppl.), S19-29.
- Ahluwalia, I.B., Morrow, B., Hsia. J., & Grummer-Strawn, L.M. (2003). Who is breastfeeding? Recent trends from the pregnancy risk assessment and monitoring system. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 142, 486-491.
- Alexander, J.M., & Campbell, M.J. (1997). Prevalence of inverted and non-protractile nipples in antenatal women who intend to breastfeed. *The Breast*, 6, 72-78.
- Als, H., Duffy, F.H., & McAnulty, G.B. (1996). Effectiveness of individualized neurodevelopmental care in the newborn intensive care unit (NICU).

 Acta Paediatrica, 416 (Suppl.), 21-30.
- The American Academy of Pediatrics. (1997). Breastfeeding and the use of human milk. *Pediatrics*, 100 (6), 1035-1039.

- The American Academy of Pediatrics Committee of Nutrition. (1976). Commentary on breastfeeding and infant formulas including proposed standards for formula. *Pediatrics*, 41, 278-85.
- Anderson, E., & Geden, E. (1991). Nurses' knowledge of breastfeeding. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing, 20*, 58-64.
- Arlotti, J.P., Cottrell, B.H., Lee, S.H., & Curtin, J.J. (1998). Breastfeeding among low income woman with and without peer suuport. *Journal of Community*Health Nursing, 15(3), 163-78.
- Armotrading, D.C., Probat, C., & Jackson, R. (1992). Impact of WIC utilization on breastfeeding among international students. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 92, 352-354.
- Arnold, L.D., & Larson, E. (1993). Immunologic benefits of breast milk in relation to human milk banking. *American Journal of Infection Control*, 21(5), 235-42.
- Arora, S., McJunkin, C., Wehre, r J., & Kuhn, P. (2000). Major factors influencing breastfeeding rates: Mother's perception of father's attitude and milk supply. *Pediatrics*, 106(5), E67.
- Auerbach, K. (2000). Evidence-based care and the breastfeeding couple: key concerns.

 Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health, 45(3), 205-211.
- Auerbach, K.G., & Walker, M. (1994). When the mother of a premature infant uses a breast pump: What every NICU nurse needs to know. *Neonatal Network*, 13(4), 23-29.
- Baggs, J.G., & Schmitt, M.H. (1988). Collaboration between nurses and physicians.

 Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship, 20, 145-149.

- Bagwell, J., Kendrick, O., Stitt, K., et al. (1993). Nurses' knowledge and attitudes toward breastfeeding: differences among dieticians, nurses, and physicians working with WIC clients. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 93, 801-804.
- Bagwell, J.E., Kendrick, O.W., Stitt, K.R., & Leeper, J.D. (1993). Knowledge and attitudes toward breastfeeding: differences among dietitians, nurses and physicians working with WIC clients., *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 93, 801-804.
- Bailey, D. (1992). Using participatory research in community consortia development and evaluation: lessons from the beginning of the story. *The American Sociologist*, 23(4), 71-82.
- Baker, J. B, & Rasmussen, T. W. (1997). Organizing and documenting lactation support of NICU families. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing*, 26(5), 515-521.
- Balcazar, H., Trier, C.M., & Cobas, J.A. (1995). What predicts breastfeeding intention in Mexican-American and non-Hispanic white women? Evidence from a national survey. *Birth*, 22(2), 74-80.
- Ball, J.A. (1995). Reactions to motherhood: the role of postnatal care. Cheshire:

 Books for Midwives Press.
- Banks-Wallance, J. (1998). Emancipatory potential of storytelling in a group.

 *Image: journal of Nursing Scholarship, 30(1), 17-21.
- Be, K.K., & Rawlings, N.L. (1998). Promoting breast-feeding by managing common lactation problems. *The Nurse Practitioner*, 23 (6):102-4, 106, 109-10.

- Bear, K.& Tigges, B.B. (1993). Management strategies for promoting successful breastfeeding. *The Nurse Practitioner*, 18 (6), 50, 53-4, 56-8.
- Beeken, S., Waterson, T. (1992). Health service support of breastfeeding are we practicing what we preach? *British Medical Journal*, 305, 285-289.
- Bell, E.H., Geyer, J., & Jones, L. (1995). A structured intervention improves breastfeeding success for ill or preterm infants. *Maternal and Child Health Nursing*, 20, 309-314.
- Bellman, L.M. (1996). Changing nursing practice through reflection on the Roper,

 Logan and Tierney model: the enhancement approach to action research.

 Journal of Advanced Nursing, 24, 129-138.
- Bennett, R.L., & Tandy, L.J. (1998). Postpartum home visits: extending the continuum of care from hospital to home. *Home Health Nurse*, 16(5), 294-303.
- Berg, B.L. (2001). Qualitative research methods for the social sciences. London:

 Allyn and Bacon.
- Bergman, V., Larsson, S., Lomberg, H., Marild, S., & Moller, A. (1994). Involvement of maternity and health care staff in breast-feeding. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Scences*, 8 (2), 75-80.
- Bernaix, L. (2000). Nurses' attitudes, subjective norms, and behavioral intentions toward support of breastfeeding mothers. *Journal of Human lactation*, 16(3), 202-209.
- Beshgetoor, D., & LaMaster, K. (1999). Attitudes toward breastfeeding among WIC employees in San Diego County. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 99(1), 86-88.

- Bick, D.E., MacArthur, C., & Lancashire, R.J. (1998). What influences the uptake and early cessation of breastfeeding? *Midwifery*, 14(4), 242-7.
- Bier, J.B., Ferguson, A., Anderson, L., Solomon, E, Voltas, C., Oh, W., et al. (1993).

 Breast-feeding of very low birth weight infants. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 123(5), 773-778.
- Black, R.F., Blair, J.P., Jones, V.N., & DuRant, R.H. (1990). Infant feeding decisions among pregnant women from a WIC population in Georgia. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 90, 255-259.
- Blaymore, J. A., Ferguson, A. E., Morales, Y., Liebling, J. A., Oh, W., & Vohr, B. R. (1997). Breastfeeding infants who were extremely low birth weight.

 *Pediatrics, 100 (6).
- Bohigas L,(1998). Accreditation across borders: the introduction of Joint Commission accreditation in Spain. The Joint Commission Journal on Quality Improvement, 24(5):226-31.
- Boo, N.Y., & Goh, E.S. (1999). Predictors of breastfeeding in very low birthweight infants at the time of discharge from hospital. *Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*, 45(4), 195-201.
- Botsford, K.B., Weinstein, R.A., Boyer, K.M., Nathan, C., Carman, M., & Paton, J.B. (1986). Gram-negative bacilli in human milk feedings: quantitation and clinical consequences for premature infants. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 109(4), 707-10.
- Bortorff, J. (1990). Persistence in breastfeeding: a phenomenological investigation. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 15, 201-209.

- Brown, S., Lumley, J., Small, R., & Astbury, J. (1994). Missing voile the experience of motherhood. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bryman, A., & Burgess, R.G. (1999). Qualitative research Vol. 6. London: SAGE.
- Buckner, E., & Matsubara, M. (1993). Support network utilization by breastfeeding mothers. *Journal of Human lactation*, 9, 231-235.
- Burglehaus, M., Smith, L.A., Sheps, B.S., & Green, W.L. (1997). Physicians and breastfeeding: beliefs, knowledge, self-efficacy and counseling practices.

 Canadian Journal of Public Health, 88(6), 383-387.
- Cantrill, R.M., Creedy, D.K., & Cooke, M. (2003). An Australian study of midwives' breastfeeding knowledge. *Midwifery*, 19, 310-317.
- Carr, W., & Kemmis, S. (1986). Becoming critical education, knowledge and action research. London: Falmer.
- Caufield, L.E., Gross, S.M., Bwentley, M.E., Bronner, Y., Kessler, L., Jensen, J., et al. (1998). WIC-based interventions to promote breastfeeding among African-American women in Baltimore: effects on breastfeeding initiation and continuation. *Journal of Human lactation*, 14,15-22.
- Chalmers, J. (1991). Variations in breastfeeding advice, a telephone survey of community midwives and health visitors. *Midwifery*, 7, 162-166.
- Chan, S.M., Nelson, E.A., Leung, S.S., & Li, C.Y. (2000). Breastfeeding failure in a longtitudinal post-partum maternal nutrition study in Hong Kong. *Journal of Paedistrics and Child Health*, 36(5), 466-71.
- Chayovan, N., Knodel, J., & Wongboonsin, K. (1990). Infant feeding practices in Thailand: An update from the 1987 demographic and health survey. Studies in Family Planning, 41, 40-50.

