



APPENDICES

ลิขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่

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APPENDIX A

Summary of Research Guiding Questionnaires

1. Where are you from? Where were you born?
2. How long have you been living in this village?
3. Have you or other local people, had contacted colonists? If so, how did this make you/them feel?
4. What did local people do between the 1960s and 1990s? Where did they live?
5. Do you usually have enough rice to eat? If not, what do you do?
6. Questions related to daily activities such as farming, trading, collection of plants and vegetables, and other labor were asked.
7. How many of your children are attending school? Where are they attending school? If one or more children are not attending school, why not?
8. Question related to housing, basic facilities and ownership, within and outside villages (for examples. type of dwelling, type of land, and livestock), were asked.
9. Do you work outside community? Where do you go and what work do you do? For how long?
10. How do villagers share or access public services? How often do you access them?
11. What kind of forest products do villagers sell in the market and what things do they buy?
12. What kinds of forest products do villagers collect, and for what purpose?
13. How do villagers control and manage land and forest use?
14. What precautions do villagers take to avoid illness? What methods do villagers have for treating illness?
15. Are there spirit trees and sacred lands within the community? What is their purpose?
16. How do local people build institutions and networks?
17. What is the role and responsibility of these local institutions?

18. How do local people solve conflicts and which conflicts-resolutions systems do they prefer to use?
19. How and where can villagers make complaints?
20. How do Commune Council and the Natural Resource Committee influence the management of natural resources?
21. How do villagers negotiate with companies granted logging and land concessions and with the government?
22. How do local people establish the framework for land use planning?
23. How do local people set up traditional boundaries? Have there been any conflicts with neighboring villages?
24. What is the nature of social relations between villagers and with people from outside their communities?
25. Do women and poorer villagers have rights to use land and forest resources?
26. Do villagers manage land and forest use as individuals or collectively? Why?
27. How do local institutions in village manage land use for newcomers (migrants, returnees, policemen, military, etc.)?
28. What do villagers think of government development plans and policies?
29. What benefit do you perceive for the Cambodian nation if forest and land resources are managed well?
30. What is your perception of the process of decentralization in upland communities? Has the state really shared power or empowered local people?
31. What do NGOs and PRDC members think about the Triangle Development Plan?
32. What is the role and responsibility of NGOs involved in natural resources issues?

APPENDIX B
Seasonal Calendar

Month	Activities	Others
Jan.	Harvest wetland rice Clear new shifting cultivation plots	
Feb.	Clear shifting cultivation plots Weed cashew nut farms	More free time, some people fish, and hunt.
Mar.	Clear shifting cultivation plots Weed cashew nut farms	More free time, some people fish and hunt.
Apr.	Collect cleared trees and grasses for burning Harvest cashew nuts	
May	Harvest cashew nuts Grow upland rice	Collect bamboo shoots
Jun.	Harvest cashew nuts	
Jul.	Grow wetland rice	
Aug.	Weed upland rice	
Sep.	Weed wet rice paddies field	
Oct.	Harvest upland rice	
Nov.	Harvest upland rice	
Dec.	Harvest wetland rice	

APPENDIX C

Crops Harvested on Shifting Cultivation Plots

1	Banana	19	Papaya
2	Basil, mint	20	Pineapple
3	Black sesame	21	Pumpkin
4	Bottle gourd	22	Rambutan
5	Cashew nut	23	Rice
6	Cassava	24	Sponge gourd
7	Chilly	25	String been
8	Corn	26	Sugar cane
9	Cucumber	27	Sweet potato
10	Durian	28	Tamarind
11	Eggplant	29	Taro
12	Ginger	30	Tobacco
13	Great galangal	31	Tuber
14	Hyacinth bean	32	Turmeric
15	Lemon grass	33	Vine
16	Local bamboo	34	Watermelon
17	Mango	35	Wild garlic
18	Mung bean	36	Wing bean

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