

APPENDICES

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APPENDIX A

STANDARD CURVE OF SUBSTRATE FOR ENZYME

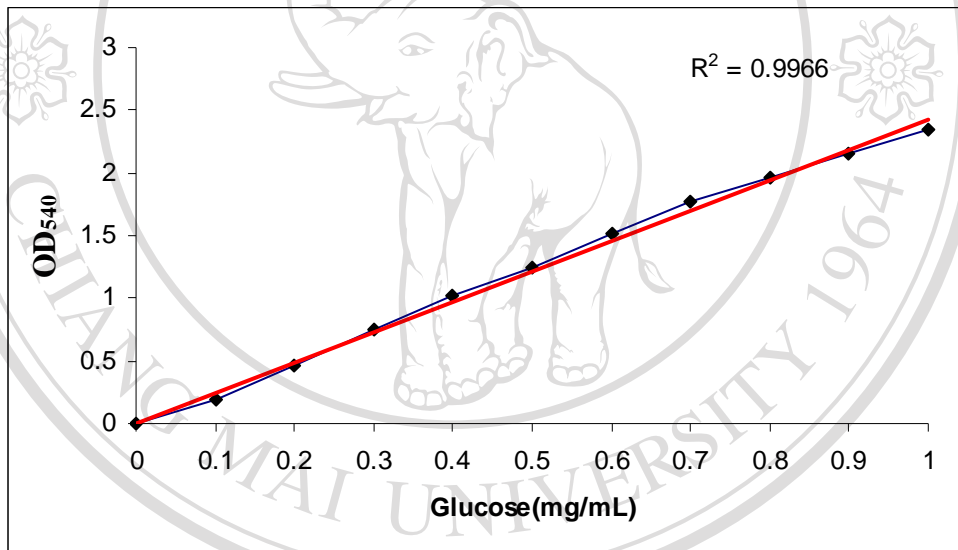
AZZAY

Standard Curve of Glucose

1. Stock solution of glucose was prepared by weighting 0.10 g of glucose to a 100 mL volumetric flask and diluting it to the volume with deionized water.
2. To prepare a glucose standard corresponding to a concentration of 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9 and 1.0 mg L⁻¹, exactly pipette 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9 and 1.0 mL of the glucose solution stock to a 1 mL volumetric flasks, respectively and dilute to the volume with deionized water.
3. Add 2.0 mL of DNS-reagent into each tube and then put them in the boiling water for 15 min.
4. Add 1.0 mL of 40 % Na-K tartrate into each tube at once and then they were cooled down in room temperature.
5. The solutions were measured the absorbances at 540 nm. The results were shown in Table A1. These results were plotted as a standard curve of glucose (Figure A1).

Table A1 Concentrations of glucose and absorbance values at 540 nm

Standard no.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Glucose (mg L⁻¹)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
OD₅₄₀	0.000	0.189	0.460	0.745	1.021	1.249	1.510	1.765	1.969	2.160	2.348

**Figure A1** Glucose standard curve

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Standard Curve of Protein

1. Stock solution of bovine serum albumin (BSA) was prepared by weighting 0.10 g of BSA to a 10 mL volumetric flask and diluting it to the volume with deionized water
2. To prepare a BSA standard corresponding to a concentration of 0, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300 and 350 mg L⁻¹, exactly pipette 0.5, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5 and 4.0 mL of the BSA solution stock to a 10 mL volumetric flasks, respectively and dilute to the volume with deionized water.
3. The solutions were measured the absorbances at 440 nm. The results were shown in Table A2. These results were plotted as standard curve of protein (Figure A2).

Table A2 Concentrations of Bovine serum albumin and absorbance values at 440 nm

Standard no.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
BSA (mg L ⁻¹)	0	50	100	150	200	250	300	350	400
OD ₄₄₀	0	0.110	0.181	0.254	0.341	0.401	0.491	0.552	0.614

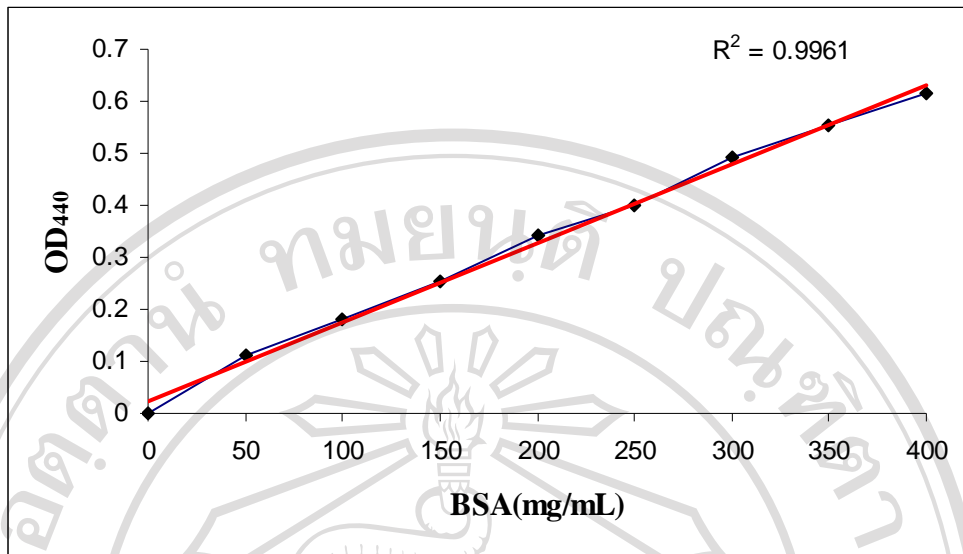


Figure A2 Protein standard curve

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Standard Curve of Lipid

1. Stock solution of *p*-nitrophenol(*p*-NP) was prepared by weighting 10 mg of *p*-nitrophenol to a 100 mL volumetric flask and diluting it to the volume with 0.1 M Tris-HCl, pH 6.0.
2. To prepare a *p*-NP standard corresponding to a concentration of 0, 20, 40, 60, 80 and 100 mg L⁻¹, exactly pipette and 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, and 1.0 mL of the *p*-NP solution stock to a 1 mL volumetric flasks, respectively and dilute to the volume with 0.1 M Tris-HCl, pH 6.0
3. Add 800 µL of 1 M Na₂CO₃ into each tube.
4. The solutions were measured the absorbances at 410 nm. The results were shown in Table A3. These results were plotted as a standard curve of lipid (Figure A3).

Table A3 Concentrations of *p*-nitrophenol and absorbance values at 410 nm

Standard no.	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>p</i> -nitrophenol (mg L ⁻¹)	0	20	40	60	80	100
OD ₄₁₀	0	0.150	0.290	0.431	0.598	0.745

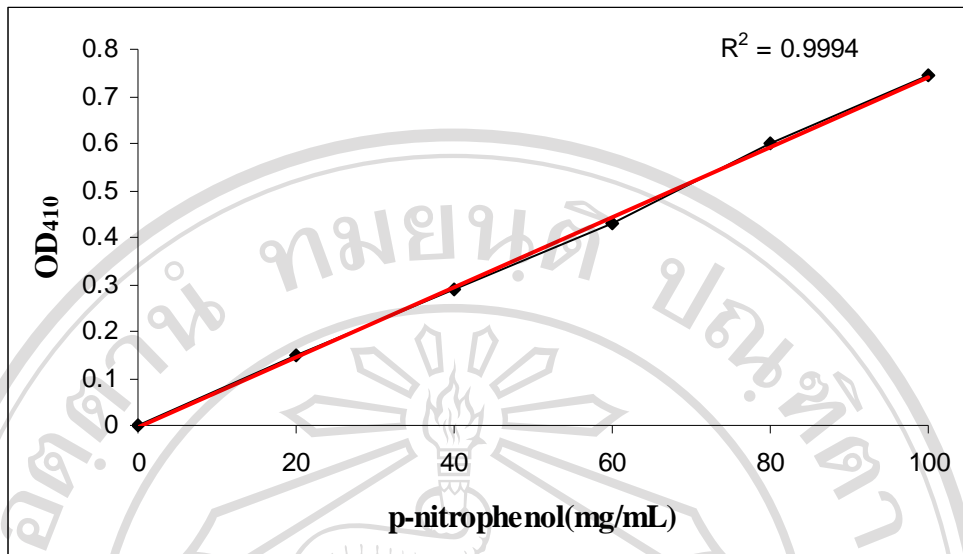
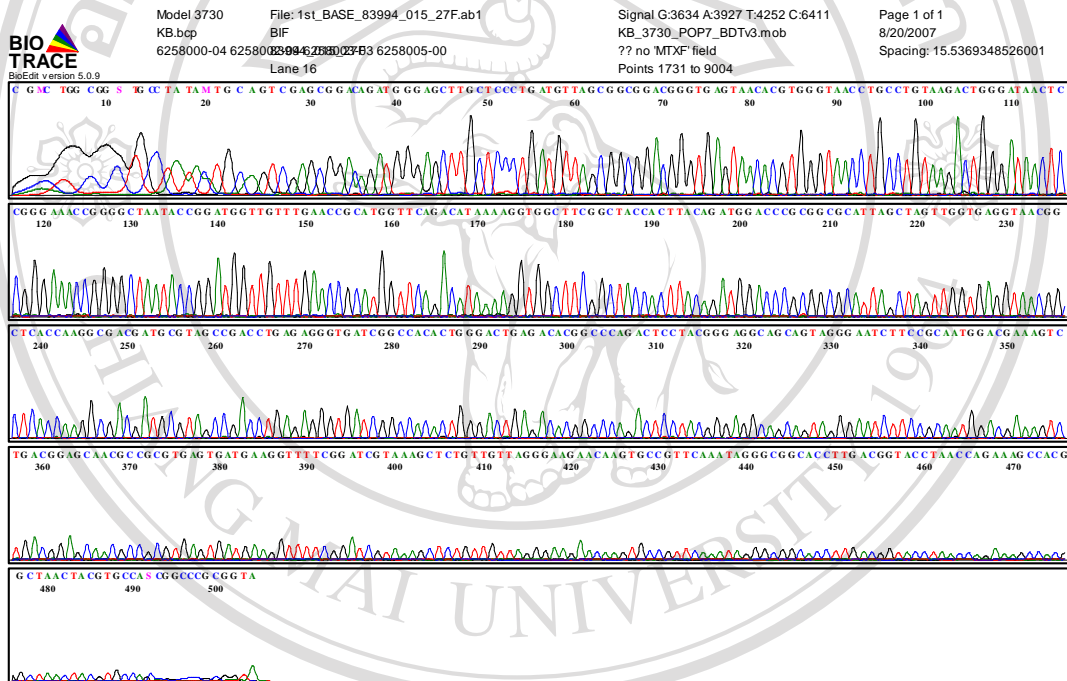


