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## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

Abbreviations and symbols	Term
%	percent
/	per
<	is less than
>	is greater
~	is proximately equal to
+	plus
=	is equal to
°C	degree centigrade or Celsius
ADF	Acid detergent fibre
ADL	Acid detergent lignin
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
AOAC	Analysis of Official and Analytical Chemists
CF	crude fiber
CP	crude protein
CRD	completely randomized design
Co., Ltd.	Company Limited
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide gas
cm	centimeter
df	degrees of freedom
DM	dry matter
EE	ether extract
<i>et al.</i>	<i>et alia</i> (Latin), and other(s)
<i>e.g.</i>	exempli gratia (for example)
ed., eds.	editor (s)
g	gram

GP	Gas production in 24 hours from 200 mg (DM) substrate
IVDMD	<i>In vitro</i> dry matter digestibility
h	hour
kg	kilogram
min	minute
ml	milliliter
MS	mean square
NDF	Neutral detergent fibre
pH	negative logarithm of hydrogen ion activity
SPSS	the Statistical Package for Social Science
SS	sum of square

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