

REFERENCES

- Alehagen, S., Wijma, K., & Wijma, B. (2001). Fear during labor. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand*, 80, 315-320.
- Antonovsky, A. (1998). The sense of coherence: An historical and future perspective. In H. I. McCubbin, E. A. Thompson, A. I. Thompson, & J. E. Fromer (Eds.), *Stress, coping, and health in families: Sense of coherence and resiliency* (pp. 3-20). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Anumanrajadhon, P. (1998). *The birth cultures of Thailand*. Bangkok: Siam.
- Athasari, S., Chatpothong, S., & Serisathean, Y. (1990). The effect of psychological support on pain coping behavior during labor and perception of the childbirth experience. *Thai Journal of Nursing*, 39 (1), 31-42.
- Bausoung, C., & Rungroengsri, S. (1994). Effectd of touch on pain coping during labor and perception of childbirth experience. *Nursing Newsletter*, 21(4), 18-25.
- Beck, C. T. (1993). Qualitative research: The evaluation of its credibility, fittingness, and auditability. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 15, 263-266.
- Begum, K., Seguerra, J., & Hasan, I. (1994). *Birthing choices: A perspective from Southern Thailand (an abstract)*. Retrieved July 21, 2002 from <http://www.sph.edu.au/acithn/reports/th/94birth.html>.
- Biesele, M. (1997). An ideal of unassisted birth. In R. Davis-Floyd, & C. F. Sargent (Eds.), *Childbirth and authoritative knowledge: Cross-cultural perspectives* (pp. 474-492), Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Biró, M. A., Waldenstrom, U., & Pannifex, J. H. (2000). Team midwifery care in a tertiary level obstetric service: a randomized controlled trial. *Birth*, 27, 168-173.
- Blumer, H. (1969). *Symbolic interactionism: Perspective and method*. Berkeley, CA: University of California.

- Bonica, J. J. (1995). The nature of the pain of parturition. In J. J. Bonica, & J. J. McDonald (Eds.). *Principles and practice of obstetric analgesia and anesthesia* (2nd ed., pp. 243-273). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Bowers, B. B. (2002). Mother's experience of labor support: Exploration of qualitative research. *JOGNN*, 31, 742-752.
- Byrne-Lynch, A. (1991). Coping strategies, personal control and childbirth. *The Irish Journal of Psychology*, 12, 145-152.
- Callister, L. C. (1995). Cultural meanings of childbirth. *JOGNN*, 24, 327-331.
- Callister, L. C. (2004). Making meaning: Women's birth narrative. *JOGNN*, 33, 508-518.
- Callister, L. C., & Hobbins-Garbett, D. (2000). Cochrane Pregnancy and Childbirth Database: Resource for evidence-based practice. *JOGNN*, 29, 123-128.
- Callister, L. C., Vehvilainen-Julkunen, K., & Lauri, S. (2001). Giving birth perceptions of Finnish childbearing women. *MCN*, 26, 28-32.
- Campero, L., Garcia, C., Diaz, C., Ortiz, O., Reynoso, S., & Langer, A. (1998). "Alone, I wouldn't have known what to do": a qualitative study on social support during labor and delivery in Mexico. *Social Science & Medicine*, 47, 395-403.
- Carter, M. (2002). Husbands and maternal health matters in rural Guatemala: wives' reports on their spouses' involvement in pregnancy and birth. *Social Science & Medicine*, 55, 437-450.
- Chanrachakul, B., Herabutya, Y., & Udomsubpayakul, U. (2000). Epidemic of cesarean section at the general, private and university hospitals in Thailand. *Journal of Obstetrical & Gynaecological Research*, 26, 357-361.
- Charmaz, K. (2000a). Grounded theory. In R. M. Emerson (Ed.), *Contemporary field research: Perspectives and formulations* (2nd ed., pp. 335-352). Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.