Figure A3 Lipid standard curve

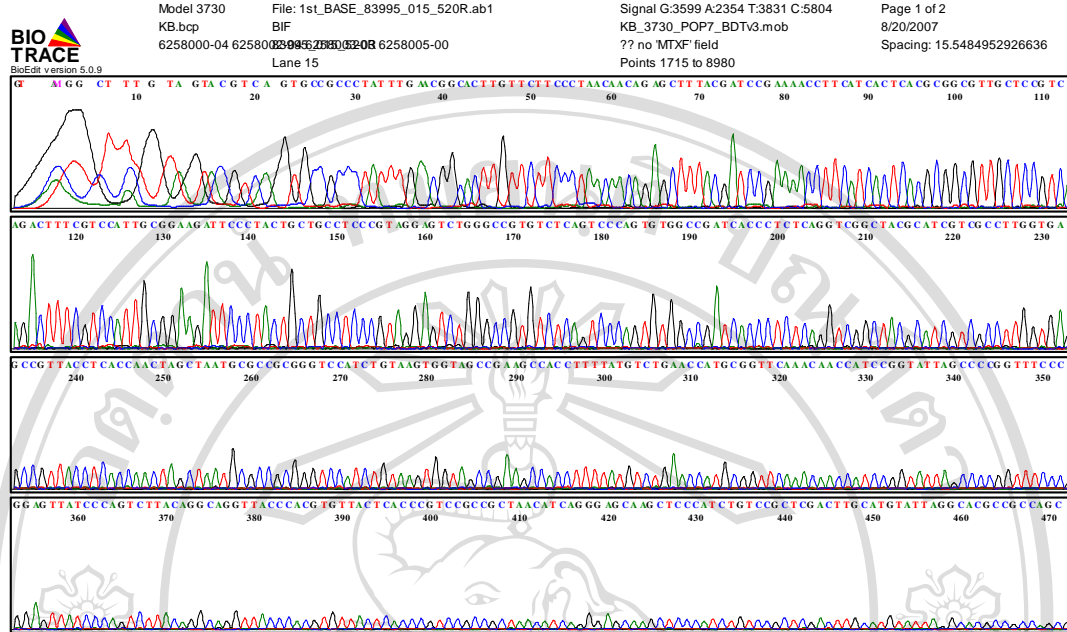
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APPENDIX B

DNA SEQUENCING



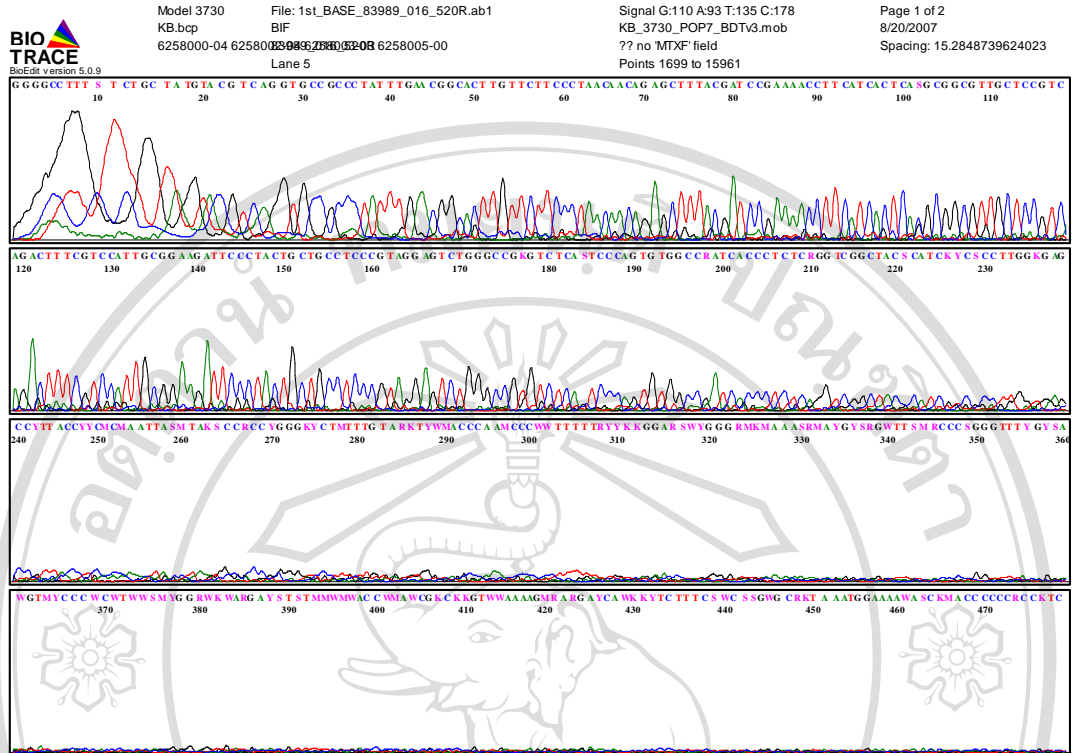
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AACCGCATGGTTCAGACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGATG
GACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAAGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCGAC
GATGCGTAGCCGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACAC
GGCCAGACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCCTCCGCAATGGACG
AAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTGATGAAGGTTTTCCGGATCGTA
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TGACGGTACCTAACCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCASC GGCC
CGGTA3'

Figure B1 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 27F of bacterium isolate GB 12

5'GTAMGGCTTTGTAGTACGTCAGTGCCGCCCTATTTGAACGGCACTTGTCT
 TCCCTAACACAGAGCTTTACGATCCGAAAACCTTCATCACTCACGCGGCGT
 TGCTCCGTCAGACTTTCGTCCATTGCGGAAGATTCCCTACTGCTGCCTCCCGT
 AGGAGTCTGGGCCGTGTCTCAGTCCCAGTGTGGCCGATCACCTCTCAGGTC
 GGCTACGCATCGTCGCCTTGGTGAGCCGTTACCTCACCAACTAGCTAATGCG
 CCGCGGGTCCATCTGTAAGTGGTAGCCGAAGCCACCTTTTATGTCTGAACCA
 TGCGGTTCAAACAACCATCCGGTATTAGCCCCGGTTTCCCGGAGTTATCCCA
 GTCTTACAGGCAGGTTACCCACGTGTTACTACCCGTCCGCCGCTAACATCA
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 AGCGTTCGTCTGAGCCAGGTYCCAAACTCWSA3'

