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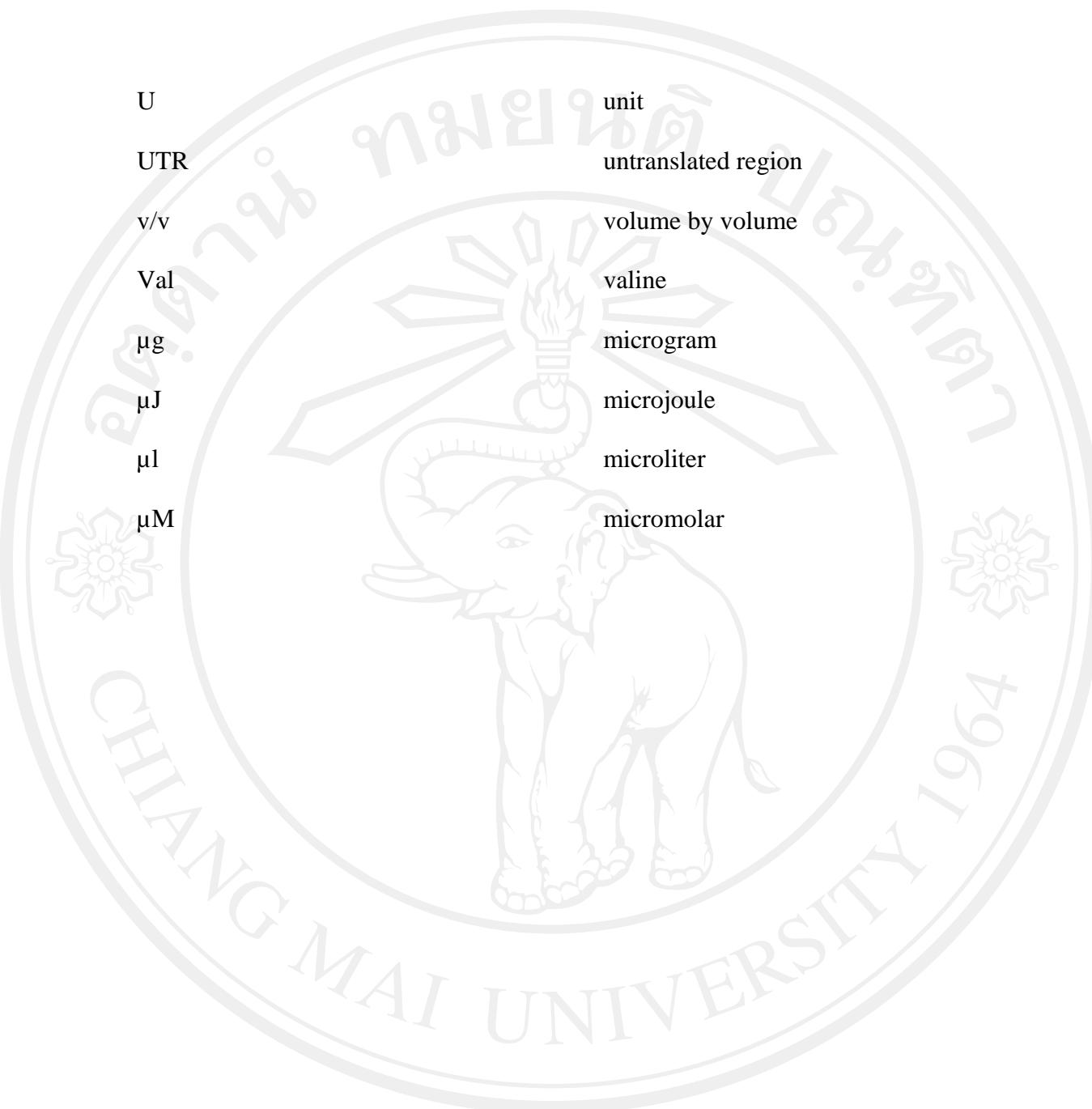
ABBREVIATIONS

Ala	alanine
Arg	arginine
Asn	asparagine
ATP	adenosine triphosphate
BSA	bovine serum albumin
bp	base pair
°C	degree Celsius
CaCl ₂	calcium chloride
Cyc	cycloguanil
Cys	cysteine
<i>dhfr</i>	dihydrofolate reductase gene
DHF	dihydrofolate
DHFR	dihydrofolate reductase enzyme
DHFS	dihydrofolate synthase enzyme
DHPS	dihydropteroate synthase enzyme
<i>dhfr-ts</i>	dihydrofolate reductase thymidylate synthase gene
DMSO	dimethyl sulfoxide
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
dATP	deoxyadenosine triphosphate
dCTP	deoxycytidine triphosphate

dGTP	deoxyguanosine triphosphate
dNTP	deoxynucleotide triphosphate
dTMP	deoxythymidine 5' -monophosphate
dTTP	deoxythymidine triphosphate
dUMP	deoxyuridine 5' -monophosphate
dssurna	double strand small subunit ribosomal ribonucleic acid
<i>E. coli</i>	<i>Escherichia coli</i>
ED	effective dose
EDTA	ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid
<i>g</i>	gravity
<i>g</i>	gram
GCH1	GTP-cyclohydrolase I enzyme
GFP	green fluorescent protein
HCl	hydrochloric acid
hr	hour
IC ₅₀	inhibitory concentration at 50%
i.p.	intraperitoneal injection
i.v.	intravenous
Ile	isoleucine
kb	kilobase
kV	kilovolt
LB	Luria-Bertani (broth)

Leu	leucine
MgCl ₂	magnesium chloride
min	minute
mol	mole
ml	milliliter
mM	millimolar (millimole/liter)
mRNA	messenger RNA
MTX	methotrexate
NaCl	sodium chloride
NADP ⁺	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
	phosphate
NADPH	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
	phosphate (reduced form)
NaOAc	sodium acetate
NaOH	sodium hydroxide
ng	nanogram
OD	optical density
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
<i>P. berghei</i>	<i>Plasmodium berghei</i>
<i>P. falciparum</i>	<i>Plasmodium falciparum</i>
<i>Pfdhfr-ts</i>	<i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> dihydrofolate reductase thymidylate synthase gene

<i>Pf</i> DHFR-TS	<i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> dihydrofolate reductase thymidylate synthase enzyme
PPPK	hydroxymethyltetrahydropterin pyrophosphokinase enzyme
PTPS	6-pyruvoyltetrahydropterin synthase
Pyr	pyrimethamine
RBC	red blood cell
RFLP	restriction fragment length polymorphism
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RNase	ribonuclease
rpm	revolution per minute
RT-PCR	reverse transcriptase polymerase chain reaction
<i>S. cerevisiae</i>	<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>
sec	second
Ser	serine
SSC	saline-sodium citrate
TE	Tris-EDTA
TS	thymidylate synthase
THF	Tetrahydrofolate
Thr	Threonine
<i>T. gondii</i>	<i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>



U	unit
UTR	untranslated region
v/v	volume by volume
Val	valine
μg	microgram
μJ	microjoule
μl	microliter
μM	micromolar

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