BORDER DEVELOPMENT, RESETTLEMENT AND ADAPTATION IN A SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE: A CASE STUDY OF KHUAN VILLAGE, TONPHEUNG DISTRICT, BO KAEO PROVINCE IN LAO PDR.

SOUKSAMONE SENGCHANH

MASTER OF ARTS

IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY JANUARY 2013 BORDER DEVELOPMENT, RESETTLEMENT AND ADAPTATION IN A SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE: A CASE STUDY OF KHUAN VILLAGE, TONPHEUNG DISTRICT, BO KAEO PROVINCE IN LAO PDR.

SOUKSAMONE SENGCHANH

A THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE GRADUATE SCHOOL IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL CHIANG MAI UNIVERSITY

JANUARY 2013

BORDER DEVELOPMENT, RESETTLEMENT AND ADAPTATION IN A SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE: A CASE STUDY OF KHUAN VILLAGE, TONPHEUNG DISTRICT, BO KAEO PROVINCE IN LAO PDR.

SOUKSAMONE SENGCHANH

THIS THESIS HAS BEEN APPROVED TO BE A PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINING COMMITTEE

R. Kosaika nurt CHAIRPERSON Dr.Romyen Kosaikanont

S. Chay tawe ep. MEMBER Asst. Prof. Dr. Saowalak Chaytaweep

Asst.Prof.Dr.Pinkaew Laungaramsri

MEMBER Dr.Aranya Siriphon

THESIS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

.. ADVISOR Asst.Prof.Dr.Pinkaew Laungaramsri

Shappan CO-ADVISOR Dr.Aranya Siriphon

21 January 2013 © Copyright by Chiang Mai University

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am grateful for the help, support and vision provided by several key people. In particular I would like to thank the villagers who consented to be interviewed by me and who gave me valuable information and insights, in spite of the difficulties they faced talking about their situations and experiences. I would also like to thank the key informants who contributed valuable information and who helped facilitate my field work. It would not have been possible to complete this study without them.

First and foremost I would like to extend my heartfelt respect and appreciation to my supervisor Asst. Prof. Dr. Pinkaew Laungaramsri, for her valuable guidance, academic suggestions and profound patience from the beginning until the completion of my thesis - her kind words helped me to complete this work, and words alone cannot convey my indebtedness to her. I am also very thankful to my coadvisors: Prof. Dr. Aranya Siriphon - who gave me constructive suggestions and comments, and to Dr. Romyen Kosaikanont, and Asst. Prof. Dr. Saowalak Chaytaweep who were an external member of my thesis committee and gave me precious, insightful comments on different working methods.

I would also like to give my thanks to Dr. Anan Ganjanapan, Dr. Chusak Wittayapak, Dr. Wasan Panyagaew, and Dr. Amporn Jirattikorn and all the other 'ajarn' whom I have forgotten to mention by name - for their valuable suggestions and their discussions in class about development issues and my thesis topic.

I also would like to express my gratitude to the Thailand Development Cooperation Agency (TICA), which supported me in my studies, and I must also thank the Regional Center for Social Science and Sustainable Development (RCSD) at the Faculty of Social Sciences, Chiang Mai University, for their extensive support, support that has helped me to complete this program.

I am also thankful to Ms. Muttika Thungsuphuti (Pong) and all the other staff at RCSD for their administrative support. I also deeply appreciate the support I received from my classmates Aloun Yang Yongye, Latdavone Khamphouvong, Kongkham Keoounvong, Kyin Mo Kyi, Nang Moon, KhyawZin, Sengchanh, Dinh Thu Thuy, Theavy Chomm, Mrinarini Rai, Mige and Mimi Cho – all of whom enlightened me about the different situations in their respective countries, and for their friendship and interesting discussions during class. I must also thank Mr. Gary Morrison for editing my final thesis.

Last but not least, I would like to thank my family and cousins for supporting me and believing in me, and for staying positive while I was away from home.

Souksamone Sengchanh