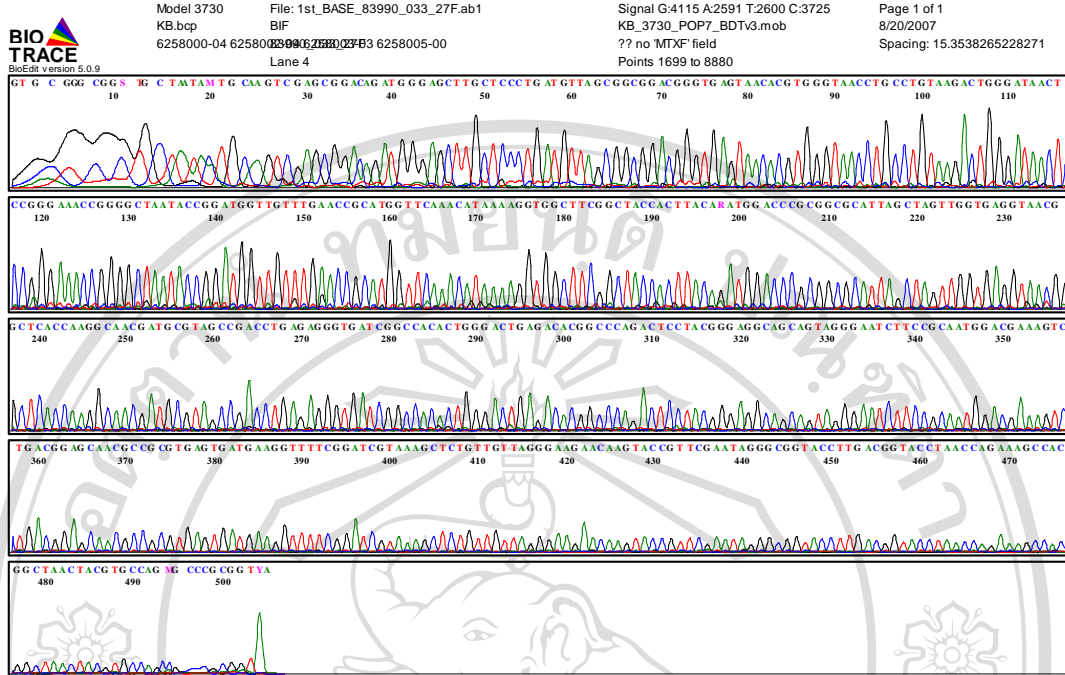
Figure B2 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 520R of bacterium isolate GB 12

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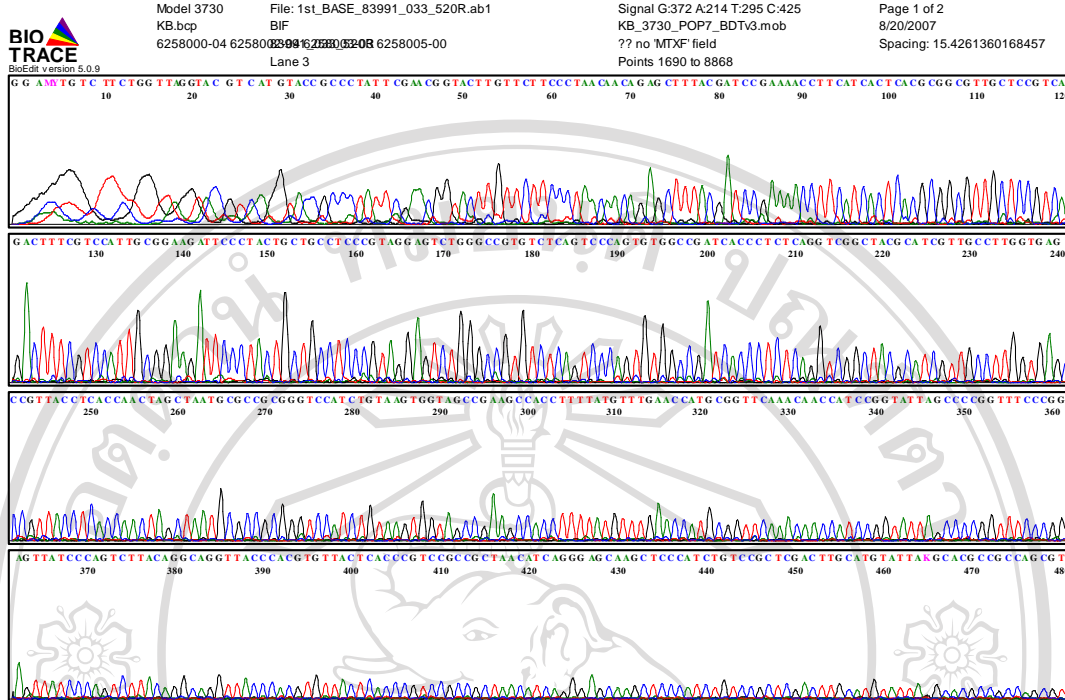
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 GCCTCCCGTAGGAGTCTGGGCCGKGTCTCASTCCAGTGTGGCCRATCACC
 CTCTCRGGTCGGCTACSCATCKYCSCCTTGGKGAGCCYTTACCYYCMCAA
 TTASMTAKSCCRCCYGGGKYCTMTTGTARKTYWMACCCAAMCCWWT
 TTRYKKGGARSWYGGGRMKMAAASRMAYGYSRGWTTSMRCCSSGGT
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 CMAWCGKCKGTWAAAAGMRARGAYCAWKKYTCTTTCSSWG
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Figure B4 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 520R of isolate LPC 2



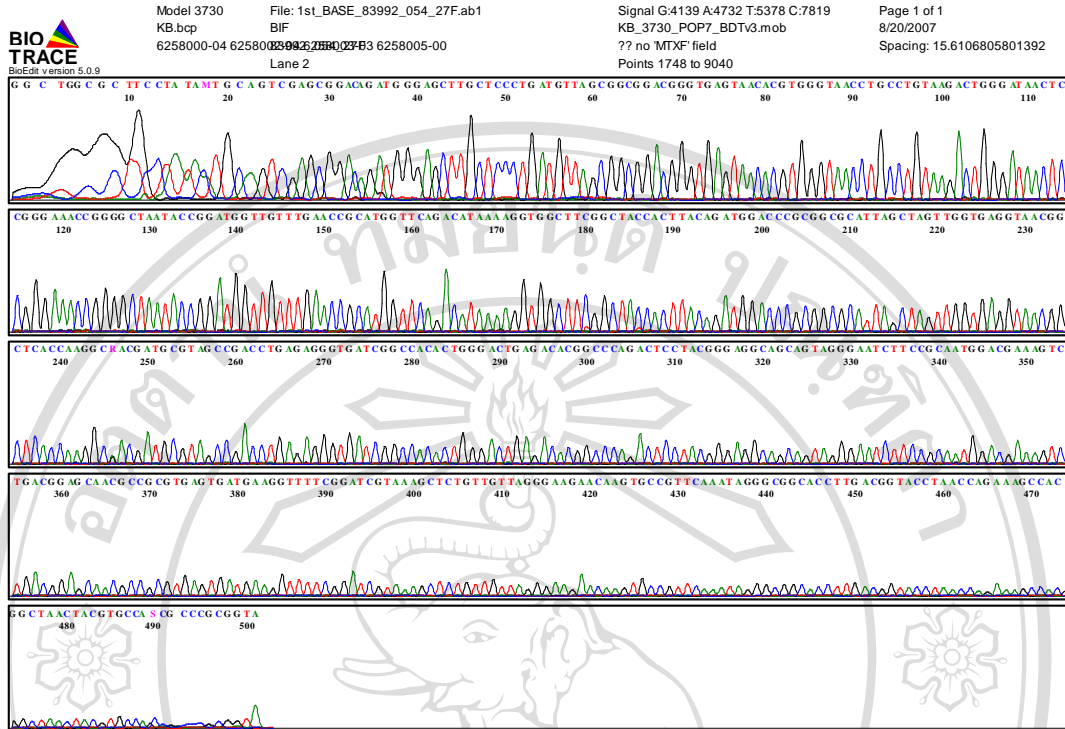
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 TGAACCGCATGGTTCAAACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTACARAT
 GGACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCAA
 CGATGCGTAGCCGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACA
 CGGCCAGACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGAC
 GAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTGATGAAGGTTTTTCGGATCGT
 AAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTACCGTTCGAATAGGGCGGTACC
 TTGACGGTACCTAACCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCAGMGCC
 GCGGTYA3'

Figure B5 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 27F of isolate BS 1