- Chewwattana, W. (1993). The effects of the promotion of mothers' participation in feeding premature babies during hospitalization on mothers' satisfaction and the duration of breastfeeding. Unpublished master's thesis, Mahidol University, Thailand.
- Chezem, J.(1999). Attendance at breastfeeding support meetings: Relationship to demographic characteristics and duration of lactation in women planning postpartum employment. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 99(1), 83-85.
- Clarke, H.F., & Mass, H. (1998). Public Health Nursing, 15(3), 216-224.
- Clauss, B.J., & Hall-Harris, E.B. (1999). Development of a breastfeeding support program at Naval Hospital Sigonella, Italy. *Pediatric Nursing*, 25(2), 161-6.
- Coates, V., & Chambers, M. (1990). Developing a system of student profiling through action research. *Nurse Education Today*, 10, 83-91.
- Cohen, S., & Manion, E. (1980). Research Methods in Education. London: Croom

 Helm. The College of Public Health, Chulalongkorn University. (2001).

 Rates of breastfeeding. Retrieved April 5, 2003 from

 http://www.cph.chula.ac.th/workshop/maternal/country/Thai.ppt
- Comstock, D.E. (1982). A method for critical research. In E. Bredo & W. Feinberg (Eds.), Knowledge and values in social and educational research.

 Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Cooper, P.J., Murray, L., & Stein, A. (1993). Psychosocial factors associated with the early termination of breastfeeding. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 37(2), 171-6.

- Cornwall, A., & Jewkes, R. (1995). What is participatory research? Social Science and Medicine, 41(12), 1667-1676.
- Cornwall, A., & Jewkes, R. (1995). What is participatory research? Social Science Medicine, 41(12), 1667-1676.
- Crabtree, B.F., & Miller, W.L. (Eds.). (1999). Doing qualitative research (2nd ed.).

 London: SAGE.
- Creswell, J. W. (1998). Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five traditions. London: SAGE.
- Crowell, M.K., Hill, P.D., & Humenick, S.S. (1994). Relationship between obstetric analgesia and time of effective feeding. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery*, 39, 150-156.
- Clum, D., & Primomo, J. (1996). Use of a silicone nipple shield with premature infants. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 12(4), 287-90.
- Danner, S.C., & Cerutti, E.R. (n.d.). Nursing your premature baby [Illustrated pamphlets].
- DaVanzo, J., Starbird, E., & Leibowitz, A. (1990). Do women's breastfeeding experiences with their first-borns affect whether they breastfeed their subsequent children? *Social Biology*, 37(3-4),223-232.
- Dennis, C.L. (2002). Breastfeeding initiation and duration: A 1990-2000 literature review. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing, 31*, 12-32.
- Denzin, N.K., & Lincoln, Y.S. (Eds.). (1998). Strategies of qualitative inquiry.

 London: SAGE.
- Denzin, N.K., & Lincoln, Y.S. (Eds.). (1998). The landscape of qualitative research:

 Theories and issues. London: SAGE.

- Dewey, K.G., Peerson, J.M., Brown, K.H., Krebs, N.F., Michaelsen, K.F., Persson, L.A., et al. (1995). Growth of breast-fed infants deviates from current reference data: a pooled analysis of US, Canadian, and European data sets. World Health Organization working group on infant growth. *Pediatrics*, 96(3Pt1), 495-503.
- Dickoff, J., James, P., & Wiedenbach, E. (1968). Theory in a practice discipline Part II: Practice oriented research. *Nursing Research*, 17, 545-554.
- Dowling, D. A. (1999). Physiological responses of preterm infants to breast-feeding and bottle-feeding with the orthodontic nipple. *Nursing Research*, 48(2):78-85.
- Dowling, D.A., Meier, P.P., DiFiore, J.M., Blatz, M., & Martin, R.J. (2002). Cupfeeding for preterm infants: mechanics and safety. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 18(1), 13-20.
- Durgahee, T. (1998). Facilitating reflection: from a sage on stage to a guide on the side. *Nurse Education Today*, 18, 158-164.
- Dye, T.D., Wojtowycz, M.A., Aubry, R.H., Quade, J., & Kilburn, H. (1997).

 Unintended pregnancy and breastfeeding behavior. *American Journal of Public Health*, 87, 1709-1711.
- Dykes, F. (1995). Valuing breastfeeding in midwifery education. *British Journal of Midwifery*, 3(10), 545-547.
- Dykes, F., & Griffiths, H. (1998). Societal influences upon initiation and continuation of breastfeeding. *British Journal of Midwifery*, 6(2), 76-80.

- Dykes, F., & Williams, C. (1999). Falling by the wayside: A phenomenological exploration of perceived breast-milk inadequacy in lactating women.

 Midwifery, 15(4), 232-46.
- Earle, S. (2000). Why some women do not breast feed: bottle feeding and fathers' role.

 Midwifery, 16, 323-330.
- Elliott, S., & Reimer, C. (1998). Postdischarge telephone follow-up program for breastfeeding preterm infants discharged from a special care nursery.

 Neonatal Network, 17(6), 41-45.
- Emerson, R.M., Fretz, R.T., & Shaw, L.L. (1995). Writing ethnographic fieldnotes. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Espy, K.A., & Senn, T.E. (2003). Incidence and correlates of breast milk feeding in hospitalized preterm infants. *Social Science & Medicine*, *57*, 1421-1428.
- Fairbank, L., O' Meara, S., Renfrew, M.J., Woolridge, M., Sawden, A.J., & Lister-Sharp, D. (2000). A systematic review to evaluate the effectiveness of interventions to promote the initiation of breastfeeding. *Health Technology Assessment*, 4, 1-171.
- Fay, B. (1987). Critical Social Science: Liberation and its limits. Ithaca, New York:

 Cornel University Press.
- Fenton, T.R., Tough, S.C., & Belik, J. (2000). Breast milk supplementation for preterm infants: Parental preferences and postdischarge lactation duration. American Journal of Perinatology, 17(6), 329-333.
- Ford, K., & Labbok, M. (1990). Who is breastfeeding? Implications of associated social and biomedical variables for research on the consequences of method of infant feeding. *The American Journal of Clinical Nurtrition*, 52(3), 451-6.

- Ford-Gilboe, M., Campbell, J., & Berman, H. (1995). Stories and numbers: coexistence without compromise. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 18(1), 14-26.
- Forrester, I.T., & Dawkins, N. (1998). Knowledge, practice, and perceptions of breastfeeding among physicians. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 98 (Suppl.9), A65.
- Foster, G. (1969). Applied anthropology. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Foster, K., Lader, D., & Cheesebrough, S. (1997). Infant feeding 1995. London: The Stationery Office.
- Foster, S.F., Slade, P., & Wilson, K. (1996). Body image, maternal fetal attachment, and breastfeeding. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 41(2), 181-4.
- Fraser, D. (1999). Women's perceptions of midwifery care: a longitudinal study to shape curriculum development. *Birth*, 26(2), 99-107.
- Fraser, D.M. (1997). Ethical dilemmas and practical problems for the practitioner researcher. *Educational Action Research*, 5, 161-167.
- Fraser, D.M., & Cullen, L. (2003). Post-natal management and breastfeeding. *Current Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 13, 127-133.
- Freed, G. L., Clark, S.J., Sorenson, J. R., Lohr, J.A., Cefalo, R., & Curtis, P. (1995).
 National assessment of physicians' breastfeeding knowledge, attitudes, training and experience. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 273(6), 472-476.
- Freed, G.L, & Fraley, J.K. (1993). Effect of expectant mother's feeding plan on prediction of father's attitudes regarding breastfeeding. *American Journal of Perinatology*, 10, 300-303.

- Freed, G.L., Clark, S.J., Cefalo, R.C., & Sorenson, J.R. (1995). Breastfeeding education of obstetrics-gynecology residents and practitioners. *The American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 173(5), 1607-1613.
- Freed, G.L., Clark, S.J., Lohr, J.A., & Sorenson, J.R. (1995). Paediatrician involvement in breastfeeding promotion: a national study of residents and practitioners. *Paediatrics*, 96, 490-494.
- Freed, G.L., Clark, S.J., Sorenson, J., Lohr, J.A., Defalo, R., & Curtis, P. (1995).
 National assessment of physicians' breastfeeding knowledge, attitudes,
 training and experience. The Journal of the American Medical Association,
 273, 472-476.
- Freed, G.L., Fralcy, J.K., Shanler, R.J. (1992). Attitudes of expectant fathers regarding breastfeeding, *Pediatrics*, 90, 224-227.
- Freed, G.L., Jones, T.M., & Schanler, R.J. (1992). Prenatal determination of demographic and attitudinal factors regarding feeding practice in an indigent population. *American Journal of Perinatology*, 9, 420-424.
- Freire, P. (1970). Pedagogy of the oppressed. New York: The Seabury Press.
- Freudenberg, N., Eng, E., Flay, B., Parcel, G., Rogers, T., & Wallerstein, N. (1995).

