

**MARGINALIZATION AND NEGOTIATING ETHNO-SPACE IN  
DEVELOPMENT AMONG THE BADUY PEOPLE OF  
BANTEN PROVINCE, INDONESIA**

**RONNY MUCHARAM**

**A THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE GRADUATE SCHOOL IN  
PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS  
FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS  
IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

ลิขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่  
Copyright© by Chiang Mai University  
All rights reserved

**GRADUATE SCHOOL  
CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY  
FEBRUARY 2007**

**MARGINALIZATION AND NEGOTIATING ETHNO-SPACE IN  
DEVELOPMENT AMONG THE BADUY PEOPLE  
OF BANTEN PROVINCE, INDONESIA**

**RONNY MUCHARAM**

**THIS THESIS HAS BEEN APPROVED TO BE A PARTIAL  
FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR  
THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS  
IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINING COMMITTEE**

.....CHAIRPERSON  
Dr. Chayan Vaddhanaphuti

.....MEMBER  
Professor Dr. Anan Ganjanapan

.....MEMBER  
Dr. Witthaya Sujarithanarak

27 FEBRUARY 2007

© Copyright by Chiang Mai University

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis is the outcome of my master's degree study at Chiang Mai University. This thesis was completed with enormous support from both people and institutions in Thailand as well as in Indonesia.

My greatest respect and appreciation is addressed to Dr. Chayan Vaddhanaphuti, my thesis supervisor and the chairperson of my thesis examination committee, for his endless constructive suggestions, guidance and ideas that helped me to finalize and shape my research interests until I completed this thesis, as well as for his efforts in reading and correcting my drafts during his busy time. In addition, I would like to express special thanks and appreciation to Prof. Dr. Anan Ganjanapan and Dr. Wittaya Sujarithanarak for their valuable comments and suggestions in guiding me to develop and complete my thesis. All of their critical thoughts and ideas of studying social science issues has helped me in developing my perception in social science ways.

I am also indebted to Dr. Jamaree Chiengthong, Dr. Chusak Wittayapak, Dr. Pinkeaw Luangaramsri, Dr. Santita Ganjanapan and Dr. Yos Santasombat, and Ajarn Phrek Gypmantasiri, for their kindness of sharing creative suggestions and constructive points of view during classes and also for suggestions and recommendations for improving my understanding about development issues and my thesis topic.

I express my gratitude to the Thailand International Development Cooperation Agency (TICA), whose scholarship allowed me to obtain graduate study in such an amazing country and atmosphere. I also would like to give my appreciation to the Head of the International Cooperation Bureau, Ministry of Agriculture, Republic of Indonesia, for her kindness to allow me to extend my period of study, as well as her support. Gratitude and appreciation also goes to Dr. Memed Gunawan and Mr. Natigor Siagian who supported me to obtain and achieve higher education.

Numerous appreciations go to all staff in RCSD who has shown their kindness in helping me deal with administrative details. I really owe them special thanks, especially to khun Muttika for her helpful assistance. Also, I would like to thank my

great friends Daniel Powell (Dan), Sachiko, Bandara, Zhou Yahui, and Philip for their magnificent friendship, laughs, joy and discussions at Small House or the coffee shop at soi 9. Tim and Thip, Joe Rickson and Seng Maw, Sayaka, Phi Tok and Yuki, Yuko-chan. Bugi, Tae, Samountha and friends. I would like to thanks to the Lao crew, Chittapong, Dexa and Sivilay. Also, I would like to thank Bas, Plai and Dive for their enormous help in translating the Thai abstract as well as teaching me some Thai language for my survival during my study in Thailand. There is no single word that can be expressed for their good and helpful efforts during my study here in Chiang Mai. In addition special thanks goes to Dan, for his hard work editing my thesis before and after the thesis defense. Other friends, whom I may have failed to mention here, will be held in my mind and heart with continued gratitude and respect.

Special thanks also go to Jaro Dainah for his understanding and guidance during my research period in his Administrative area (Kaneke Village). My deepest appreciation also goes to the Elders of the Baduy community, especially Puun Cibeo, Jaro Sami (inner Baduy) Ayah Mursid, Karmain, and Tanggungan 12 whom I learned the wisdom of living from. Specials thanks goes to Marsadi, Mang Kepek, Saidam, Mang Arji and Carik who always welcomeed and help me. I would also like to thank Rafiudin and Pulung (from Cipaler) my two great research assistants who seriously helped me and accompanied me during my research stay in Baduy villages, forest and farm huts. I also thank Arwan and his Family for their kindness in allowing me to stay at their house and for treating me as their family.

Appreciation goes to all my friends at the office, who cared and helped me out with administrative tasks, Mr. Yanto for his super fast work on passport and visas, Mr. Yusril, Mr. Dadeng, Mr. Andy, Mrs. Mirah, Mrs. Agus, Mr. Yunus and his administrative staff, Deky and all friends at the Bureau that I cannot name one by one here. Thanks for all of your support.

Finally, I would like to thank my family, especially my Mom, for her endless love, care and everything she has done for me, Mpap, Desy, Susan, Andi, Kanitha, Fenny, Gunawan Ryaldy (OOT), Allysa, and Meisya, Abah and Umi and all families that I cannot mention one by one, for their love and care.

**Ronny Mucharam**