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#### LIST OF ABBREVIATION

BH Bell Height

BLAST Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

BW Bell Width

DMCR Department of Marine and Coastal Resources

DNA Deoxyribonucleic Acid

MCRDI Marine and Coastal Resources Research and

Development Institute

MEGA Molecular Evolutionary Genetics Analysis

MT-COI Mitochondrially Encoded Cytochrome C Oxidase

Subunit I

NCBI National Center for Biotechnology Information

NT Number of tentacles

PCR Polymerase Chain Reaction

PMBC Phuket Marine Biological Center

RNA Ribonucleic acid rRNA Ribosomal RNA

SSU Small subunit

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#### **GLOSSARY**

Carybdeid A group of single-tentacle box jellyfish

Chirodropid A group of multi-tentacle box jelly fish

Clade A group of organism that share common ancestors,

represents a single branch on phylogenetic tree

Frenulum A tissue that connect Velarium to the inside of the bell

Latitude A line that runs east—west as circles parallel to the equator

Manubrium A tube that connects mouth to stomach

Nematocyst A stinging cell, a unique character found in Cnidarians

Pedalia An extension from each corner of the bell which is a base

of tentacles

Phylogeny A branching diagram showing the inferred evolutionary

relationships among various biological species or other

entities

Phylogeography A study of phylogenetic relationship and distribution of

different species

Rhopalia An organ contains with eyes and statolith

Taxon (pl. taxa) a group of one or more populations of an organism or

organisms seen by taxonomists to form a unit.

Taxonomy the branch of science concerned with classification of

organisms