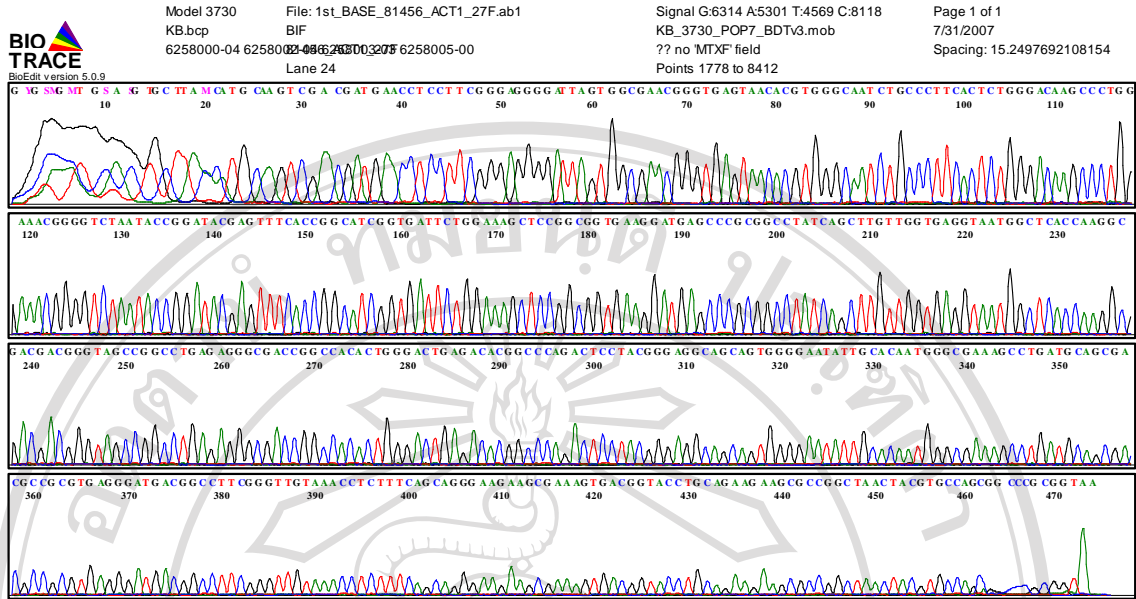
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 ACGCGGCGTTGCTCCGTCAGACTTTCGTCCATTGCGGAAGATTCCCTACTG
 CTGCCTCCCGTAGGAGTCTGGGCCGTGTCTCAGTCCCAGTGTGGCCGATCA
 CCCTCTCAGGTCGGCTACGCATCGTTGCCTTGGTGAGCCGTTACCTACCA
 ACTAGCTAATGCGCCGCGGGTCCATCTGTAAGTGGTAGCCGAAGCCACCTT
 TTATGTTTGAACCATGCGGTTCAAACAACCATCCGGTATTAGCCCCGGTTT
 CCCGGAGTTATCCCAGTCTTACAGGCAGGTTACCCACGTGTTACTCACCCG
 TCCGCCGCTAACATCAGGGAGCAAGCTCCCATCTGTCCGCTCGACTTGCAT
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 A3'

Figure B6 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 520R of isolate BS 1



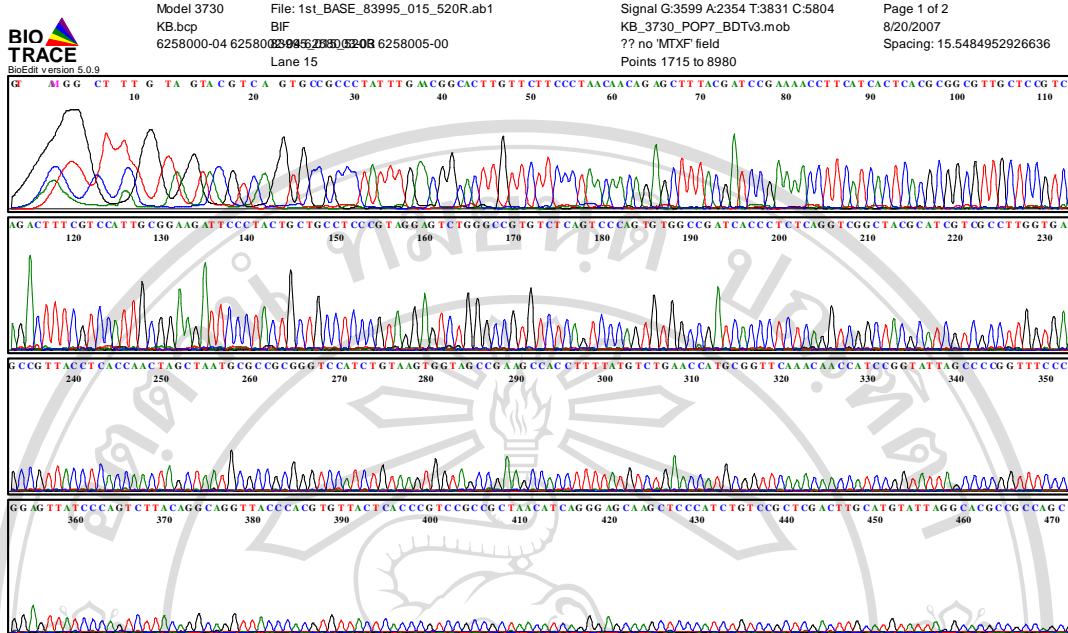
5'GGCTGGCGCTTCCTATAMTGCAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTC
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 AGACTGGGATAACTCCGGGAACCGGGGCTAATACCGGATGGTTGTTTGA
 ACCGCATGGTTCAGACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGATGG
 ACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTACCAAGGCRACG
 ATGCGTAGCCGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACG
 GCCAGACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGA
 AAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTGATGAAGTTTTTCGGATCGTAA
 AGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATAGGGCGGCACCTT
 GACGGTACCTAACCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCASCGCCCGCGG
 TA3'

Figure B7 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 27F of isolate LHE 3



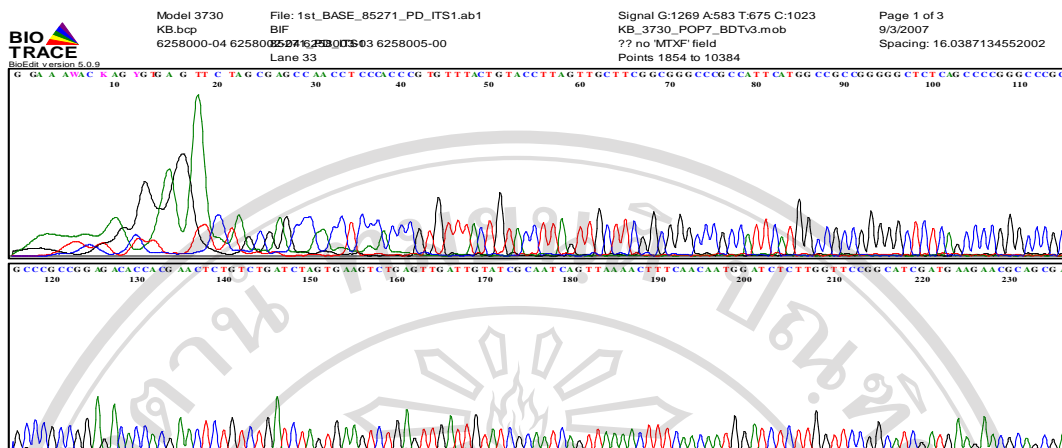
5' GYGSMGMTGSASGTGCTTAMCATGCAAGTCGACGATGAACCTCCTTCGG
 GAGGGGATTAGTGGCGAACGGGTGAGTAACACGTGGGCAATCTGCCCTTC
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 CCGGCATCGGTGATTCTGGAAAGCTCCGGCGGTGAAGGATGAGCCCGCGG
 CCTATCAGCTTGTTGGTGAAGTAATGGCTCACCAAGGCGACGACGGGTAG
 CCGGCCTGAGAGGGCGACCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAGAC
 TCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTGGGGAATATTGCACAATGGGCGAAAGCCTGA
 TGCAGCGACGCCGCGTGAGGGATGACGGCCTTCGGGTTGTAACCTCTTTC
 AGCAGGGAAGAAGCGAAAGTGACGGTACCTGCAGAAGAAGCGCCGGC
 TAACTACGTGCCAGCGGCCCGCGGTAA 3'

Figure B9 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 27F of isolate bacteria LPA 15



5'GTGCCGCCCTATTTGAACGGCACTTGTCTTCCCTAACAACAGAGCTTTA
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 CCATTGCGGAAGATTCCCTACTGCTGCCTCCCGTAGGAGTCTGGGCCGTG
 CTCAGTCCCAGTGTGGCCGATCACCTCTCAGGTCCGGCTACGCATCGTCG
 CTTGGTGAGCCGTTACCTACCAACTAGCTAATGCGCCGCGGGTCCATCTG
 TAAGTGGTAGCCGAAGCCACCTTTTATGTCTGAACCATGCGGTTCAAACA
 CCATCCGGTATTAGCCCCGGTTTCCCGGAGTTATCCAGTCTTACAGGCAG
 GTTACCCACGTGTTACTCACCCGTCCGCCGCTAACATCAGGGAGCAAGCTC
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Figure B10 The 16S rRNA sequence from primer 520R of isolate bacteria LPA 15