 Strengthening individual and community capacity to prevent disease and promote health: In search of relevant theories and principles. *Health Education Quarterly*, 22(3), 290-306.
- Furman, L., Minich, N.M., & Hack, M. (2002). Correlates of lactation in mothers of very low birth weight infants. *Pediatrics*, 109(4), e57.
- Gale, E.J. (1989). Human imprinting and breastfeeding are the textbooks deficient?

 Breastfeeding Review, 1(14), 39-41.

- Gibbins, S.A., Green, P.E., Scott, P.A., & MacDonell, J.W. (2000). The role of the clinical nurse specialist/neonatal nurse practitioner in a breastfeeding clinic: a model of advanced practice. *Clinical Nurse Specialist*, 14(2), 56-9.
- Gibson, C. (1991). A concept analysis of empowerment. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 16, 354-361.
- Gielen, A.C., Faden, R.R., O' Campo, P., Brown, H., & Paige, D. (1991). Maternal employment during the early postpartum period: effects on initiation and continuation of breastfeeding. *Paediatrics*, 97, 298-305.
- Gill, S.L. (2001). The little things: perceptions of breastfeeding support. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing*, 30(4), 401-9.
- Giugliani, E.R., Caiaffa, W.T., Vogelhut, J., Witter, F.R., & Perman, J.A. (1994).

 Effect of breastfeeding support from different sources on mothers'

 decisions to breastfeed. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 10(3), 157-61.
- Goodenough, W. (1963). Cooperation in change. New York: Russell sage.
- Goulet, C., Bell, L., St-Cyr Tribble, D., Paul, D., & Lang, A. (1998). A Concept analysis of parent-infant attachment. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 28(5), 1071-1081.
- Green, J., Coupland, V., & Kitzinger, J. (1998). Great expectations: a prospective study of women's expectations and experiences of childbirth. Hale, Cheshire: Books for Midwives Press.
- Greenwood, J. (1994). Action research and action researchers: some introductory considerations. *Contemporary Nurse*, 3, 84-92.

- Groer, M.W., Davis, M.W., & Hemphill ,J. (2002). Postpartum stress: current concepts and the possible protective role of breastfeeding. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing*, 31(4), 411-7.
- Groh-Wargo, S., Toth, A., Mahoney, K., Simonian, S., Wasser, T., & Rose, S. (1995). The utility of a bilateral breast pumping system for mothers of premature infants. *Neonatal Network*, 14(8), 31-36.
- Grossman, l.K., Fitzsimmons, S.M., Larsen-Alexander, J.B., Sachs, L., & Harter, C. (1990). The infant feeding decision in low and upper income women. Clinical Pediatrics, 29(1), 30-37.
- Grossman, L.K., Harter, C., Sachs, L., & Kay, A. (1990). The effect of postpartum lactation counseling on the duration of breast-feeding in low-income women. *American Journal of Diseases of Children*, 144(4), 471-4.
- Grundy, S. (1982). Three modes of action research. Curriculum Perspectives, 2, 23-34.
- Guba, E.G. (1981). Effective evaluation: improving the carefulness of evaluation results through responsive and naturalistic approaches. San Francisco, California: Jossery-Bass.
- Guba, E.G., & Lincoln, Y.S. (1981). Effective evaluation: Improving the usefulness of evaluation results through responsive and naturalistic approaches. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Guba, E.G., & Lincoln, Y.S. (1982). Epistemological and methodological bases of naturalistic inquiry. Educational Communication and Technology Journal, 30, 233-252.

- Gunn, T.R., Thompson, J.M., Jackson, H., McKnight, S., Buckthought, G., & Gunn A.J. (2000). Does early hospital discharge with home support of families with preterm infants affect breastfeeding success? A randomized trial. *Acta Paediatrica*, 89 (11), 1358-63. Retrieved June 14, 2002, from EBSCO database.
- Gupta, A., Khanna, K., & Chattree, S. (1999). Cup feeding: an alternative to bottle feeding in a neonatal intensive care unit. *Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*, 45 (2), 108-10.
- Hailes, J., & Wellard, S. (2000). Support for breastfeeding in the first postpartum month: perceptions of breastfeeding women. *Breastfeeding Review*, 8(3), 5-9.
- Hall, J.M., & Stevens, P.E. (1991). Rigor in feminist research. *Advanced Nursing Science*, 13(3), 16-29.
- Hall, R.T. (2001). Nutritional follow-up of the breastfeeding premature infant after hospital discharge. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 48(2), 453-60.
- Hall, W.A., Shearer, K., Mogan, J., & Berkowitz, J. (2002). Weighing preterm infants before & after breastfeeding: does it increase maternal confidence and competence? The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing, 27(6), 318-26.
- Hannon, P., Willis, S., Bishop-Townsend, V., Martinez, I., & Scrimshaw, S. (2000).
 African-American and Latina adolescent mothers' infant feeding decisions and breastfeeding practices: a qualitative study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 26, 399-407.

- Hart, E., & Bond, M. (1995). Action research for health and social care: a guide to practice. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Hartley, B.M., & O'Connor, M.E. (1996). Evaluation of the 'Best Start' breast-feeding education program. Archives of Pediatric & Adolescent Medicine, 150(8), 868-71.
- Hawks, J.H., & Hromek, C. (1992). Nursing practicum: empowering strategies.

 Nursing Outlook, 40(5), 231-4.
- Hellings, P., & Howe, C. (2000). Assessment of breastfeeding knowledge of nurse practitioners and nurse-midwives. *Journal of Midwifery Women's Health*, 45(3), 264-270.
- Henderson, D.J. (1995). Conciuos raising in participatory research: method and methodology for emancipatory nursing enquiry. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 17(3), 58-69.
- Heslop, L., & Elsom, S., & Parker, N. (2000). Improving continuity of care across psychiatric and emergency services: Combining patient data within a participatory action research framework. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31(1), 135-143.
- Hicks, C., & Hennessy, D. Mixed messages in nursing research: their contribution to the persisting hiatus between evidence and practice. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 595-601.
- Hill, P. & Humenick, S.S. (1996). Development of the H&H lactation scale. *Nursing Research*, 45 (3): 136-140.

- Hill, P., Humenick, S.S., Argubright, T.M., & Aldag, J.C. (1997). Effects of parity and weaning practices on breastfeeding duration. *Public Health Nursing*, 14(4), 227-34.
- Hill, P.D., & Aldag, J.C. (1996). Smoking and breastfeeding status. Research in Nursing and Health, 19(2), 125-132.
- Hill, P.D., Aldag, J.C., & Chatterton, R.T. Jr. (1999). Breastfeeding experience and milk weight in lactating mothers pumping for preterm infants. *Birth*, 26 (4), 233-8. Retrieved June 14, 2002, from EBSCO database.
- Hill, P.D., Brown, L.P., & Harker, T. L. (1995). Initiation and frequency of breast expression in breastfeeding mothers of LBW and VLBW infants. *Nursing Research*, 44 (6), 352-355.
- Hill, P.D., Ledbetter, R.J. & Kavanaugh, K.L. (1997). Breastfeeding patterns of low-birth-weight-infants after hospital discharge. *Journal of Obstetric*,
 Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing, 26, 189-197. Retrieved February 14, 2002, from PubMed database.
- Hislop, S., Inglis, B., Cope, P., Stoddart, B., & McIntosh, C. (1996). Situating theory in practice: student views of theory-practice in Project 2000 nursing programmes. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 23, 171-177.
- Ho, I., & Holroyd, E. (2002). Chinese women's perceptions of the effectiveness of antenatal education in the preparation for motherhood. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 38(1), 74-85.
- Hoddinott, P., & Pill, R. (1999a). Nobody actually tells you. A qualitative study of infant feeding experiences of first time mothers. British Journal of Midwifery, 7, 558-565.