- Charmaz, K. (2000b). Grounded theory: Objectivist and constructivist methods. In N. K. Denzin, & Y. S. Lincoln (Eds.), *Handbook of qualitative research* (2nd ed., pp. 509-535). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Charmaz, K. (2002). Qualitative interviewing and grounded theory analysis. In J. F. Gubrium, & J. A. Holstein (Eds.), *Handbook of interview research* (pp. 675-694). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Chen, C. H., Wang, S. Y., & Chang, M. Y. (2001). Women's perceptions of helpful and unhelpful nursing behaviors during labor: A study in Taiwan. *Birth*, 28, 180-185.
- Chunuan, S. K. (2000). *Patient satisfaction with health care services received during intrapartum in one regional hospital in the southern part of Thailand*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation. University of Kentucky. USA.
- Creedy, D. K., Shochet, I. M., & Horsfall, J. (2000). Childbirth and the development of acute trauma symptoms: Incidence and contributing factors. *Birth*, 27, 104-111.
- Declercq, E. R., Sakala, C., Corry, M. P., Applebaum, S., & Risher, P. (2002). *Listening to mothers: Report of the first national U.S. survey of women's childbearing experiences*. Retrieved November 15, 2002 from <http://www.maternitywise.org/pdfs/LtMreport.pdf>
- DiMatteo, M. R., Kahn, K. L., & Berry, S. H. (1993). Narratives of birth and the postpartum: Analysis of the focus group responses of new mothers. *Birth*, 20, 204-211.
- Ecenroad, D., & Zwelling, E. (2000). A journey to family-centered maternity care. *MCN*, 25, 178-185.
- El-Nemar, A., Downe, S., & Small, N. (2006). 'She would help me from the heart': An ethnography of Egyptian women in labour. *Social Science & Medicine*, 62, 81-92.

- Fiedler, D. C. (1997). Authoritative knowledge and birth territories in contemporary Japan. In R. E. Davis-Floyd & C. F. Sargent (Eds.), *Childbirth and authoritative knowledge: Cross-cultural perspectives* (pp. 159-179). Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Gaskin, I. M. (2002). *Spiritual midwifery*. (5th ed.). Summertown, TN: Book Publishing.
- Glaser, B. G., & Strauss, A. L. (1967). *The discovery of grounded theory: Strategies for qualitative research*. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Gould, D. (2000). Normal labor: A concept analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31, 418-427
- Green, J. M. (1993). Expectations and experiences of pain in labor: Findings from a large prospective study. *Birth*, 20, 65-72.
- Green, J. M., Coupland, V. A., & Kitzinger, J. V. (1998). *Great expectations: a prospective study of women's expectations and experiences of childbirth* (2nd ed.). Hale, England: Books for Midwives Press.
- Hall, W. A., & Callery, P. (2001). Enhancing the rigor of grounded theory: Incorporating reflexivity and relationality. *Qualitative Health Research*, 11, 257-272.
- Hallgren, A., Kihlgren, M., Norberg, A., & Forslin, L. (1995). Women's perceptions of childbirth education before and after education and birth. *Midwifery*, 11, 130-137.
- Hammersley, M., & Atkinson, P. (1995). *Ethnography: Principle in practice* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge.
- Helman, C. G. (2001). *Culture, health and illness* (4th ed.). London: Arnold.
- Herman, N. J., & Reynolds, L. T. (1995). Introduction. In N. J. Herman, & L. T. Reynolds (Eds.), *Symbolic interactionism: An introduction to social psychology* (pp.1-3). Dix Hills, NY: General Hall.

- Hodnett, E. D., Gates, S., Hofmeyr, G. J., & Sakala, C. (2003). Continuous support for women during childbirth. *The Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* 2003, Issue 3. Art. No.: CD003766. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.
- Holloway, I., & Wheeler, S. (1996). *Qualitative research for nurses*. Oxford: Blackwell Science.
- Horsburgh, M. E. (2000). Salutogenesis: "origins of health" and sense of coherence. In V. H. Rice (Ed.), *Handbook of stress, coping, and health: Implications for nursing research, theory, and practice* (pp. 175-194). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Howell-White, S. (1997). Choosing a birth attendant: The influence of a woman's childbirth definition. *Social Science & Medicine*, 45, 925-936.
- Hunter, L. P. (2002). Being with women: A guiding concept for the care of laboring women. *JOGNN*, 31, 650-657.
- Ip, W.P., Chien, W. T., & Chan, C. L. (2003). Childbirth expectations of Chinese first-time pregnant women. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 42, 151-158.
- Jordan, B. (1993). *Birth in four cultures : a crosscultural investigation of childbirth in Yucatan, Holland, Sweden, and the United States*. (4th ed.). Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.
- Kabakian-Khasholian, T., Campbell, O., Shediak-Rizkallah, M., & Ghorayeb, F. (2000). Women's experiences of maternity care: satisfaction or passivity? *Social Science & Medicine*, 51, 103-113.
- Kantaruksa, K. (2001). *Transition experiences of Thai women during their first pregnancy*. Unpublished doctoral thesis, Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- Kelpin, V. (1992). Birthing pain. In J. M. Morse (Ed.), *Qualitative health research* (pp.93-103). Newbury Park: Sage. [This article originally appeared in Kelpin, V. (1984). Birthing pain. *Phenomenology + Pedagogy: A Human Science Journal*, 2, 178-187.]