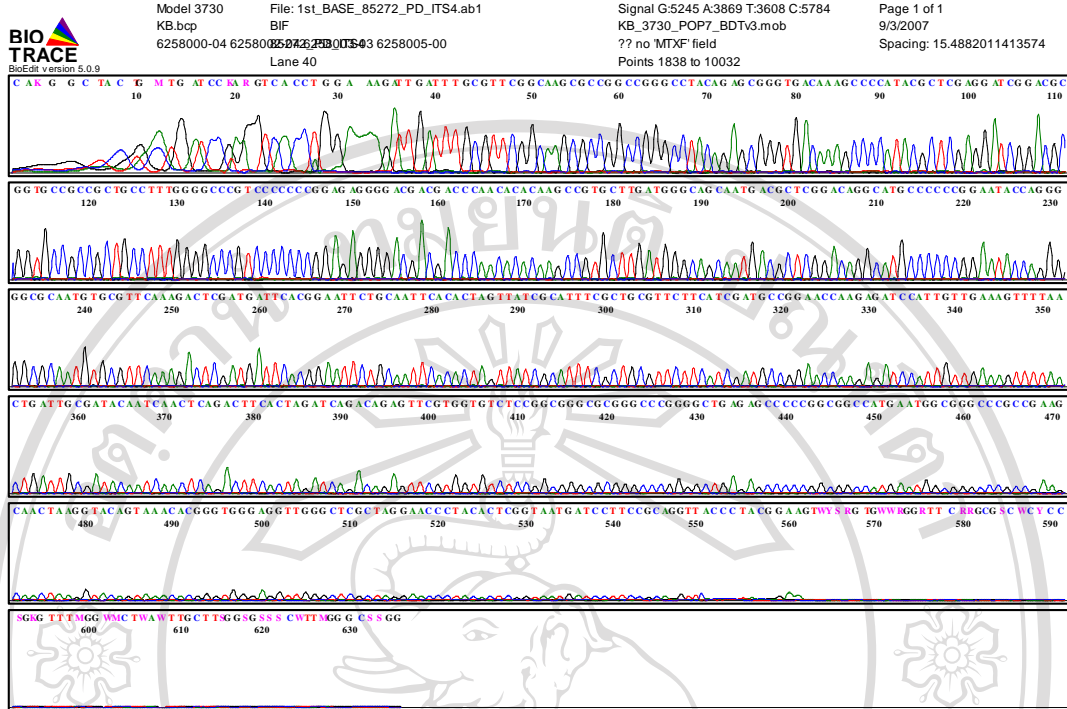


5' GGAAWACKAGYGTGAGTTCTAGCGAGCCAACCTCCCACCCGTGTTTAC
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GTGAATTGCAGAATCCGTGAATCATCGAGTCTTTGAACGCACATTGCGCC
CCCTGGTATTCCGGGGGGCATGCCTGTCCGAGCGTCATTGCTGCCCATCAA
GCACGGCTTGTGTGTTGGGTCGTCGTCCTCCCTCTCCGGGGGGGACGGGCCCC
AAAGGCAGCGGCGGCACCGCGTCCGATCCTCGAGCGTATGGGGCTTTGTC
ACCCGCTCTGTAGGCCCGGCCGGCGCTTGCCGAACGCAAATCAATCTTTT
CCAGGTTGACCTCGGATCAGGTAGGGATAACCGCTGAACTTAAGCATATC
AATAAGMGGAGGAA3'

Figure B11 The ITS1-5.8S rDNA-ITS2 sequence from primer ITS 1 of isolate

LHE 12

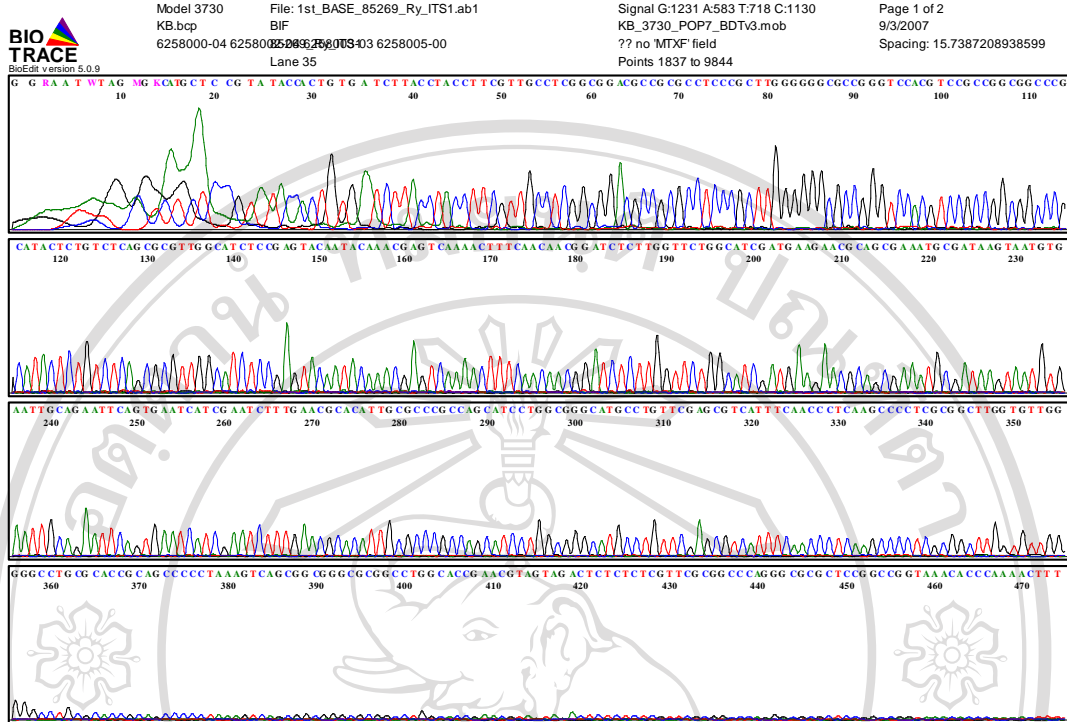
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5'CAKGGCTACTGMTGATCCKARGTCACTGGAAGATTGATTTGCGTTTCG
 GCAAGCGCCGGCCGGGCCTACAGAGCGGGTGACAAAGCCCCATAACGCTCG
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 AGGGGACGACGCCAACACACAAGCCGTGCTTGATGGGCAGCAATGACG
 CTCGGACAGGCATGCCCCCGGAATACCAGGGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAA
 AGACTCGATGATTCACGGAATTCGCAATTCACACTAGTTATCGCATTTCG
 CTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCCGGAACCAAGAGATCCATTGTTGAAAGTTTTA
 ACTGATTGCGATAACAATCAACTCAGACTTCACTAGATCAGACAGAGTTCGT
 GGTGTCTCCGGCGGGCGCGGGCCCGGGGCTGAGAGCCCCCGGCGGCCATG
 AATGGCGGGCCCGCCAAGCAACTAAGGTACAGTAAACACGGGTGGGAG
 GTTGGGCTCGCTAGGAACCCTACACTCGGTAATGATCCTTCCGCAGGTTAC
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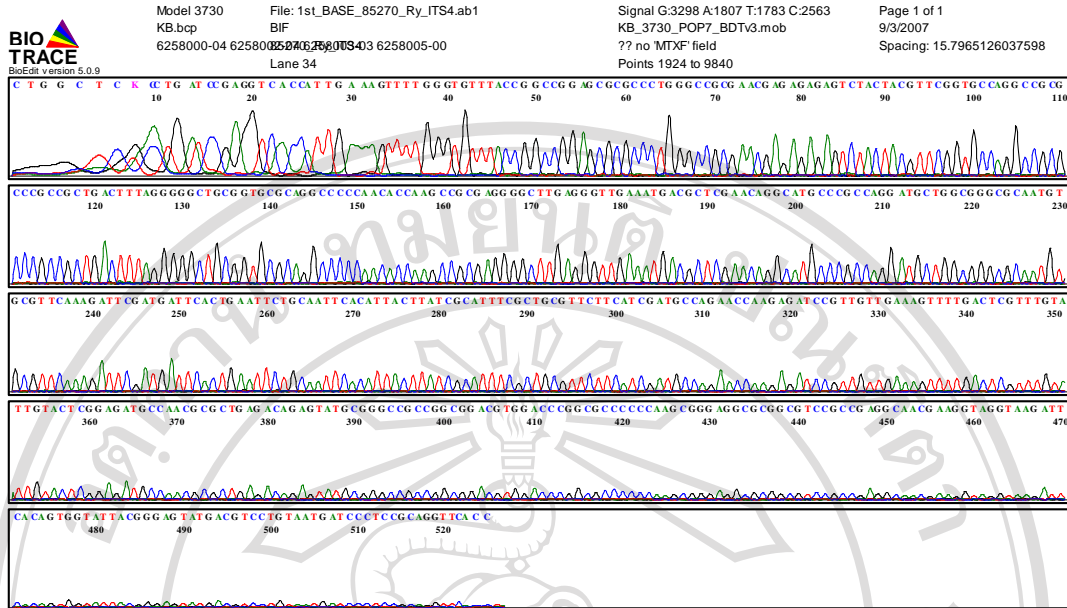
Figure B12 The ITS1-5.8S rDNA-ITS2 sequence from primer ITS 4 of isolate

LHE 12



5'GGRAATWTAGMGKCATGCTCCGTATAACACTGTGATCTTACCTACCTTC
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 CCGCCGGCGGCCCGCATACTCTGTCTCAGCGCGTTGGCATCTCCGAGTACA
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 TGAAGAACGCAGCGAAATGCGATAAGTAATGTGAATTGCAGAATTCAGTG
 AATCATCGAATCTTTGAACGCACATTGCGCCCGCCAGCATCCTGGCGGGCA
 TGCCTGTTTCGAGCGTCATTTCAACCCTCAAGCCCCTCGCGGCTTGGTGTG
 GGGCCTGCGCACCAGCCCTAAAGTCAGCGGCGGGCGCGGCCTGGC
 ACCGAACGTAGTAGACTCTCTCTCGTTCGCGGCCAGGGCGCGCTCCGGCC
 GGTAACACCCAAAACCTTTTCAATGGTTGACCTCGGATCAGGTARG
 AATACCCGCTGAACCTTAARCATATMAATAAGCGGAGGAA3'