- Hoddinott, P., & Pill, R. (1999b). Qualitative study of decisions about infant feeding among women in East End of London. *British Medical Journal*, 318(7175), 30-34.
- Hoddinott, P., & Pill, R. (2000). A qualitative study of women's views about how health professionals communicate about infant feeding. *Health expectations*, 3, 224-233.
- Holoway, I. (1997). Basic concepts for qualitative research. London: Blackwell Science.
- Holter, I., & Schwarz-Barcott, D. (1993). Action research: What is it? How has it been used and how can it be used in nursing? *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 18, 298-304.
- Hong, T.M., Callister, L.C., & Schwartz, R. (2003). First time mothers' views of breastfeeding support from nurses. The American Journal of Maternal and Child Nursing, 28(1), 10-5.
- Houghton, M.D., & Graybeal, T.E. (2001). Breastfeeding practices of Native

 American mothers participating in WIC. Journal of the American Dietetic

 Association, 101(2), 245-7.
- Howard, C.R., Howard, F.M., Lamphear, B., deBliesck, E.A., Eberly, S. & Lawrence, R. (1999). The effects of early pacifier use on breastfeeding duration.

 Pediatrics [serial online]. Retrieved June 14, 2002, from http://www.pediatrics.org/ogi/content/full/103/3/e33.
- Howie, P.W., Forsyth, J.S., Ogston, S.A., & Florey, C.D.(1990). Protective effect to breastfeeding against infection. *British Medical Journal*, 300, 11-16.

- Hoyer, S., & Horvat, L. (2000). Successful breastfeeding as a result of a health education programme for mothers. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 32(5), 1158-1167.
- Humenick, S., & Hill, P., & Spiegelberg, P. (1998). Breastfeeding and health professional encouragement. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 14(4), 305-310.
- Humphreys, A.S., Thompson, N.J., & Miner, K.R. (1998). Intention to breastfeeding in low-income pregnant women: the role of social support and previous experience. *Birth*, 25(3), 169-74.
- Hung, B.K., Ling, L., & Ong, S.G. (1985). Sources of influence on infant feeding practices in Hong Kong. *Social Science & Medicine*, 20(11), 1143-50.
- Hung, C., & Chung, H. (2001). The effects of postpartum stress and social support on postpartum women's health status. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 36(5), 676-684.
- Hyrkas, K. (1997). Can action research be applied in developing clinical teaching?

 Journal of Advanced Nursing, 25, 801-808.
- Iker, C.E., & Mogan, J. (1992). Supplementation of breastfed infants: does continuing education for nurses make a difference? *Journal of Human Lactation*, 8(3), 131-5.
- Ineichen, B., Pierce, M., & Lawrenson, R. (1997). Teenage mothers as breastfeeders:

 Attitudes and behavior. *Journal of Adolescence*, 20, 505-509.
- Ingram, J., Johnson, D., & Hamid, N. (2003). Midwifery, 19, 318-327.
- Ingram, J., Woolridge, M., & Greenwood, R. (2001). Breastfeeding: It is worth trying with the second baby. *Lancet*, 358(9286), 986-7.

- Isabella, P.H., & Isabella, R.A. (1994). Correlates of successful breastfeeding: a study of social and personal factors. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 10(4), 257-64.
- James, D.C., Jackson, R.T., & Probart, C.K. (1994). Factors associated with breastfeeding prevalence and duration among international students.

 Journal of the American Dietetic Association, 94(2), 194-6.
- Jamieson, L., & Long, L. (1997). Promotion breastfeeding. In H. Crafter (Ed), Health promotion in midwifery, principles and practice. London: The Singular Publishing Group.
- Jarvis, P. (1992). Reflective practice and nursing. Nurse Education Today, 12, 174-181.
- Jensen, D., Wallace, S., & Kelsay, P. (1994). LATCH: a breastfeeding charting system and documentation tool. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing*, 23(1), 27-32.
- John, A.M., & Martorell, R. (1989). Incidence and duration of breastfeeding in Mexican-American infants, 1970-1982. The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 50(4), 868-7.
- Johnson, T, Brennan, R.A., & Flynn-Tymkow, C. D. (1999). A home visit program for breastfeeding education and support. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic,* and Neonatal Nursing, 28 (5), 480-485.
- Jones, E., Dimmock, P.W., & Spencer, S.A. (2001). A randomised controlled trial to compare methods of milk expression after preterm delivery. Archives of Disease Childhood, 85, F91-F95.
- Jones, F& Green, M. (1993). Baby friendly care. The Canadian Nurse, 89(9), 36-9.

- Kacew, S. (1993). Adverse effects of drugs and chemicals in breast milk on the nursing infant. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, 33(3), 213-21.
- Kaewsarn, P., & Moyle, W. (2000). Breastfeeding duration of Thai women.

 Australian College of Midwives Incorporated Journal, 13(1), 21-6.
- Kaewsarn, P., Moyle, W., & Creedy, D. (2003a). Thai nurses' beliefs about breastfeeding and postpartum practices. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 12, 467-475.
- Kaewsarn, P., Moyle, W., & Creedy, D. (2003b). Traditional postpartum practices among Thai women. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 41(4), 358-366.
- Karipis, T.A., & Spicer, M. (1999). International pediatric nursing: A survey of pediatric nurses' knowledge about breastfeeding. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 14, 193-200.
- Kaufman, K.J., & Hall, L. A. (1989). Influences of social network on choice and duration of breastfeeding in mothers of preterm infants. *Research in Nursing & Health*, 3, 149-59.
- Kavanagh, K., Mead, L., Meier, P., & mangurten, H.H. (1995). Getting enough: mother's concerns about breastfeeding a preterm infant after discharge.

 **Journal of Gynaecological and Neonatal Nursing, 24(1), 23-32.
- Kavanaugh, K., Meier, P., Zimmermann, B., & Mead, L. (1997). The rewards outweigh the efforts: Breastfeeding outcomes for mothers of preterm infants. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 13 (1), 15-21.
- Kemmis, S. (1985). Action research and the policies of reflection. In D. Boud, R.Keogh, & D. Walker (Eds.), Reflection: Turning experience into learning(pp. 139-163). London: Kogan.

- Kemmis, S., & McTaggart, R. (1988). *The action research planner* (3rd ed.). Victoria: Deakin University Press.
- Kennedy, K.I., & Visness, C.M. (1997). A comparison of two US surveys of infant feeding. *Journal of Human lactation*, 13(1), 39-43.
- Kessler, L.A., Gielen, A.C., Diener-West, M., & Paige, D.M. (1995). The effect of a woman's significant other on her breastfeeding decision. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 11(2), 103-9.
- Killersreiter, B., Grimmer, I., Buhrer, C., Dudenhausen, J.W., & Obladen, M. (2001).

 Early cessation of breast milk feeding in very low birthweight infants.

 Early Human Development, 60(3), 193-205.
- Kincheloe, J.L., & McLaren, P.L. (1994). Rethinking critical theory and qualitative research. In N.K. Denzin, & Y.S. Lincoln (Eds.), *Handbook of qualitative research*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage.
- Kinneer, M.D., & Beachy, P. (1994). Nipple feeding premature infants in the neonatal intensive-care unit: Factors and decisions. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing, 23*(2), 105-112.
- Kirkpatrick, S.M. (1990). Participatory nursing research a promising methodology in third World Countries. Western Journal of Nursing Research, 12(3), 282-
- Kistin, N., Benton, D. Rao, S., & Sullivan, M. (1990). Breastfeeding rates among black urban low-income women: effect of prenatal education. *Pediatrics*, 86, 741-746.

- Kliethermes, P.A., Cross, M.L., Lanese, M.G., Johnson, K.M., & Simon, S.D. (1999).

 Transitioning preterm infants with nasogastric tube supplementation:

 increased likelihood of breastfeeding. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, & Neonatal Nursing*, 28(3), 264-73.
- Knott, M, & Latter, S. (1999). Help or hindrance? Single, unsupported mothers' perceptions of health visiting. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 30(3), 580-588.
- Kong, S.K.F., & Lee, D.T.F. (2004). Factors influencing decision to breastfeed. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 46(4), 369-379.
- Kordy, M.N., Ibrahim, M.A., el-Gamal, F.M., & Bahnassy, A.A. (1992). Factors affecting the duration of breastfeeding in a rural population of Saudi Arabia.

 *Asia-Pacific Journal of Public Health, 6 (1), 35-9.
- Kramer, M.S., et al. (2001). Promotion of Breastfeeding Intervention Trial (PROBIT):

 A randomized trial in the Republic of Belarus. *The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 285, 413-420.
- Kuan, L.W., Britto, M., Decolongon, J., Schoettker, P.J., Atherton, H.D., & Kotagal, U.R.(1999). Health system factors contributing to breastfeeding success.
 Pediatrics, 104(3), e28.
- La Leche League International. (2002). Breastfeeding your premature baby.

