AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MICROCREDIT OF VILLAGE AND URBAN COMMUNITY FUNDS IN THAILAND

SIWAPORN FONGTHONG

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (ECONOMICS)

A I I r i g K <td

AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MICROCREDIT OF VILLAGE AND URBAN COMMUNITY FUNDS IN THAILAND

SIWAPORN FONGTHONG

A THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE GRADUATE SCHOOL IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (ECONOMICS)

AN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MICROCREDIT OF VILLAGE AND URBAN COMMUNITY FUNDS IN THAILAND

SIWAPORN FONGTHONG

THIS THESIS HAS BEEN APPROVED TO BE A PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY (ECONOMICS)

EXAMINING COMMITTEE

Mul Magne CHAIRPERSON C

Prof. Dr. Hung T. Nguyen

MEMBER

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Kullapapruk Piewthongngam

MEMBER

Prof. Dr. Songsak Sriboonchitta

Kauchana Chr. MEMBER

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Kanchana Chokethaworn

Komson Surya MEMBER

Asst. Prof. Dr. Komsan Suriya

18 January 2013 © Copyright by Chiang Mai University

THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Momsan SunyrADVISOR

Asst. Prof. Dr. Komsan Suriya

CO-ADVISOR

Prof. Dr. Songsak Sriboonchitta

Kouchana Cli_____CO-ADVISOR Assoc. Prof. Dr. Kanchana Chokethaworn

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This dissertation would not have been possible without the significant help, support, leadership and encouragement from those who have provided the knowledge and wisdom. I would like to express my deepest gratitude and sincere appreciation to my main advisor Asst. Prof. Dr. Komsan Suriya, for being an enriching mentor who demonstrated the meaning of sincerity and compassion for which I will never forget. I am most grateful to Prof. Dr. Songsak Sriboonchitta for instilling inspiration as I hurdled along obstacles in coming towards completing this work. My heartfelt appreciation goes to my committee co-advisor. Prof. Dr. Hung T. Nguyen, chairperson of the examining committee, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Kullapapruk Piewthongngam, Dean of faculty of management science, Khon Kaen University and committee, for providing all the guidance and direction that had helped me over time to make this educational journey an enlightening experience.

The author would also like to convey her thanks to the National Statistical Office, with regards to the Thailand Socioeconomic Survey in 2009 and 2010, for providing the main data used in this work,

With sincere gratitude, I wish to thank the Office of Higher Education Commission, Ministry of Education for a UDC scholarship and the Faculty of Management Science, Khon Kaen University for its financial support. Acknowledgement is also directed to my friends, colleagues, and the staffs, secretaries, librarians at the Faculty of Economics for sharing their smiles, comfort, assistance, laughter, and uplifting words to help me thrive on.

The author would like to acknowledge Dr. Ravee Phoewhawm for providing support in ensuring that my use of the English language complies with the research journal standard.

Last but not the least, I would like to express my love and gratitude to my beloved mother, Mrs. Kanokon Fongthong, for her understanding and endless love. With absolute love and heartfelt appreciation, I would like to let her know that your

iii

loving daughter has made it to the top because of your faith in her. Special thanks to the Fongthong family and close relatives for providing warmth and support to help me get through the study. For any errors or inadequacies that may remain in this dissertation, the responsibility is entirely my own.



ลิ<mark>ขสิทธิ์มหาวิทยาลัยเชียงใหม่</mark> Copyright[©] by Chiang Mai University All rights reserved