- Kennedy, H. P. (1995). The essence of nurse-midwifery care: The woman's story. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, 1995, 40*, 410-417.
- Kennedy, H. P. (2000). A model of exemplary midwifery practice: results of a Delphi study. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health, 1995, 45*, 4-19.
- Kennedy, H. P., & Shannon, M. T. (2004). Keeping birth normal: Research findings on midwifery care during childbirth. *JOGNN, 33*, 554-560.
- Kerdbangnorn, K. (1999). *The factors influencing the survival of the traditional Muslim birth attendant in maternal and child health work: A case study in a village of Ranong province*. Unpublished Master Thesis in cultural studies. Mahidol University, Thailand.
- Klaus, M. H., & Kennell, J. H. (1997). The doula: an essential ingredient of childbirth rediscovered. *Acta Paediatrica, 86*, 1034-1036.
- Larimore, W. L. (1995). Family-centered birthing: History, philosophy, and need. *Family Medicine, 27*, 132-138.
- Lavender, T., Walkinshaw, S. A., & Walton, I. (1999). A prospective study of women's views of factors contributing to a positive birth experience. *Midwifery, 15*, 40-46.
- Lazarus, E. (1997). What do women want? Issues of choice, control, and class in American pregnancy and childbirth. In R. E. Davis-Floyd, & C. F. Sargent (Eds.), *Childbirth and authoritative knowledge: Cross-cultural perspective* (pp.132-158). Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lazarus, R. S. (1993). Why we should think of stress as a subset of emotion. In L. Goldberger, & S. Breznitz (Eds.), *Handbook of stress* (2nd ed., pp. 21-39). New York: The Fress Press.
- Lazarus, R. S. (1999). *Stress and emotion: A new synthesis*. New York: Springer.
- Lazarus, R. S. (2000). Evolution of a model of stress, coping, and discrete emotions. In V. H. Rice (Ed.), *Handbook of stress, coping, and health: Implications for nursing research, theory, and practice* (pp. 195-222). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- Lazarus, R. S., & Folkman, S. (1984). *Stress, appraisal, and coping*. New York: Springer.
- Liamputtong, P. (2004). Giving birth in the hospital: Childbirth experiences of Thai women in northern Thailand. *Health Care for Women International, 25*, 454-480.
- Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). *Naturalistic inquiry*. Newsbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Low, L. K., Martin, K., Sampsel, C., Guthrie, B., & Oakley, D. (2003). Adolescents' experiences of childbirth: Contrasts with adults. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health, 48*, 192-198.
- Lowe, N. K. (1996). The pain and discomfort of labor and birth. *JOGNN, 25*, 82-92.
- Lowe, N. K. (2002). The nature of labor pain. *American Journal of Obstetric and Gynecology, 186*, s16-s24.
- Luecha, Y., Putwatana, P., Thanooruk, R., Lauhachinda, Y., Lerdmaleewong, M., & Leesuan, W. (1989). Parturients and personnels communication in delivery room. *Ramathibodi Medical Journal, 12*, 31-36.
- Lundgren, I. (2004). Releasing and relieving encounters: experiences of pregnancy and childbirth. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Science, 18*, 368-375.
- Lundgren, I., & Dahlberg, K. (1998). Women's experience of pain during childbirth. *Midwifery, 14*, 105-110.
- Maher, J., & Souter, K. T. (2002). Midwifery work and the making of narrative. *Nursing Inquiry, 9*, 37-42.
- Manager online magazine. (Feb. 10, 2004). New mothers prefer cesarean section to vaginal birth. Retrieved on September 5, 2004 from <http://www.manager.co.th/QOL/ViewNews.aspx?NewsID=4750132729410&PAGE=1>
- McCrea, B. H., & Wright, M. E. (1999). Satisfaction in childbirth and perceptions of personal control in pain relief during labour. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 29*, 877-884.