 Schaumburg, Illinois: La Leche League International. Gotsch, G: Author.
- Labrecque, M., Marcoux, S., & Tennina, S. (1990). Association between maternal smoking and breast feeding. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 81(6), 439-42.

- Laher, P. (1991). Getting smart: Feminist research and pedagogy with/in the postmodern. New York: Routledge, Chapmen and Hall.
- Lawrence, R.A. (1994). Breastfeeding: A guide for the medical professional 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Lawson, K., & Tulloh, M.I. (1995). Breastfeeding duration: prenatal intentions and postnatal practices. *Journal of advanced Nursing*, 22, 841-849.
- Lefebvre, F., & Ducharme, M. (1989). Incidence and duration of lactation and lactation performance among mothers of low-birth-weight and term infants.

 Canadian Medical Association Journal, 140, 1159-1164.
- Leff, E., Gagne, M., & Jefferis, S. (1994). Maternal perceptions of successful breastfeeding. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 10(2), 99-104.
- Leininger, M. (1995). Nursing theories and cultures: fit or misfit? *Journal of transcultural Nursing*, 7(1), 41-2.
- Lewinski, C.A. (1992). Nurses' knowledge of breastfeeding in a clinical setting.

 Journal of Human Lactation, 8(3), 143-8.
- Li, Y., Kong, L., Hotta, M., Wongkhomthong, S., & Ushijima, H. (1999).

 Breastfeeding in Bangkok, Thailand: Current status, maternal knowledge, attitude and social support. *Pediatrics International*, 41(6), 648-54.
- Lieu, T.A., Braveman, P.A., Escobar, G.J., Fischer, A.F., Jensvold, N.G., & Capra,
 A.M. (2000). A randomized comparison of home and clinic follow-up
 visits after early postpartum hospital discharge. *Pediatrics*, 105(5), 1058-65.
- Lindberg, l.D. (1996). Women's decisions about breastfeeding and maternal employment. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 58(1), 239-251.

- Lindsey, E., & McGuinness, L. (1998). Significant elements of community involvement in participatory action research: Evidence from a community project. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 28(5), 1106-1114.
- Littman, H., Medendorp, S., & Goldfarb, J. (1994). The decision of breastfeed: the importance of father's approval. *Clinical Paediatrics*, 33(4), 214-219.
- Livingston, V.H. (1990). Problem-solving formula for failure to thrive in breast-fed infants. *Canadian Family Physician*, 36, 1541-1545.
- Lizzarraga, J.L., Maehr, J.C., Wingrad, D.L., & Felice, M.E. (1992). Phychosocial and economic factors associated with infant feeding intentions of adolescent mothers. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 13(8), 676-681.
- Locklin, M.P., & Jansson, M.J. (1999). Home visits: strategies to protect the breastfeeding newborn at risk. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing*, 28 (1), 33-40.
- Long, D.G., Funk-Archuleta, M.A., Geiger, C.J., Mozar, A.J., Heins, J.N. (1995).

 Peer counselor program increases breastfeeding rates in Utah Native

 American WIC population. *Journal of Human lactation*, 11, 279-284.
- Losch, M., Dungy, C.I., Ruddell, D., & Dusdieker, l.B. (1995). Impact of attitudes on maternal decisions regarding infant feeding. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 126, 507-514.
- Lothian, J.A. (1995). It takes two to breastfeed; the baby's role in successful breastfeeding. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery*, 40, 328-334.
- Lu, M.C., & Prentice, J. (2002). The postpartum visit: Risk factors for nonuse and association with breastfeeding. *American Journal of Obstetric and Gynecology*, 187, 1329-1236.

- Lu, M.C., Lange, L., Slusser, W., Hamilton, J., & Halfon, N. (2001). Provider encouragement of breast-feeding: evidence from a national survey.

 Obstetrics and Gynecology, 97(2), 290-5.
- Lucas, A. & Cole, T.J. (1990). Breast milk and neonatal necrotizing enterocolitis.

 Lancet, 336: 1519-1532.
- Lumley, J., & Brown, S. (1993). Attenders and nonattenders at childbirth education classes in Australia: how do they and their births differ? *Birth*, 20(30), 123-30.
- Luukkainen, P., Salo, M.K., & Nikkari, T. (1994). Changes in the fatty acid composition of preterm and term human milk from 1 week to 6 months of lactation. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, 18(3), 335-360.
- Maehr, J.C., lizarraga, J.L., Wingard, D.L., & Felice, M.E. (1993). A comparative study of adolescent and adult mothers who intend to breastfeed. The *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 14, 453-457.
- Mahler, h. (1985). Nurses lead the way. In WHO, Features (pp.1). Geneva, Switzerland: WHO.
- Marinelli, K.A., Burke, G.S., & Dodd, V.L. (2001). A comparison of the safety of cupfeedings and bottlefeedings in premature infants whose mothers intend to breastfeed. *Journal of Perinatology*, 21(6), 350-5.
- Marshall, C., & Rossman, G.B. (1999). Designing qualitative research (3rd ed.).

 London: SAGE.
- Matich, J.R., Sims, L.S. (1992). A comparison of social support variables between women who intend to breast or bottle feed. *Medical Science*, *34*, 919-927.

- Matsunaga, D. S., Enos, R., Gotay, C.C., Banner, R.O., DeCambra, H., & Hammond, et al. (1996). Participatory research in a Native Hawaiian community.

 *American Cancer Society, 78(7), 1582-1586.
- May, J.T. (1984). Antimicrobial properties and microbial contaminants of breast milkan update. *Australian Paediatric Journal*, 20, 265-269.
- Mayan, M.J. (2001). An introduction to qualitative methods: A training module for students and professionals. Edmonton, Alberta, Canada: International Institute for Qualitative Methodolody.
- McCoy, R., Kadowaki, C., Wilks, S. Engstrom, J.L., & Meier, P.P. (1988). Nursing management of breast feeding for preterm infants. *Journal of Perinatal and Neonatal Nursing*, 2, 42-55.
- McKeever, P., Stevens, B., Miller, K.L., MacDonell, J.W., , S., Guerriere, D., Dunn, M.S., & Coyte, P.C. (2002). Home versus hospital breastfeeding support for newborns: a randomized controlled trial. *Birth*, 29(4), 258-65.
- McMulkin, S. & Malone, R. (1994). Breastfeeding--midwives' personal experiences.

 Modern Midwife, 4(5), 10-2.
- McNatt, M., & Freston, M. (1992). Social support and lactation outcomes in postpartum women. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 8(2), 73-77.
- McTaggart, R. (1994). Participatory action research: issues in theory and practice.

 Educational Action Research, 2, 313-337.
- McVeigh, C., & Smith, M. (2000). A comparison of adult and teenage mother's self-esteem and satisfaction with social support. *Midwifery*, 16, 269-276.

- Meier, P. P., Engstrom, J. L., Fleming, B. A., Streeter, P.L. & Lawrence, P. B. (1996).
 Estimating milk intake of hospitalized preterm infants who breastfeed.
 Journal of Human lactation, 12(1), 21-26.
- Meier, P.P., & Brown, L. (1996). State of the science: Breastfeeding for mothers and low birth weight infants. *Nursing Clinics of North America*, 31, 351-365.
- Meier, P.P., & Mangurten, H.H. (1993). Breastfeeding the preterm infant. In

 Auerbach, K.G. (Ed.).(1999). Student study guide for breastfeeding and

 human lactation (pp.253-278). Boston: Jones and Barllett.
- Meier, P.P., Engstrom, J.L., Fleming, B.A., Streeter, P.L., & Lawrence, P.B. (1996).

 Estimating milk intake of hospitalized preterm infants who breastfed.

 Journal of Human Lactation, 12(1), 21-6.
- Meier, P.P., Engstrom, J.L., Mangurten, H.H., Estrada, E., Zimmerman, B., & Kopparthi, R. (1993). Breastfeeding support services in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. *Journal of Obstetric Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing*, 22(4), 338-347.
- Meier, P.P., Lysakowski, T.Y., Engstrom, J.L., Kavanaugh, K. L., & Mangurten, H. H. (1990). The accuracy of test weighing for preterm infants. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, 10, 62-65.
- Meier., P.P., Brown, L.P., Hurst, N.M., Spatz, D.L., Engstrom, J.L., Borucki, L.C., et al. (2000). Nipple shield for preterm infants: Effect on milk transfer and duration of breastfeeding. *Journal of Human lactation*, 16 (2), 106-114.
- Meleis, A.I. (1997). Future of nursing scholarship: accountability for outcomes.

 *Image-The Journal of Nursing Scholarship, 29(3), 225.

