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## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

$[\alpha]_D$	= Specific rotation (using a sodium vapor lamp)
AA	= Arachidonic acid
br s	= Broad singlet
$^{\circ}\text{C}$	= Degree Celsius
$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR	= Carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance
<i>c</i>	= Concentration
C	= Carbon
CC	= Column chromatography
$\text{CDCl}_3$	= Deuterated chloroform
$\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$	= Dichloromethane
$\text{CHCl}_3$	= Chloroform
CIMS	= Chemical ionization mass spectrum
cm	= Centimeter
$\text{CO}_2$	= Carbon dioxide
COSY	= Correlated spectroscopy
COX	= Cyclooxygenase
$\delta$	= Chemical shift
1-D	= One dimensional
2-D	= Two dimensional
d	= Doublet
DCM	= Dichloromethane
dd	= Doublet of doublets
DEPT	= Distortionless enhancement by polarization transfer
dm	= Decimeter
DMEM	= Dubelcco's Modified Eagle Meduim
DMSO	= Dimethylsulfoxide
$\text{ED}_{50}$	= 50% Effective dose
EIMS	= Electron impact mass spectrum



EtOAc	= Ethyl acetate
FCS	= Fetal calf serum
FID	= Flame ionization detector
g	= Gram
GC	= Gas chromatography
$^1\text{H-NMR}$	= Proton nuclear magnetic resonance
$^3\text{H-PGE}_2$	= Tritium-labeled prostaglandin $\text{E}_2$
HEPES	= N-2-hydroxy ethylpiperazine-N'-2-ethanesulfonic acid
HMBC	= $^1\text{H}$ -detected heteronuclear multiple bond coherence
hrcims	= High resolution chemical ionization mass spectroscopy
hreims	= High resolution electron impact mass spectroscopy
hrs	= Hours
HSQC	= $^1\text{H}$ -detected high sensitive quantum coherence
Hz	= Hertz
$\text{IC}_{50}$	= 50% Inhibition concentration
i.d.	= Internal diameter
IR	= Infrared
$J$	= Coupling constant
kg	= Kilogram
l	= Liter
$\text{LD}_{50}$	= 50% Lethality dose
$\mu\text{g}$	= Microgram
$\mu\text{m}$	= Micrometer
m	= Metre
$\text{M}^+$	= Molecular ion
MeOH	= Methanol
mg	= Milligram
$\text{MH}^+$	= Protonated molecular ion
MHz	= Megahertz
MIC	= Minimum inhibition concentration

min	= Minutes
ml	= Milliliter
mm	= Millimeter
mM	= Millimolar
mp	= Melting point
MS	= Mass spectrum
$\nu_{\max}$	= Wavenumber at maximum absorption
NA	= Nutrition agar
$\text{NaHCO}_3$	= Sodium bicarbonate
NMR	= Nuclear magnetic resonance
No.	= Number
NOE	= Nuclear Overhauser effect
NOEDS	= Nuclear Overhauser effect difference spectrum
ppm	= Part per million
RI	= Retention index
RIA	= Radioimmunoassay
s	= Singlet
SDA	= Sabouraud dextrose agar
sp.	= Species
spp.	= Species
TLC	= Thin layer chromatography
TSA	= Trypticase soy agar

ลิขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่

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