Figure B13 The ITS1-5.8S rDNA-ITS2 sequence from primer ITS 1 of isolate LHE 10



5'CTGGCTCKCCTGATCCGAGGTCACCATTGAAAGTTTTGGGTGTTTACCGG
 CCGGAGCGCGCCCTGGGCCGGAACGAGAGAGAGTCTACTACGTTCCGGTG
 CCAGGCCGCGCCCGCCGCTGACTTTAGGGGGCTGCGGTGCGCAGGCCCCC
 AACACCAAGCCGCGAGGGGCTTGAGGGTTGAAATGACGCTCGAACAGGCA
 TGCCCGCCAGGATGCTGGCGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTCGATGATT
 CACTGAATTCTGCAATTCACATTACTTATCGCATTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATC
 GATGCCAGAACCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTTGACTCGTTTGTATTG
 TACTCGGAGATGCCAACGCGCTGAGACAGAGTATGCGGGCCGCGGCGGA
 CGTGGACCCGGCGCCCCCAAGCGGGAGGCGCGGCGTCCGCCGAGGCAAC
 GAAGGTAGGTAAGATTCACAGTGGTATTACGGGAGTATGACGTCCTG
 TAATGATCCCTCCGCAGGTTACC 3'

Figure B14 The ITS1-5.8S rDNA-ITS2 sequence from primer ITS 4 of isolate

LHE 10

5'GCaAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCGGA
 CGGGTGAGTAACACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCCGG
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AAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGATGGACCCGCGGGCGCATTAGCT
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 GGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACG
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 AACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATAGGGCGGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCAGAAA
 GCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCASCGGCCCG3'

Figure B15 DNA sequence of isolate GB 12

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 TAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGATGGACCCGCGGGCGCATTAGCT
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 AGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAGACTCCTACGGGA
 GGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACG
 CCGCGTGAGTGATGAAGGTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAG
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 GCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCAGCMGCCGC3'

Figure B16 DNA sequence of isolate LPC 2

5'TAcTGCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGC
 GGACGGGTGAGTAACACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTC
 CGGGAAACCGGGGCTAATACCGGATGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTCAA
 CATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACA_gATGGACCCGCGGGCGCATTAG
 CTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTACCAAGGCAACGATGCGTAGCCGACCTG
 AGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAGACTCCTACGG
 GAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAA
 CGCCGCGTGAGTGATGAAGGTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGA
 AGAACAAGTACCGTTCGAATAGGGCGGTACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCAGA
 AAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCAGMGCC3'

Figure B17 DNA sequence of isolate BS 1

5' AcTGCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCG
 GACGGGTGAGTAACACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCC
 GGGAAACCGGGGCTAATACCGGATGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTCAGAC
 ATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGATGGACCCGCGGGCGCATTAG
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 AGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAGACTCCTACGG

GAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAA
CGCCGCGTGAGTGATGAAGGTTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGA
AGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATAGGGCGGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCAGA
AAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCASCGCCCG3'

Figure B18 DNA sequence of isolate LHE 3

5'TTACCGCGGGCCGCTGGCACGTAGTTAGCCGGCGCTTCTTCTGCAGGTAC
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CCCCACTGCTGCCTCCCGTAGGAGTCTGGGCCGTGTCTCAGTCCCAGTGTG
GCCGGTCGCCCTCTCAGGCCGGCTACCCGTCGTCGCCTTGGTGAGCCATTA
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TCCAGAATCACCGATGCCGGTGAACTCGTATCCGGTATTAGACCCCGTTT
CCAGGGCTTGTCCCAGAGTGAAGGGCAGATTGCCACGTGTTACTCACCCG
TTCGCCACTAATCCCCTCCCGAAGGAGGTTTCATCGTTCGACTTGCATGTGT
TAAGCAC3'

Figure B19 DNA sequence of isolate LPA 15

5'GGTCAACCTGGAAAAAGATTGATTTGCGTTCGGCAAGCGCCGGCCGGGC
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CACACAAGCCGTGCTTGATGGGCAGCAATGACGCTCGGACAGGCATGCC
CCCGGAATACCAGGGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGACTCGATGATTCACG
GAATTCTGCAATTCACACTAGTTATCGCATTTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATG
CCGGAACCAAGAGATCCATTGTTGAAAGTTTTAACTGATTGCGATAACAATC
AACTCAGACTTCACTAGATCAGACAGAGTTCGTGGTGTCTCCGGCGGGCGC
GGGCCCGGGGCTGAGAGCCCCCGGCGGCCATGAATGGCGGGCCCGCCGAA
GCAACTAAGGTACAGTAAACACGGGTGGGAGGTTGGGCTCGCTAGGAACC
CTACACT3'

Figure B20 DNA sequence of isolate LHE 12

5'GATCCGAGGTCAACCATTGAAAAGTTTTGGGTGTTTACCGGCCGGAGCG
CGCCCTGGGCCGCGAACGAGAGAGAGTCTACTACGTTTCGGTGCCAGGCCG
CGCCCGCCGCTGACTTTAGGGGGCTGCGGTGCGCAGGCCCCCAACACAA
GCCGCGAGGGGCTTGAAGGTTGAAATGACGCTCGAACAGGCATGCCCGCC
AGGATGCTGGCGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTTCGATGATTCACTGAA
TTCTGCAATTCACATTAATTATCGCATTTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCCA
GAACCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAGTTTTGACTCGTTTGTATTGTACTIONCGG
AGATGCCAACGCGCTGAGACAGAGTATGCGGGCCCGCGGCGGACGTGGAC
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GGTAAGATTCACAGTGGTATTACGGGAGCATGACGTCCTGTA3'

Figure B21 DNA sequence of isolate LHE 10

```

>gb|FJ595876.1| Bacillus subtilis strain 4(9-2) 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial
sequence
Length=1441

Score = 870 bits (471), Expect = 0.0
Identities = 471/471 (100%), Gaps = 0/471 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1 GCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCGGACGGGTGAGTAA 60
      |||
Sbjct 14 GCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCGGACGGGTGAGTAA 73

Query 61 CACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCCGGGAAACCGGGGCTAATACCGGA 120
      |||
Sbjct 74 CACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCCGGGAAACCGGGGCTAATACCGGA 133

Query 121 TGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTGAGACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGATG 180
      |||
Sbjct 134 TGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTGAGACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGATG 193

Query 181 GACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCGACGATGCGTAGC 240
      |||
Sbjct 194 GACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCGACGATGCGTAGC 253

Query 241 CGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCAGACTCCTACGGGAG 300
      |||
Sbjct 254 CGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCAGACTCCTACGGGAG 313

Query 301 GCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTG 360
      |||
Sbjct 314 GCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTG 373

Query 361 ATGAAGGTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATAG 420
      |||
Sbjct 374 ATGAAGGTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATAG 433

Query 421 GCGGGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCA 471
      |||
Sbjct 434 GCGGGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCA 484

```

Figure B22 Species of bacteria which it has DNA sequence closet isolate GB 12

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```

>|gb|FJ595878.1| Bacillus subtilis strain 4(9-2) 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial
sequence
Length=1441

Score = 883 bits (478), Expect = 0.0
Identities = 479/480 (99%), Gaps = 0/480 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1   TGCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGGCGGACGGGTGAGTA 60
          |||
Sbjct 13  TGCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGGCGGACGGGTGAGTA 72

Query 61  ACACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCCGGGAAACCGGGGCTAATACCGG 120
          |||
Sbjct 73  ACACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCCGGGAAACCGGGGCTAATACCGG 132

Query 121 ATGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTTCAGACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGAT 180
          |||
Sbjct 133 ATGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTTCAGACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACAGAT 192

Query 181 GGACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCGACGATGCGTAG 240
          |||
Sbjct 193 GGACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCGACGATGCGTAG 252

Query 241 CCGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCAGACTCCTACGGGA 300
          |||
Sbjct 253 CCGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCAGACTCCTACGGGA 312

Query 301  GGCAGCAGTAGGGAAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCTGAGT 360
          |||
Sbjct 313  GGCAGCAGTAGGGAAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCTGAGT 372

Query 361  GATGAAGGTTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATA 420
          |||
Sbjct 373  GATGAAGGTTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATA 432

Query 421  GGGCGGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCAGAAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCAGCMGCCGC 480
          |||
Sbjct 433  GGGCGGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCAGAAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCAGCAGCCGC 492

```

Figure B23 Species of bacteria which it has DNA sequence closet isolate LPC 2