- Meadows, L. M., & Morse, J. M. (2001). Constructing evidence within the qualitative project. In J. M. Morse, J. M. Swanson, & A. J. Kuzel (Eds.), *The nature of qualitative evidence* (pp. 187-200). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Melender, H. (2002). Experiences of fears associated with pregnancy and childbirth: A study of 329 pregnant women. *Birth, 29*, 101-111.
- Melender, H., & Lauri, S. (1999). Fear associated with pregnancy and childbirth – experiences of women who have recently given birth. *Midwifery, 15*, 177-182.
- Misago, C. (2000). Satisfying birthing experiences in Japan (Letter to the editor). *Lancet, 355*, 2256.
- Morse, J. M. (1999). Qualitative generalizability. *Qualitative health Research, 9*, 5-6.
- Morse, J. M. (2000). Determining sample size. *Qualitative health Research, 10*, 3-5.
- National Statistical Office. (1996). *Report of the 1996 Survey of Fertility in Thailand*. Retrieved October 21, 2002 from <http://www.nso.go.th/eng/stat/fertility/ftab4.htm>
- Nichols, F. H., & Gennaro, S. (2000). The childbirth experience. In F. H. Nichols, & S. S. Humenick (Eds.). *Childbirth education: Practice, research and theory* (2nd ed., pp. 66-83). Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders.
- Niven, C. A., & Gijsbers, K. (1996). Coping with labor pain. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management, 11*, 116-125.
- Niven, C. A., & Murphy-Black, T. (2000). Memory for labor pain: A review of the literature. *Birth, 27*, 244-253.
- Oakly, A. (1999). Interviewing women: A contradiction in terms. In A. Bryman, & R. G. Burgess (Eds.), *Qualitative research Vol.4* (pp. 49-66). London: Sage.
- Olin, R. & Faxelid, E. (2003). Parents' needs to talk about their experiences of childbirth. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Science, 17*, 153-159.
- Osis, M. J. D., Padua, K. S., Duarte, G. A., Souza, T. R., & Faundes, A. (2001). The opinion of Brazilian women regarding vaginal labor and cesarean section. *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics, 75 supplement 1*, s59-s66.

- Raines, D. A., & Morgan, Z. (2000). Culturally sensitive care during childbirth. *Applied Nursing Research, 13*, 167-72.
- Riewpaiboon, W., Chuengsatiansup, K., Gilson, L., & Tangcharoensathien, V. (2005). Private obstetric practice in a public hospital: mythical trust in obstetric care. *Social Science & Medicine, 61*, 1408-1417.
- Robertson, A. (1997). *The midwife companion: The art of support during birth*, Camperdawn, NSW, Australia: ACE Graphics.
- Rooks, J. P. (1999 a). Evidence-based practice and its application to childbirth care for low-risk women. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, 44*, 355-369.
- Rooks, J. P. (1999 b). The midwifery model of care. *Journal of Nurse-Midwifery, 44*, 370-374.
- Saisto, T., & Halmesmaki, E. (2003). Fear of childbirth: A neglected dilemma. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand, 82*, 201-208.
- Sampao, K., Theinpichet, S., & Deoisres, W. (2002). Development of parturients caring model focusing on family-centered-care. *Journal of Nurses' Association of Thailand Eastern Region, 24(1-2)*, 5-14.
- Sandelowski, M. (1986). The problem of rigor in qualitative research. *Advances in Nursing Science, 8(3)*, 27-37.
- Sandelowski, M. (2002). Reembodying qualitative inquiry. *Qualitative Health Research, 12*, 104-115.
- Sauls, D. J. (2002). Effects of labor support on mothers, babies, and birth outcomes. *JOGNN, 31*, 733-741.
- Schreiber, R. S. (2001). The "How to" of grounded theory: Avoiding the pitfalls. In R. S. Schreiber, & P. N. Stern (Eds.), *Using grounded theory in nursing* (pp. 55-83). New York: Springer.
- Scott, K. D., Berkowitz, G., & Klaus, M. (1999). A comparison of intermittent and continuous support during labor: a meta-analysis. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 180*, 1054-1059.