- Meyer, J. (2000). Using qualitative methods in health related action research. *British Medical Journal*, 320, 178-181.
- Mezzacappa, E. S., & Tu, A.Y., & Myers, M.M. (2003). Lactation and weaning effects on physiological and behavioral response to stressors. *Physiology & Behavior*, 78, 1-9.
- Michaelsen, K.F., Larsen, P.S., Thomsen, B.L., & Samuelson, G. (1994). The Copenhagen cohort study on infant nutrition and growth: duration of breastfeeding and influencing factors. *Acta Paediatrica*, 83(6), 565-71.
- Milligan, R.A., Pugh, L.C., Bronner, Y.L., Spatz, D.L., & Brown, L.P. (2000).

 Breastfeeding duration among low income women. *Journal of Midwifery*and Women's Health, 45(3), 246-52.
- Millis, G.E. (2000). Action Research: A guide for the teacher researcher. Columbus, Ohio: Merrill, and imprint of Prentice Hall.
- Ministry of Public Health. (1996a). The evaluation of working results according to middecade goals for Thai children years 1995. Bangkok: Government Printing Office.
- Ministry of Public Health. (1996b). The evaluation of working results according to the decade goals for Thai children years 1990-2000. Bangkok: Express

 Transportation Organization.
- Ministry of Public Health. (1999). *Maternal and Child Health Division*. Nonburi: Department of Health Ministry of Public Health.
- Ministry of Public Health. (2001). Results from child health activities implemented according to the decade goals in 1990-2000. Bangkok: Express

 Transportation Organization.

- Misra, R., & James, D.C.S. (2000). Breastfeeding practices among adolescent and adult mothers in the Missouri WIC population. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 100(9), 1071-1073.
- Mizuno, K., Fujimaki, K., & Sawada, M. (2004). Sucking behavior at breast during the early newborn period affects later breastfeeding rate and duration of breastfeeding. *Pediatrics International*, 46, 15-20.
- Motil, K.J., Kertz, B., & Thotathuchery, M. (1997). Lactational performance of adolescent mothers shows preliminary differences from that of adult women. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 20, 442-449.
- Moxley, S., & Kennedy, M. (1994). Strategies to support breastfeeding. Discarding myths and outdated advice. *Canadian Family Physician*, 40, 1775-81.
- Mozingo, J.N., Davis, M.W., Droppleman, P.G., & Merideth, A. (2000). "It wasn't working. Women's experiences with short-term breastfeeding. MCN The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing, 25(3), 120-126.
- Mulford, C. (1995). Swimming upstream: breastfeeding care in a nonbreastfeeding culture. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing*, 24 (5), 464-474.
- Murphy, E. (1999). 'Breast is Best': infant feeding decisions and maternal deviance.

 Sociology of Health & Illness, 21(2), 187-208.
- Murphy, F.A. (2000). Collaborating with practitioners in teaching and research: a model for developing the role of nurse lecturer in practice areas. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31(3), 704-714.

- The National Economic and Social Development Committee. (1996). The 8th National Economic and Social Development Plan. Bangkok: The War Veterans Organization of Thailand.
- Naylor, A. (1990). Professional education and training for trainers. Supplement to International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics, 31(Suppl.), 25-27.
- Neifert, M.R. (1999). The optimization of breastfeeding in the perinatal period.

 Clinics in Perinatology, 25(2), 303-26.
- Nissen, E., Gustavsson, P., Widstrom, A.M., & Uvnas-Moberg, K. (1998). Oxytocin, prolactin, milk production and their relationship with personality traits in women after vaginal delivery or cesarean section. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 19(1), 49-58.
- Nohr, L.B. (1995). Impact analysis for program evaluation (2nd ed.). London: Sage.
- Nyden, P., & Wiedel, W. (1992). Collaborative research: harnessing the tensions between researcher and practioner. *The American Sociologist*, 23(4), 43-55.
- Nyqvist, K.H. (2002). Breast-feeding in preterm twins: Development of feeding behavior and milk intake during hospital stay and related caregiving practices. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 17 (4), 246-256.
- Nyqvist, K.H., & Ewald, U. (1999). Infant and maternal factors in the development of breastfeeding behaviour and breastfeeding outcome in preterm infants. *Acta Paediatrica*, 88 (11), 1194-203. Retrieved June 14, 2002, from EBSCO data base
- Nyqvist, K.H., Sjoden, P.O., & Ewald, U. (1994). Mothers' advice about facilitating breastfeeding in a neonatal intensive care unit. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 10(4), 237-43.

- O' Campo, P., Faden, R.R., Gielen, A.C., Wang, M.C. (1992). Prenatal factors associated with breastfeeding duration: recommendations for prenatal interventions. *Birth*, 19, 195-201.
- O' Cathain, A., Walters, S.J., Nicholl, J.P., Thomas, K.J., & Kirkham, M. (2002). Use of evidence based leaflets to promote informed choice in maternity care: randomised controlled trial in everyday practice. *British Medical Journal*, 324, 1-5.
- Okolo, S.N., & Ogbonna, C. (2002). Knowledge, attitude and practice of health workers in Keffi local government hospitals regarding Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative (BFHI) practices. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 56(5), 438-41.
- Owoaje, E.T., Oyemade, A., & Kolude, O.O. (2002). Previous BFHI training and nurses' knowledge, attitudes and practices regarding exclusive breastfeeding. *The African Journal of Medical Sciences*, 31(2),137-40.
- Pantazi, M., Jaeger, M., & Lawson, M. (1998). Staff support for mothers to provide breastmilk in pediatric hospitals and neonatal units. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 14(4), 291-295.
- Park, P. (1992). Cows' milk linked to juvenile diabetes. New Scientist, 22, 1835-1839.
- Park, P. (1992). The discovery of participatory research as a new scientific paradigm: personal and intellectual accounts. *The American Sociologist*, 23(4), 29-42.
- Patton, C.B., Beaman, M., Csar, N. & Lewinski, C. (1996). Nurses' attitudes and behaviors that promote breastfeeding. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 12(2), 111-5.

- Patton, M.Q. (1990). Qualitative Evaluation and Research Methods (2nd ed.). Beverly Hills, California: Sage.
- Perez-Escamilla, R., Himmelgreen, D., Segura-Millan, S., Gonzalez, A., Ferris, A.M., Damio, G., et al. (1998). Prenatal and perinatal factors associated with breastfeeding initiation among inner-city Puerto Rican women. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 98(6), 657-663.
- Perez-Escamilla, R., Segura-Millan, S., Pollitt, E., & Dewey, K.G. (1993).

 Determinants of lactation performance across time in an urban population from Mexico. *Social Science & Medicine*, 37(8), 1069-78.
- Phoenix, A., Woollett, A., & Lloyd, E. (1991). Motherhood meanings: practices and ideologies. London: Sage.
- Pike, A., & Alpert, H.B. (1994). Pioneering he future: The 7 north model of collaboration. *Nursing Administration Quarterly*, 18(4), 11-18.
- Pinelli, J., Atkinson, S.A., & Saigal, S. (2001). Randomized trial of breastfeeding support in very low-birth-weight infants. Archives Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 155 (5), 548-53. Retrieved June 14, 2002, from PubMed database.
- Premji, S.S., Chessell, L., Paes, B., Pinelli, J., & Jacobson, K. (2002). A matched cohort study of feeding practice guidelines for infants weighing less than 1,500 g. *Advances in Neonatal Care*, 2(1), 27-36.
- Premji, S.S., Paes, B., Jacobson, K., & Chessell, L. (2002). Evidence-Based feeding guidelines for very low birth weight infants. *Advances in Neonatal Care*, 2(1), 5-18.

- Pridham, K.F., & Chang, A.S. (1991). Mothers' perceptions of problem-solving competence for infant care. Western Journal of Nursing Research, 13(2), 164-76.
- Pugin, E., Valdes, V., Labbok, M.H., Perez, A., & Aravena, R. (1996). Does prenatal breastfeeding skills group education increase the effectiveness of a comprehensive breastfeeding programme? *Journal of Human Lactation*, 12(1), 15-19.
- Punch, K.F. (1998). Introduction to social research: Quantitative and qualitative approaches. London: SAGE.
- Raddish, M., & Merritt, T.A. (1998). Early discharge of premature infants: A critical analysis. *Clinics in Perinatology*, 25(2), 499-521.
- Raisler, J. (2000). Against the odds: breastfeeding experiences of low income mothers.