```

>|gb|FJ208798.1| Bacillus subtilis strain KCX006 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial
sequence
Length=1429

Score = 880 bits (476), Expect = 0.0
Identities = 476/476 (100%), Gaps = 0/476 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1 TACTGCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCGGACGGGTGA 60
      |||
Sbjct 4 TACTGCAAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCGGACGGGTGA 63

Query 61 GTAACACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCCGGGAAACCGGGGCTAATAC 120
      |||
Sbjct 64 GTAACACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAACTCCGGGAAACCGGGGCTAATAC 123

Query 121 CGGATGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGTTCAAACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACA 180
      |||
Sbjct 124 CGGATGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGTTCAAACATAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACTTACA 183

Query 181 GATGGACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCAACGATGCG 240
      |||
Sbjct 184 GATGGACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGAGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCAACGATGCG 243

Query 241 TAGCCGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCAGACTCCTACG 300
      |||
Sbjct 244 TAGCCGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCAGACTCCTACG 303

Query 301 GGAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTG 360
      |||
Sbjct 304 GGAGGCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTG 363

Query 361 AGTGATGAAGGTTTTCCGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTACCGTTCGA 420
      |||
Sbjct 364 AGTGATGAAGGTTTTCCGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTACCGTTCGA 423

Query 421 ATAGGGCGGTACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCAG 476
      |||
Sbjct 424 ATAGGGCGGTACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCAG 479

```

Figure B24 Species of bacteria which it has DNA sequence closet isolate BS 1

```

>gb|DQ659146.1| Bacillus subtilis strain GR011 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial
sequence
Length=1449

Score = 867 bits (469), Expect = 0.0
Identities = 470/471 (99%), Gaps = 0/471 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 3      TGCAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCGGACGGGTGAGTAA 62
            |||
Sbjct 19     TGCAGTCGAGCGGACAGATGGGAGCTTGCTCCCTGATGTTAGCGGCGGACGGGTGAGTAA 78

Query 63     CACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAAATCCGGGAAACCGGGCTAATACCGGA 122
            |||
Sbjct 79     CACGTGGGTAACCTGCCTGTAAGACTGGGATAAATCCGGGAAACCGGGCTAATACCGGA 138

Query 123    TGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTTCAGACATAAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACCTACAGATG 182
            |||
Sbjct 139    TGGTTGTTTGAACCGCATGGTTTCAGACATAAAAAGGTGGCTTCGGCTACCACCTACAGATG 198

Query 183    GACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCGACGATGCGTAGC 242
            |||
Sbjct 199    GACCCGCGGCGCATTAGCTAGTTGGTGGGTAACGGCTCACCAAGGCRACGATGCGTAGC 258

Query 243    CGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAGACTCCTACGGGAG 302
            |||
Sbjct 259    CGACCTGAGAGGGTGATCGGCCACACTGGGACTGAGACACGGCCCAGACTCCTACGGGAG 318

Query 303    GCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTG 362
            |||
Sbjct 319    GCAGCAGTAGGGAATCTTCCGCAATGGACGAAAGTCTGACGGAGCAACGCCGCGTGAGTG 378

Query 363    ATGAAGGTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATAG 422
            |||
Sbjct 379    ATGAAGGTTTTCGGATCGTAAAGCTCTGTTGTTAGGGAAGAACAAGTGCCGTTCAAATAG 438

Query 423    GCGCGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCA 473
            |||
Sbjct 439    GCGCGCACCTTGACGGTACCTAACCCAGAAAGCCACGGCTAACTACGTGCCA 489

```

Figure B25 Species of bacteria which it has DNA sequence closet isolate LHE 3

> [gb|EF661566.1](#) Aspergillus flavus isolate NRRL 4998 18S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence; internal transcribed spacer 1, 5.8S ribosomal RNA gene, and internal transcribed spacer 2, complete sequence; and 28S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence
Length=1152

Score = 942 bits (510), Expect = 0.0
Identities = 510/510 (100%), Gaps = 0/510 (0%)
Strand=Plus/Minus

```

Query 1      GGTCAACCTGGAAAAAGATTGATTTGCGTTCGGCAAGCGCCGCGGGCCTACAGAGCGG 60
Sbjct 524    GGTCAACCTGGAAAAAGATTGATTTGCGTTCGGCAAGCGCCGCGGGCCTACAGAGCGG 465
Query 61      GTGACAAAGCCCCATACGCTCGAGGATCGGACGCGGTGCCGCGCTGCCCTTTGGGGCCG 120
Sbjct 464      GTGACAAAGCCCCATACGCTCGAGGATCGGACGCGGTGCCGCGCTGCCCTTTGGGGCCG 405
Query 121     TcccccccGGAGAGGGGACGACGACCCCAACACACAAGCCGTGCTTGATGGGCAGCAATGA 180
Sbjct 404     TCCCCCCCAGAGAGGGGACGACGACCCCAACACACAAGCCGTGCTTGATGGGCAGCAATGA 345
Query 181     CGCTCGGACAGGCATGCCCCCGGAATACCAGGGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGACTCGA 240
Sbjct 344     CGCTCGGACAGGCATGCCCCCGGAATACCAGGGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGACTCGA 285
Query 241     TGATTCACGGAAATTCGCAATTACACTAGTTATCGCAITTCGCTGCGTTCATCGAT 300
Sbjct 284     TGATTCACGGAAATTCGCAATTACACTAGTTATCGCAITTCGCTGCGTTCATCGAT 225
Query 301     GCCGGAACCAAGAGATCCATTGTTGAAAGITTTAACTGATTGCGATACAATCAACTCAGA 360
Sbjct 224     GCCGGAACCAAGAGATCCATTGTTGAAAGITTTAACTGATTGCGATACAATCAACTCAGA 165
Query 361     CTTACTAGATCAGACAGAGTTCGTGGTGTCTCCGGCGGGCGCGGGCCCGGGGCTGAGAG 420
Sbjct 164     CTTACTAGATCAGACAGAGTTCGTGGTGTCTCCGGCGGGCGCGGGCCCGGGGCTGAGAG 105
Query 421     CCCCCGCGGCATGAATGGCGGGCCCGCCGAAGCAACTAAGGTACAGTAAACACGGGTG 480
Sbjct 104     CCCCCGCGGCATGAATGGCGGGCCCGCCGAAGCAACTAAGGTACAGTAAACACGGGTG 45
Query 481     GGAGGTTGGGCTCGCTAGGAACCCCTACACT 510
Sbjct 44      GGAGGTTGGGCTCGCTAGGAACCCCTACACT 15

```

Figure B27 Species of fungi which it has DNA sequence closet isolate LHE 12

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> [emb|AM231362.1](#) Fungal sp. B5-(2)2 18S rRNA gene (partial), ITS1, 5.8S rRNA gene, ITS2 and 28S rRNA gene (partial), isolate B5-(2)2
Length=482

Score = 652 bits (353), Expect = 0.0
Identities = 439/478 (91%), Gaps = 16/478 (3%)
Strand=Plus/Minus

```

Query 2      GAGGTCAACCATTGAAAAGTTTTGGGTGTTTACCGGCCGGAGCGCCCTGGGCCGCGAA 61
Sbjct 482    GAGGTCAACCATTGTAAAG--ATGGGGGTTTACCGGCCGGAGCGCCCTGGGCCGCGAA 425

Query 62     CGAGAG-AGAGTCTACTACGTTTCGGTGCCAGGCCGCGCCCGCCGCTGACTTTAGGGGGCT 120
Sbjct 424    CGAGGGTAGAATCTACTACGTTTCGGTACCAGGCCACGCCCGCCGCTGTCTTTAGGGGGCT 365

Query 121    GCGGTGCGCAGGCCCCCAACACCAAGCCGCGAGGGGCTTGAGGGTTGAAATGACGCTCGA 180
Sbjct 364    GCGGTGCGCAGGCCCCCAACACCAAGCCGCG-GGGGCTTGAGGGTTGAAATGACGCTCGA 306

Query 181    ACAGGCATGCCCGCCAGGATGCTGGCGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTTCGATGATTCA 240
Sbjct 305    ACAGGCATGCCCGCCAGGATACTGGCGGGCGCAATGTGCGTTCAAAGATTTCGATGATTCA 246

Query 241    CTGAATTCTGCAATTCACATTACTTATCGCATTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCCAGAA 300
Sbjct 245    CTGAATTCTGCAATTCACATTACTTATCGCATTTCGCTGCGTTCTTCATCGATGCCAGAA 186

Query 301    CCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAAGTTTTGACTCGTTTGATTGTACTCGGAGATGCCAACGC 360
Sbjct 185    CCAAGAGATCCGTTGTTGAAAAGTTTTAACTCGTTTGATAATACTCGGAGATGCTAATAA 126

Query 361    GCTGAGACA-GAGTATGCGGGCCCGCGGGACGTGGACCCGGCGCCCCCAAGCGG-GA 418
Sbjct 125    AA--AGACAAGAGTATGCGGGCCCGCGGGACGTGGGCCCT-C-CCCGC-AAGCGGAGA 71

