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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BPLS Brilliant-green Phenol red Lactose Sucrose agar

BPW Buffer Peptone Water
CFU Colony Forming Unit
D Discriminatory power

DNA Deoxyribonucleic Acid

GI Gastro-Intestinal

ISO International Organization for Standardization

MIL Motile Indole Lysine-decarboxylase agar

MPN Most Probable Number

MSRV Modified Semi-solid Rappaport-Vassiliadis agar

NSSC National Salmonella and Shigella Center

NSTDA National Science and Technology Development Agency

OR Odds Ratio

PFGE Pulse Field Gel Electrophoresis

pH Potential of Hydrogen ion

Rep-PCR Repetitive Sequence based Polymerase Chain Reaction

TSI Triple Sugar Iron agar

WHO World Health Organization

XLD Xylose Lysine Deoxycholate agar

YOPI Young, Old, Pregnant and Immunocompromised

LIST OF SYMBOLS

- β Beta, "riskbeta" command in @Risk 5.5®
- Minus, Negative results
- + Plus, Positive results
- ± Plus-Minus, Positive or Negative result
- Sigma, Summation



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STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

- This study were to define the risks of Salmonella during transportation and slaughtering processes in 3 differences pig slaughterhouses which were supplied pigs from either co-operative or integrated farms detected Salmonella contamination in farm level.
- 2. In addition, the diversity of *Salmonella* phenotype and genotype strains recovered from farm, transportation and slaughtering levels were also determined.
- In order to elucidate the possible sources of infection and provides information
 for the development and implementation of salmonellosis control programs in
 this region

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ข้อความแห่งการริเริ่ม

- 1) วิทยานิพนธ์นี้ ได้นำเสนอเปรียบเทียบระดับความเสี่ยงจากเชื้อซาลโมแนลลา ในกระบวนการ ขนส่งและกระบวนการฆ่าและชำแหละสุกร ในโรงฆ่าและชำแหละสุกรที่มีรูปแบบการ จัดการแตกต่างกัน ซึ่งรับสุกรขุนจากฟาร์มสุกรที่มีรูปแบบการเลี้ยงแบบสหกรณ์และฟาร์ม สุกรครบวงจรที่พบมีการปนเปื้อนของเชื้อซาลโมแนลลาในระดับฟาร์ม
- 2) นอกจากนี้ ยังมีการเปรียบเทียบความหลากหลายทั้งทางกุณลักษณะที่แสดงออกและ พันธุกรรมระดับโมเลกุลของเชื้อซาลโมแนลลา ในกระบวนการผลิตตั้งต้นระดับฟาร์มและ กระบวนการขนส่งและกระบวนการฆ่าและชำแหละสุกร
- 3) เพื่อนำข้อมูลพื้นฐานความชุกและระดับความเสี่ยงจากเชื้อซาลโมแนลลา ในขั้นการขนส่ง และในกระบวนการฆ่าและชำแหละสุกรมาร่วมหาแนวทางควบคุม ป้องกันและลดความ เสี่ยงในการปนเปื้อนของเชื้อในกระบวนการผลิตเนื้อสุกรอย่างได้ผล

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