- Seibold, C., Miller, M., & Hall, J. (1999). Midwives and women in partnership: The ideal and the real. *Australian Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 17 (2), 21-17.
- Siela, D., & Wieseke, A. W. (2000). Stress, self-efficacy, and health. In V. H. Rice (Ed.), *Handbook of stress, coping, and health: Implications for nursing research, theory, and practice* (pp. 495-515). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Simkin, P. (1991). Just another day in a woman's life? Part I: Women's long-term perceptions of their first birth experiences. *Birth*, 18, 203-210.
- Simkin, P. (1992). Just another day in a woman's life? Part II: Nature and consistency of women's long-term memories of their first birth experiences. *Birth*, 19, 64-81.
- Simkin, P. (2000). Commentary: The meaning of labor pain. *Birth*, 27, 254-255.
- Simkin, P., & Frederick, E. (2000). Labor support. In F. H. Nichols, & S. S. Humenick (Eds.). *Childbirth education: Practice, research and theory* (2nd ed., pp. 307-342). Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders.
- Soet, J. E., Brack, G. A., & DiIorio, C. (2003). Prevalences and predictors of women's experience of psychological trauma during childbirth. *Birth*, 30, 36-46.
- Somers-Smith, M. J. (1999). A place for the partner? Expectations and experiences of support during childbirth. *Midwifery*, 15, 101-108.
- Spiby, H., Henderson, B., Slade, P., Escott, D., & Fraser, R. B. (1999). Strategies for coping with labour: Does antenatal education translate into practice? *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 29, 388-394.
- Srikanjanapert, S., Chinsuwan, A., Theerasopon, P., & Sritanyarat, W. (1999). Concerns and practice related to childbirth among women in late pregnancy. *The Thai Journal of Nursing Council*, 14 (4), 24-36.
- Strauss, A. L. (1987). *Qualitative analysis for social scientists*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Strauss, A. L., & Corbin, J. (1990). *Basics of qualitative research: Grounded theory, techniques procedures and techniques*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

- Strauss, A. L., & Corbin, J. (1998). *Basics of qualitative research: Techniques and procedures for developing grounded theory* (2nd ed.). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Tangcharoensathien, V., et al. (Eds.). (1998). *Pattern of hospital delivery in Thailand 1990-1999*. Bangkok: Health System Research Institute.
- Thongchai, N. (1997). *Effect of promotion on father's role performance and satisfaction in participation during delivery*. Unpublished master thesis in maternal and newborn nursing. Mahidol University.
- Tomlinson, P. S., & Bryan, A. A. (1996). Family centered intrapartum care: Revising an old concept. *JOGNN*, 25, 331-337.
- VandeVusse, L. (1999). Decision making in analyses of women's birth stories. *Birth*, 26, 43-50.
- Wagner, M. (1994). *Pursuing the birth machine: The search for appropriate birth technology*. Camperdown, NSW: ACE Graphics.
- Waldenstrom, U. (1999). Experience of labor and birth in 1111 women. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 47, 471-482.
- Waldenstrom, U., Borg, I., Olsson, B., Skold, M., & Wall, S. (1996). The childbirth experience: A study of 295 new mothers. *Birth*, 23, 144-153.
- Walker, J. M., Hall, S., & Thomas, M. (1995). The experience of labour: A perspective from those receiving care in a midwife-led unit. *Midwifery*, 11, 120-129.
- Walsh, D. (1999). An ethnographic study of women's experience of partnership caseload midwifery practice: the professional as a friend. *Midwifery*, 15, 165-176.
- Whittaker, A. (1999). Birth and the postpartum in Northeast Thailand: Contesting modernity and tradition. *Medical Anthropology*, 18, 215-242.
- Wichaiditsa, P. (1997). *Sociocultural factors relating mothers' decision in choosing cesarean section*. Unpublished master thesis in medical and health social sciences. Mahidol University.

World Health Organization. (2005a). *Evidence-led obstetric care: Report of a WHO meeting. Geneva, Switzerland, 28-30 January 2004*. Unpublished document WHO/RHR/05.14 retrieved December 29, 2005 from http://www.who.int/reproductive-health/publications/evidence_led_obstetric_care/text.pdf.

World Health Organization. (2005b). *Overview the world health report 2005: Make every mother and child count*. Unpublished document retrieved December 29, 2005 from <http://www.who.int/whr/2005/overview/en/print.html>.

World Health Organization. (2005c). *World health report 2005 statistical annex*. Unpublished document retrieved December 30, 2005 from <http://www.who.int/whr/2005/annex/annex8.xls>.

Wrede, S., Benoit, C., & Sandall, J. (2001). The state and birth/ the state of birth? In R. DeVries, C. Benoit, E. R. van Teijlingen, & S. Wrede (Eds.), *Birth by design: Pregnancy, maternity care and midwifery in North America and Europe* (pp.28-50). New York: Routledge.

York, R., Bhuttarowas, P., & Brown, L. P. (1999). The development of nursing in Thailand and its relationship to childbirth practices. *MCN, 24*, 145-150.

Zhang, J., Bernasko, J.W., Leybovich, E., Fahs, M., & Hatch, M. C. (1996). Continuous labor support from labor attendant for primiparous women: a meta-analysis. *Obstetrics & Gynecology, 88*, 739-744.