Query 419    GCGCGGGCGTCCGCCGAGGCAACGAAGGTAGGTAAGATTACAGTGGTATTACGGGAG 476
Sbjct 70     GCGCG--C--C-GCCGAGGCAACGACGGTAGGTAAGATTACAGTGGTATTACGGGAG 18

```

Figure B28 Species of fungi which it has DNA sequence closet with isolate LHE 10

APPENDIX C

PICTURES

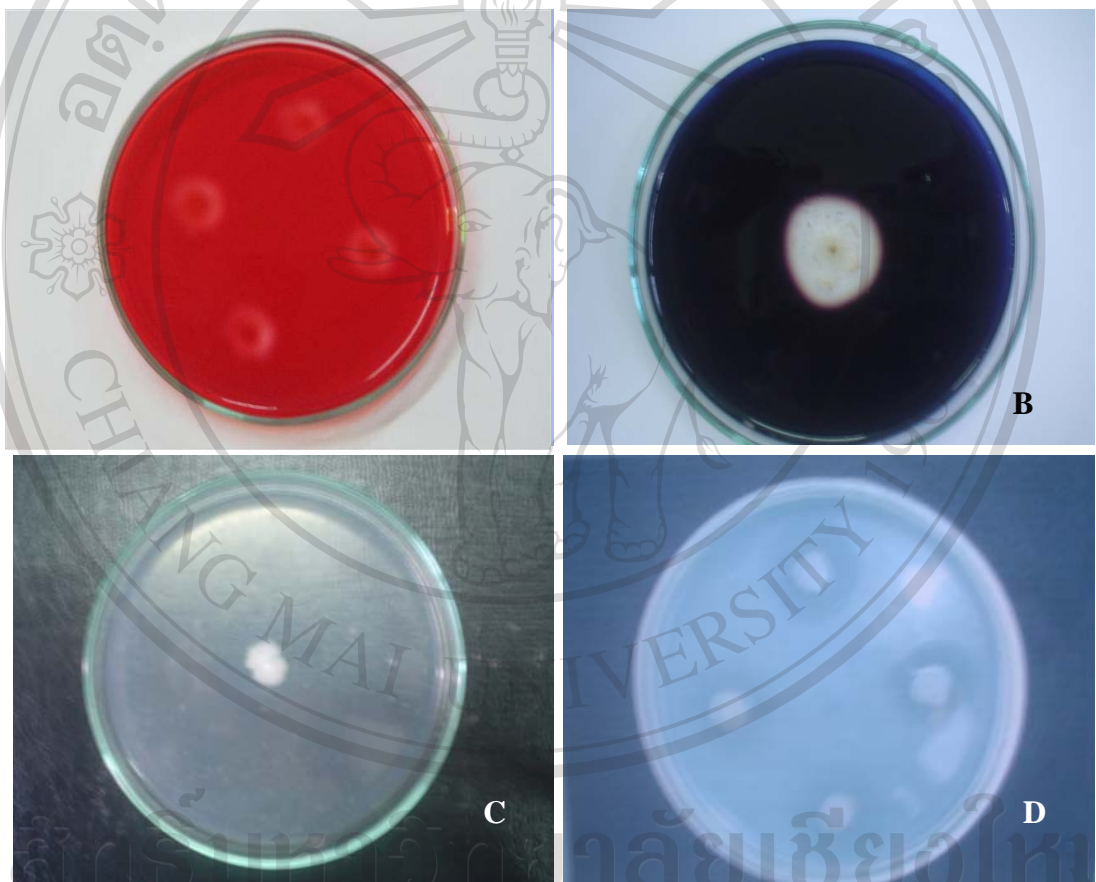


Figure C1 The clearing zone around the colonies on medium

- A. CMC agar
- B. Starch agar
- C. Skim milk agar
- D. Tributyrin agar

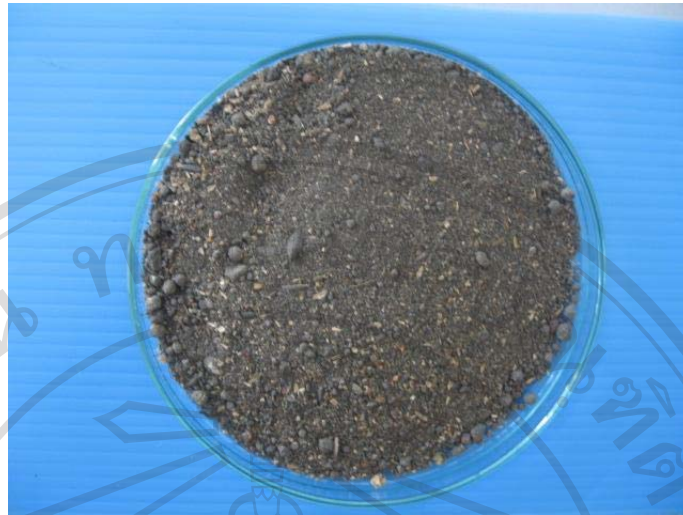


Figure C2 Compost inoculum powder (CMU)



Figure C3 Packaging of CMU inoculum



Figure C4 The composting process



Figure C5 Turning the pile

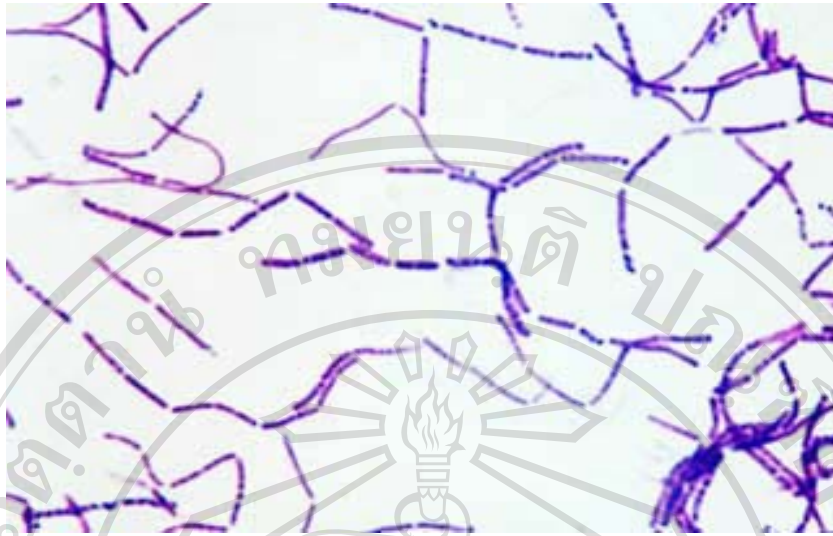


Figure C6 The microscopic photo (100×) of *Bacillus subtilis* GB12



Figure C7 The microscopic photo (100×) of *Bacillus subtilis* LPC 2

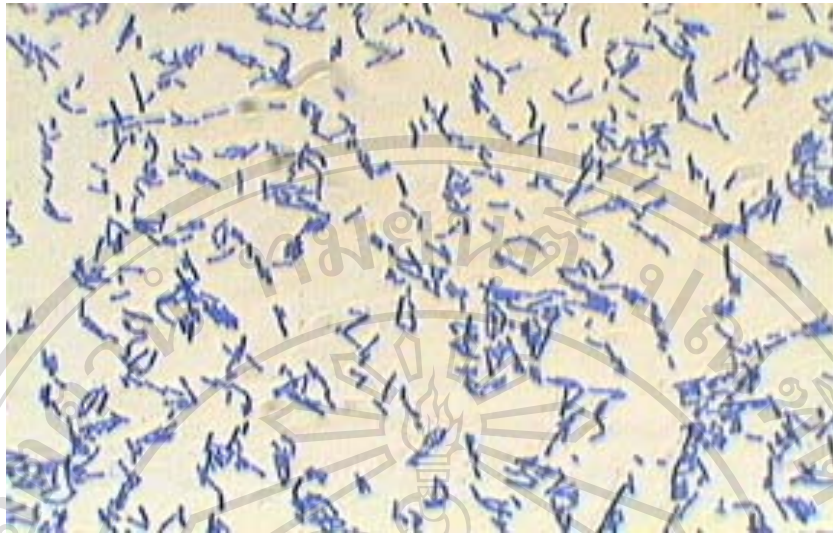


Figure C8 The microscopic photo (100×) of *Bacillus subtilis* LHE 3



Figure C9 The microscopic photo (100×) of *Bacillus subtilis* BS1

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Figure C10 The microscopic photo (100×) of *Aspergillus flavus* LHE12



Figure C11 The colony characterization of isolate LHE 10



Figure C12 The colony characterization of *Streptomyces regensis* LPA 15

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Publication Saithep, N., Jatisatienr, C., and Jatisatienr, A. (2008).

Selection of thermophilic microorganisms capable of cellulase, amylase, protease and lipase activity for composting process. The Northern Region Journal of Science and Technology, 11 – 17.