 Journal of Midwifery and Women's Health, 45(3), 253-263.
- Raisler, J. (2000). Midwives helping mothers to breastfeed: food for thought. *Journal* of Midwifery & Women's Health, 45(3), 202-204.
- Rajan, L. (1993). The contribution of professional support, information and consistent correct advice to successful breastfeeding. *Midwifery*, 9, 197-209.
- Ramanathan, K., Paul ,V.K., Deorari, A.K., Taneja, U., & George, G. (2001).

 Kangaroo Mother Care in very low birth weight infants. *Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, 68(11), 1019-23.
- Rasheed, S., Siddiqui, I., Baig, L.A. (2000). Decline in breast feeding, who is to be blamed?!! A study of knowledge, attitude and practice of breast feeding amongst nurses. *Journal of the Pakistan Medical Association*, 50(1), 8-11.

- Rassin, D.K., Markides, K.S., Baranowski, T., Richardson, C.J., Mikrut, W.D., & Bee, D.E. (1994). Acculturation and the initiation of breastfeeding. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 47(7), 739-46.
- Reason, P., & Bradbudy, H. (2001). Handbook of action research: Participative inquiry and practice. London: SAGE.
- Reason, P., & Rowan, J. (1981). Human inquiry: a sourcebook of new paradigm research. Chichester: Wiley.
- Reece, S.M. (1995). Stress and maternal adaptation in first-time mothers more than 35 years old. *Applied Nursing Research*, 8(2), 61-6.
- Reeve, J.R., Gull, S.E., Johnson, M.H., Hunter, S., & Streather, M. (2004). A preliminary study on the use of experiential learning to support women's choices about infant feeding. *European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, 113, 199-203.
- Richardson, V., & Champion, V. (1992). The relationship of attitudes, knowledge, and social support to breastfeeding. *Issues in Comprehensive Pediatric Nursing*, 15(3), 183-97.
- Righard, L. (1998). Are breastfeeding problems related to incorrect breastfeeding technique and the use of pacifiers and bottles? *Birth*, 25(1), 40-44.
- Richard, L., Alade, M.O. (1992). Sucking techniques and its effect on success of breastfeeding. *Birth*, 19(4), 185-9.
- Riordan, J., & Auerbach, K.G. (1999). *Breastfeeding and human lactation* (2nd ed.).

 London: Jones and Bartlett.
- Riordan, J., & Gill-Hopple, K. (2001). Breastfeeding care in multicultural populations.

 Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing, 30 (2), 216-23.

- Rizzuto, C., Bostrom, J., Suter, W. N., & Chenitz, W.C. (1994). Predictors of nurses' involvement in research activities. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 16(2), 193-204.
- Robinson, J.B., Hunt, A., Pope, J., & Garner, B. (1993). Attitudes toward infant feeding among adolescent mothers from a WIC population in northern Louisiana. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 93, 1311-1313.
- Rocha, N.M., Martinez, F.E., & Jorge, S.M. (2002). Cup or bottle for preterm infants: effects on oxygen saturation, weight gain, and breastfeeding. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 18(2), 132-8.
- Roe, B., Whittington, L.A., Fein, S.B., & Teisl, M.F. (1999). Is there competition between breastfeeding and maternal employment? *Demography*, 36, 157-171.
- Rogers, I.S., Emmett, P.M., & Golding, J. (1997). The incidence and duration of breastfeeding. *Early Human Development*, 49(Suppl.), 45-74.
- Rolfe, G. (1996). Going to extremes: action research, grounded practice and the theory –practice gap in nursing. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 24, 1315-1320.
- Romero-Gwynn, E. (1989). Breastfeeding pattern among Indochinese immigrants in northern California. *American Journal of Diseases of Children*, 143(7), 804-8.
- Rossiter, J.C., & Yam, B.M. (2000). Breastfeeding: how could it be enhanced? The perceptions of Vietnamese women in Sydney, Australia. *Journal of Midwifery and Women's Health*, 45(3), 271-6.

- Rowe-Murray, H., & Fisher, R.W. (2002). Baby Friendly Hospital Practices:

 Cesarean section is a persistent barrier to early initiation of breastfeeding.

 Birth, 29(2), 124-131.
- Ruiz, J.C., Charpak, N., & Figuero, Z. (2002). Predictional need for supplementing breastfeeding in preterm infants under Kangaroo Mother Care. *Acta Paediatrica*, 91(10), 1130-4.
- Ryan, A.S. (1997). The resurgence of breastfeeding in the United States. *Pediatrics*, 99(4), e12.
- Ryan, A.S., Rush, D., Krieger, F.W., & Lewandowski, G.E. (1991). Recent declines in breastfeeding in the United States, 1984 through 1989. *Pediatrics*, 88, 719-726.
- Ryan, A.S., Wysong, J.L., Martinez, G.A., & Simon, S.D. (1990). Duration of breastfeeding patterns established in the hospital. *Clinical Pediatrics*, 29(2), 99-107.
- Sable, M.R., & Patton, C.B. (1998). Prenatal lactation advice and intention to breastfeed: Selected maternal characteristics. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 14, 35-40.
- Sackett, D.L., Richardson, W.S., & Haynes, W. (1997). Evidence-based medicine: how to practice and teach EBM. Edinburg: Churchill Livingtone.
- Saljo, R. (1981). Learning approach and outcome: some empirical observations.

 *Instructional Science, 10, 47-65.**
- Sandelowski, M. (1993). Rigor or rigor mortis: the problem of rigor in qualitative research revisited. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 16(2), 1-8.

- Schafer, E., Vogel, M.K., Viegas, S., & Hausafus, C. (1998). Volunteer peer counselors increase breastfeeding suration among rural low-income women.

 Birth, 25(2), 101-6.
- Schanler, R., O' Connor, K., Lawrence, R. (1999). Pediatritions' practices and attitudes regarding breastfeeding promotion, *Pediatrics*, 103(3), e 35.
- Schanler, R.J. (Ed.). (2001). The pediatric clinics of North America. London: W.B. Saunders.
- Schanler, R.J., & Atkinson, S.A. (1999). Effects of nutrients in human milk on the recipient premature infant. *Journal of Mammary Gland Biology and Neoplasia*, 4(3), 297-307.
- Schanler, R.J., Shulman, R.J., & Lau, C. (1999). Feeding strategies for premature infants: Beneficial outcomes of feeding fortified human milk versus preterm formula. *Pediatrics*, 103(6), 1150-1157.
- Schmied, V., & Barclay, L. (1999). Connection and pleasure, disruption and distress: women's experience of breastfeeding. *Journal of Human lactation*, 15(4), 325-334.
- Schy, D.S., Maglaya, C.F., Mendelson, S.G., Race, K.E.H., & Ludwig-Beymer, P. (1996). The effects of inhospital lactation education on breastfeeding practice. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 12, 117-122.
- Scott, J., Landers, M., & Hughes, R. (2001). Factors associated with breastfeeding at discharge and duration of breastfeeding. *Journal of Pediatric Child Health*, 37(3), 254-261.
- Scott, J.A., & Binns, C.W. (1999). Factors associated with the initiation and duration of breastfeeding: a review of the literature. *Breastfeeding Review*, 7(1), 5-16.

- Scott, J.A., Binns, C.W., & Aroni, R.A. (1997). The influence of reported paternal attitudes on the decision to breastfeed. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, 33(4), 305-7.
- Scott, J.A., Landers, M.C.G., Hughes, R.N., & Binns, C.W. (2001). Factors assocation with breastfeeding at discharge and duration of breastfeeding.

 **Journal of Paediatric Child Health, 37, 254-261.
- Segovia, E. (1998). The midwife and her function by level of care. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 63(Suppl.), s61-s66.
- Seng, J.S. (1998). Praxis as a conceptual framework for participatory research in nursing. *Advances in Nursing Science*, 20(4), 37-48.
- Sharma, M., & Petosa, R. (1997). Impact of expectant fathers in breastfeeding decisions. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 97(11), 1311-1313.
- Sharp, K. (1998). The case for case studies in nursing research: the problem of generalization. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 27, 785-789.
- Sheehan, A. (1999). A comparison of two methods of antenatal breastfeeding education. *Midwifery*, 15, 274-282.
- Sheehan, A., Schmied, V., & Cooke, M. (2003). Australian women'd stories of their baby-feeding decisions in pregnancy. *Midwifery*, 19, 259-266.
- Shelton, K. (1994). Empowering women to breastfeed successfully. *Breastfeeding Review*, 2, 455-458.
- Sherr, L. (1995). *The psychology of pregnancy and childbirth*. Oxford: Blackwell Science.

