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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- GPS Global Positioning System
- MAE Mean Absolute Error
- PMU Phasor Measurement Unit
- RMS Root Mean Square
- RMSE Root Mean Squared Error
- SE State Estimation
- TSE Transient State Estimation
- WLAV Weighted Least Absolute Value
- WLS Weighted Least Squares



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LIST OF SYMBOLS

Length of transmission line	[km]
Line resistance per unit length	$[\Omega/km]$
Line inductance per unit length	[H/km]
Line capacitance per unit length	[F/km]
Phase velocity	[m/s]
Sending-end busbar voltage	[V]
Sending-end current	[A]
Receiving-end busbar voltage	[V]
Receiving-end current	[A]
Surge impedance	[Ω]
Travelling time	[s]
Total line resistance	[Ω]
The MAI UNIV	ERSTIT
	Length of transmission line Line resistance per unit length Line inductance per unit length Line capacitance per unit length Phase velocity Sending-end busbar voltage Sending-end current Receiving-end current Surge impedance Travelling time Total line resistance

ข้อความแห่งการริเริ่ม

- วิทยานิพนธ์นี้ได้นำเสนอวิธีการใหม่ในการประมาณก่าสถานะของทรานเซียนต์ของสายส่งที่ พิจารณาพารามิเตอร์แบบกระจาย โดยใช้โมเคลสายส่งแบบเบอร์เจอรอนซึ่งทำให้การประมาณ ก่ามีความถูกต้องมากขึ้น
- 2) อัลกอริทึมที่พัฒนาถูกนำมาทดสอบกับองค์ประกอบอื่นๆ ได้แก่ การทดสอบกับสัญญาณ รบกวนในระดับต่างๆกัน การทดสอบกับอุปกรณ์ที่มีความไม่เป็นเชิงเส้น โดยในงานวิจัยได้ใช้ หม้อแปลงไฟฟ้าที่มีการอิ่มตัวสำหรับการทดสอบ ซึ่งผลการทดสอบได้นำมานำเสนอไว้ใน วิทยานิพนธ์นี้



STATEMENTS OF ORIGINALITY

- 1. This thesis presents the new method of transient state estimation for distributed parameter transmission line represented by Bergeron model. This new method provides the better results of estimation.
- The developed algorithm is tested with other components such as testing with different noise, with nonlinear equipment (transformer which become saturation). The results of testing are presented in this thesis.

