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LIST OF ABBREVATIONS

CFU = colony forming unit

⁰C = degree Celsius

COX = cyclooxygenase

DJW = Duhuo Jisheng Wan

ELISA = Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assáy

g = gram

h = hour

ITT = intent-to-treat

mg = milligram

mg/kg = milligram per kilogram body weight

min = minute

ml = milliliter

mm = millimeter

μl = microliter

MPN = most probable number

NF = not found

nm _= nanometer

NSAIDs = nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs

OA = osteoarthritis

OMERACT = the Outcome Measures in Rheumatoid Arthritis Clinical Trials

ppb = part per billion

rpm = round per minute

sec = second

SD = standard deviation

spp = species

SYSADOA = symptomatic slow acting drugs in osteoarthritis

VAS = visual analog scale

WOMAC = the Western Ontario and McMaster Universities

