



APPENDICES

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APPENDIX A

Primary active compounds screening of TDE



Figure 34 Alkaloids screening test (primary test)



Figure 35 Alkaloids screening test (confirm test)



Figure 36 Sterol / Triterpene glycosides screening test



Figure 37 Cardiac glycosides screening test

APPENDIX B

Preparation of phosphate buffer solution pH 7.4

The phosphate buffer solution pH 7.4 at a concentration of 500 $\mu\text{Mol/L}$ described briefly as follows: Firstly, the disodium hydrogen phosphate anhydrous (Na_2HPO_4 ; MW 141.96) was accurately weighed and then dissolved in DI water. Adjusted pH of solution with ortho-phosphoric acid solution to be pH 2.5 and added the ammonium solution to adjust pH to be 7.4.

Calculation concentration of buffer

MW Na_2HPO_4 = 141.96 g/mole

1 μMol = 141.96×10^{-6} g

Thus, 500 μMol = $500 \times 141.96 \times 10^{-6}$ g
= 70.98 mg

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APPENDIX C

Anti-inflammation on EPP-induced ear edema



Figure 38 Swelling of rat ears after received the topical EPP application

VITA

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Poster presentation Waranya Neimkhum, Wirat Niwatananun, Songwut
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Science and Technology Conference, August 26-27,
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Oral presentation Waranya Neimkhum, Wirat Niwatananun, Songwut
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