- Shirima, R., Gebre-Medhin, M., & Greiner, T. (2001). Information and socioeconomic factors associated with early breastfeeding practices in rural and urban Morogoro, Tanzania. *Acta Paediatrica*, 90,936-942.
- Shor, I., & Freire, P.A. (1987). Pedagogy for liberation. New York: Bergin & Gravey.
- Sikorski, J., Renfrew, M.J., Pindoria, S., & Wade, A. (2003). Support for breastfeeding mothers: a systematic review. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, 17, 407-417.
- Silverman, D. (1993). Interpreting qualitative data: Methods for analysing talk, text and interaction. London: Sage.
- Silverman, D. (2000). Doing qualitative research: A practical handbook. London: SAGE.
- Soltis-Jarrett, V. (1997). The facilitator in participatory action research: Les raisons d'etre. Advances in Nursing Science, 20(2), 45-54.
- Spear, H. J. (2004). Nurses' attitudes, knowledge, and beliefs related to the promotion of breastfeeding among women who bear children during adolescence.

 *Journal of Pediatric Nursing, 19(3), 176-183.
- Spencer, A., & Jones, L. (2002). Understanding breast-feeding: how to offer practical help. *Current Paediatrics*, 12, 93-97.
- Spicer, K. (2001). What every nurse needs to know about breast pumping: instructing and supporting mothers of premature infants in the NICU. *Neonatal Network*, 20(4), 35-41.
- Spradley, J.P. (1980). *Participant Observation*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.

- Stewart-Knox, B., Gardiner, K., & Wright, M. (2003). What is the problemd with breastfeeding? A qualitative analysis of infant feeding perceptions. *Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics*, 16, 265-273.
- Stine, M.J. (1990). Breastfeeding in premature newborn: A protocol without bottles. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 6(4), 167-70.
- Streubert, H.J., & Carpenter, D.R. (1999). Qualitative research in nursing: Advancing the humanistic imperative (2nd ed.). New York: Lippincott William & Wilkins.
- Stringer, E. T. (1996). Action research: A handbook for practioner. London:

 Sage.Tarkka, M.T., Paunonen, M., & Laippala, P. (1999). Factors related to successful breastfeeding by first-time mothers when the child is 3 months old. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 29(1), 113-8.
- Tarrant, M., Dodgson, J.E., & Fei, S.T. (2002). Initiating and sustaining breastfeeding in Hong Kong: Contextual influences on new mothers' experiences.

 Nursing and Health Sciences, 4, 181-191.
- Tiedje, L.B., Schiffman ,R., Omar, M., Wright, J., Buzzitta, C., McCann, A., & Metzger, S.(2002) An ecological approach to breastfeeding. *The American Journal of Maternal and Child Nursing*, 27(3), 154-61.
- Tuttle, R.R., & Dewey, K.G. (1994). Determinants of infant feeding choices among Southeast Asian immigrants in Northern Californai. *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, 94(3), 282-6.
- UNICEF. (1998). Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative. Part VII Reassessment of Baby-Friendly Hospitals and maternity services: A guide to developing a National process. New York: Programme Division.

- Visness, C.M., & Kennedy, K.I. (1997). Maternal employment and breastfeeding: finding from the 1988 National Maternal and Infant Health Survey.

 *American Journal of Public Health, 87, 945-950.
- Vogel, A.M., & Mitchell, E.A. (1998). The establishment and duration of breastfeeding. Part 1: Hospital influences. *Breastfeed Review*, 6(1), 5-9.
- Walker, M. (1992). Management of selected early breastfeeding problems seen in clinical practice. *Birth*, 16(3), 148-158.
- Wallance, S. (1992). Assessing breastfeeding risk factors. Midwifery Today, 23, 14-15.
- Waterman, H. (1998). Embracing ambiguities and valuing ourselves: Issues of validity in action research. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 28(1), 101-105.
- Waterman, H., Webb, C., & Williams, A. (1995). Changing nursing and nursing change: a dialectical analysis of an action research project. Educational Action Research. *An International Journal*, 3(1), 55-70.
- Wauben, I.P.M., Atkinson, S.A., Shah, J.K., & Paes, B. (1998). Growth and body composition of preterm infants: influence of nutrient fortification of mother's milk in hospital and breastfeeding post-hospital discharge. Acta Paediatrica, 87, 780-785.
- Wayland, J., & Rawlins, R.(1997). African American teen mothers' perception of parenting. *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 12, 13-20.
- Weber, R.P. (1985). Basic content analysis. Beverly Hills, California: Sage.
- Weiman, C.M., Du Bois, J.C., & Berenson, A.B. (1998). Racial/ethic differences in the decision to breastfeed among adolescent mothers. *Pediatric* [serial online].
 Retrieved June 14, 2002, from www.pediatrics.org/content/full/101/6/e11

- Wheeler, J., Chapman, C., Johnson, M., & Langdon, R. (2000). Feeding outcomes and influences within the neonatal unit. *International Journal Nursing*Practice, 6 (4), 196-206.
- Wheeler, J.L., Johnson, M., Collie, L., Sutherland, D., & Chapman, C. (1999).

 Promoting breastfeeding in the neonatal intensive care unit. *Breastfeed Review*, 7(2), 15-8.
- Whelan, A., & Lupton, P. (1998). Promoting successful breastfeeding among women with a low income. *Midwifery*, 14(2), 94-100.
- White, A., Freeth, S., & O' Brien, M. (1992). Infant feeding 1990. London: HMSO.
- Wight, N. E. (2001). Donor human milk for preterm infants. *Journal of Perinatology*, 21(4), 249-54.
- Williams, A., & Pinnington, L.L. (2003). Nurses' knowledge of current guidelines for infant feeding and weaning. The British Dietetic Association, 16, 73-80.
- Williams, C., Birch, E.E., Emmett, P.M., & Northstone, K. (2001). Longitudinal Study of Pregnancy and Childhood Study Team. Stereoacuity at age 3.5 y in children born full-term is associated with prenatal and postnatal dietary factors: a report from a population-based cohort study. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 73(2),316-22.
- Williams, E.L., & Hammer, L.D. (1995). Breastfeeding attitudes and knowledge of pediatricians in training. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 11, 26-33.
- Wilmoth, T.A., & Elder, J.P. (1995). An assessment of research on breastfeeding promotion strategies in developing countries. *Social Science and Medicine*, 4(4), 579-594.

- Wilson, A.C., Forsyth, J.S., Greene, A.S. Irvine, L., Hau, C., & Howie, P.W. (1998).
 Relation of infant diet to childhood health: seven year follow up cohort of children in Dundee infant feeding study. *British Medical Journal*, 316, 21-25.
- Wong, F.K.Y., Wong, M., & Kan, E. (1997). An action research study into the development of nurses as reflective practitioners. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 36(10), 476-481.
- World Health Organization. (1993). Breastfeeding: The technical basis and recommendation for action. Geneva: WHO.
- World Health Organization. (1998). Evidence for Ten Steps to successful breastfeeding. Geneva: WHO.
- World Health Organization. (2001). The optimal duration of exclusive breastfeeding:

 Results of WHO systematic review. Geneva: WHO.
- World Health Organization and United nations Children's Fund. (1989). Protecting, promoting and supporting breastfeeding: the special role of maternity services. Geneva: WHO and UNICEF.
- World Health Organization and United nations Children's Fund. (1993).

 Breastfeeding: The technical basis and recommendations for action.

 Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Worrell, J.D., McGinn, A., Black, E., Holloway, N., & Ney, P. (1996). The RN-BSN Student: Developing a model of empowerment. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 35(3), 127-130.

- Wyatt ,S.N. (2002). Challenges of the working breastfeeding mother. Workplace solutions. Official Journal of the American Association of Occupational Health Nurses, 50(2), 61-6.
- Yimyam, S. (1997). Breastfeeding experiences among employed women in Chiang

 Mai: Complexities of combining women's role. Unpublished doctoral

 dissertation, University of Melbourne, Australia.
- Yimyam, S. (2002). Breastfeeding practice among employed Thai women's A cultural perspective. *Thai Journal Nursing Research*, 7(2), 150-160.
- Yimyam, S., & Morrow, M. (2002). Maternal labor, breastfeeding, and infant health.

 In J. Heymann (Ed.), Global inequalities at work: Work's impact on the health of individuals, families and societies. New York: oxford University Press.
- Yip, E, Lee, J., & Sheehy, Y. (1996). Breast-feeding in neonatal intensive care.

 Journal of Paediatric Child Health, 32,296-298.
- Zuber-Skerritt, O. (1992). Action research in higher education: Examples and reflections. London: Kogan Page.
- Zuber-Skerritt, O. (1996). New directions in action research. London: The Falmer Press.