FABRICATION OF GLASS-CERAMICS CONTAINING FERROELECTRIC NANO-CRYSTALS



DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN MATERIALS SCIENCE

A I I THE GRADUATE SCHOOL S E T V E d CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY

APRIL 2009

FABRICATION OF GLASS-CERAMICS CONTAINING FERROELECTRIC NANO-CRYSTALS

PATTAMAPORN PRAPITPONGWANICH

A THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE GRADUATE SCHOOL IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN MATERIALS SCIENCE

ลิขสิทธิมหาวิทยาลัยเชียงไหม Copyright[©] by Chiang Mai University All rights reserved

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY APRIL 2009

FABRICATION OF GLASS-CERAMICS CONTAINING FERROELECTRIC NANO-CRYSTALS

PATTAMAPORN PRAPITPONGWANICH

THIS THESIS HAS BEEN APPROVED TO BE A PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN MATERIALS SCIENCE

EXAMINING COMMITTEE

K. lingpat

CHAIRPERSON

Asst. Prof. Dr. Kamonpan Pengpat

Tawee Timbasin MEMBER

Prof. Dr. Tawee Tunkasiri

G. bunt kujijanagul MEMBER

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Gobwute Rujijanagul

VISION Zingsei MEMBER

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Pisith Singjai

MEMBER

MEMBER

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Prasak Thavornyutikarn

usah.

Asst. Prof. Dr. Anuson Niyompan

20 April 2009 © Copyright by Chiang Mai University

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis had been accomplished during the period of June 2005 to April 2009, in cooperation between Materials Science Program, Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, CMU and the Otto-Schott-Institute for Glass Chemistry, Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena, Jena, Germany.

I must acknowledge many people who have helped me throughout this work and greatly increased the quality of my education. I would first like to thank Asst. Prof. Dr. Kamonpan Pengpat for the great opportunities, very good supervisions, valuable suggestions and all supports she has given me throughout my thesis work.

I would like to thank my committee members, Prof. Dr. Tawee Tunkasiri, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Gobwuth Rujijanagul, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Pisith Singjai, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Prasak Thavornyutikarn and, especially, the external committee member, Asst. Prof. Dr. Anuson Niyompan, for their helpful advices, kindly comments and valuable suggestions and information about in- and out- of thesis.

I must give a special thank to Prof. Dr. Christian Rüssel, Asst. Prof. Dr. Ruzha Harizanova and Dr. Ladislav Kido for all opportunities, supports, suggestions and instructions about this work. I would also like to acknowledge Dr. Robert Carl, Mr. Christian Worsch, Dr. Sandra Gerlach, Mr. Christian Bocker and all technical staffs for assistance, helpful suggestion and important knowledge about this work while I was in Germany.

iii

I would like to thank all helps and supports from officers and technical staffs of Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, CMU, Electron Microscopy Research and Service Center (EMRSc) for SEM analysis and Mrs. Pannee Pupan for her assistance in the administration needed to keep my work and the rest of the department going.

My special thanks go to my senior alumni and friends at CMU, Mr. Manat Jaimasith, Mr. Attavit Pisitanusorn, Miss Sureeporn Uttiya and I also thank my Thai senior and Thai friends at Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena, Mr. Bunleu Sungthong, Miss Monthira Yuttitham, Miss Kusuma Jitsaeng, Mr. Ekarat Meechoowas, Mrs. Sudaporn Wongwan and Miss Nawaporn Onkokesung who have played, helped and encouraged me to get to this point. The experiences I have shared with them have helped shape who I am today.

I must acknowledge the Faculty of Decorative Arts, Silpakorn University, Faculty of Science, Graduate School, Chiang Mai University and the Otto-Schott-Institute for Glass Chemistry, Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena, Germany for all Financial Supports.

Finally, I must thank my parents, Mr. Pongsapat Prapitpongwanich, Mrs. Pranee Prapitpongwanich and my younger sisters, Miss Chaninee Prapitpongwanich Miss Nisita Prapitpongwanich, including my grandmother and my aunt for their love, kindness and support (financially and emotionally) are something I could not have accomplished what I have had without them. I am truly thankful.

Words can not express how much I appreciate all of you.

Pattamaporn Prapitpongwanich