

## REFERENCES

- Aksu, Z. and Eren, A.T. 2005. Carotenoids production by the yeast *Rhodotorula mucilaginosa*: use of agricultural wastes as a carbon source. *Process Biochem.* 40: 2985-2991.
- Aksu, Z. and Eren, A.T. 2007. Production of carotenoids by the isolated yeast of *Rhodotorula glutinis*. *Biochem Eng J.* 35: 107-113.
- Ananda, N. and Vadlani, P.V. 2010. Production and optimization of carotenoid-enriched dried distiller's grains with solubles by *Phaffia rhodozyma* and *Sporobolomyces roseus* fermentation of whole stillage. *J Ind Microbiol Biotechnol.* 37: 1183-1192.
- André, A., Diamantopoulou, P., Philippoussis, A., Sarris, D., Komaitis, M. and Papanikolaou, S. 2010. Biotechnological conversions of bio-diesel derived waste glycerol into added-value compounds by higher fungi: production of biomass, single cell oil and oxalic acid. *Ind Crop Prod.* 31: 407-416.
- Ashby, R.D., Nunez, A., Solaiman, D.K.Y. and Foglia, T.A. 2005. Sophorolipid biosynthesis from a biodiesel co-product stream. *J Am Oil Chem Soc.* 82: 625-630.
- Ashby, R.D., Solaiman, D.K.Y. and Foglia, T.A. 2004. Bacterial poly (hydroxyalkanoate) polymer production from the biodiesel co-product stream. *J Polym Environ.* 12: 105-112.
- Athalye, S.K., Garcia, R.A. and Wen, Z.Y. 2009. Use of biodiesel-derived crude glycerol for producing eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) by the fungus *Pythium irregular*. *J Agric Food Chem.* 57: 2739-2744.
- Barbour, L., Hanna, M. and Xiao, W. 2006. Mutagenesis. *In Yeast protocols: Second Edition.* Xiao, W. (ed). Humana Press Inc., New Jersey. pp. 121-127.

- Bautista, L.F., Vicente, G. and Garre, V. 2012. Biodiesel from microbial oil. Woodhead Publishing Limited, USA. pp. 179-203.
- Belitz, H.D. and Grosch, W. 1986. Food chemistry. *In* Aroma Substances: Translation from German. Hadziyev, D. (ed.). Springer-Verlag, New York. pp. 257-303.
- Bhosale, P. 2004. Environmental and cultural stimulants in the production of carotenoids from microorganisms. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol.* 63: 351-361.
- Bhosale, P. and Gadre, R.V. 2001. Optimization of carotenoid production from hyper-producing *Rhodotorula glutinis* mutant 32 by factorial approach. *Lett Appl Microbiol.* 33: 12-16.
- Bligh, E.G. and Dyer, W.J. 1959. A rapid method of total lipids extraction and purification. *Can J Biochem Physiol.* 37: 911-917.
- Buzzini, P. 2000. An optimization study of carotenoid production by *Rhodotorula glutinis* DBVPGG 3853 from substrates containing concentrated rectified grape must as the sole carbohydrate source. *J Ind Microbiol Biotechnol.* 4: 41-45.
- Certik, M., Hanusova, V., Breierova, E., Marova, I. and Rapta, P. 2009. Biotechnological production and properties of carotenoid pigments. *In* Biocatalysis and agricultural biotechnology. Hou, C.T. and Shaw, J.F. (ed). Taylor & Francis Group, LLC., Taiwan. pp. 355-375.
- Certik, M., Masrнова, S., Sitkey, V., Minarik, M. and Breierova, E. 2005. Biotechnological production of astaxanthin. *Chem Listy.* 99: 237-240.
- Chaiyaso, T., Seesuriyachan, P., Zimmermann, W. and H-Kittikun, A. 2012. Purification and characterization of lipase from newly isolate *Burkholderia multivorans* PSU-AH130 and it application for biodiesel production. *Ann Microbiol.* 62: 1615-1624.

- Chang, Y.H., Chang, K.S., Lee, C.F., Hsu, C.L., Huang, C.W. and Jang, H.D. 2015. Microbial lipid production by oleaginous yeast *Cryptococcus* sp. in the batch cultures using corncob hydrolysate as carbon source. *Biomass Bioenergy*. 72: 95-103.
- Chatzifragkou, A. and Papanikolaou, S. 2012. Effect of impurities in biodiesel-derived waste glycerol on the performance and feasibility of biotechnological processes. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*. 95: 13-27.
- Chatzifragkou, A., Makri, A., Belka, A., Bellou, S., Mavrou, M., Mastoridou, M., Mystrioti, P., Onjaro, G., Aggelis, G. and Papanikolaou, S. 2011a. Biotechnological conversions of biodiesel derived waste glycerol by yeast and fungal species. *Energy*. 36: 1097-1108.
- Chatzifragkou, A., Papanikolaou, S., Dietz, D., Doulgeraki, A.I., Nychas, G.J.E. and Zeng, A.P. 2011b. Production of 1, 3-propanediol by *Clostridium butyricu* growing on biodiesel-derived crude glycerol through a non-sterilized fermentation process. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*. 91: 101-112.
- Cheirsilp, B., Suwannarat, W. and Niyomdecha, R. 2011. Mixed culture of oleaginous yeast *Rhodotorula glutinis* and microalga *Chlorella vulgaris* for lipid production from industrial wastes and its use as biodiesel feedstock. *New Biotechnol*. 28: 362-368.
- Chen, Y.H. and Walker, T.H. 2011. Biomass and lipid production of heterotrophic microalgae *Chlorella protothecoide* by using biodiesel-derived crude glycerol. *Biotechnol Lett*. 33: 1973-1983.
- Choi, W.J., Hartono, M.R., Chan, W.H. and Yeo, S.S. 2011. Ethanol production from biodiesel-derived crude glycerol by newly isolated *Kluyvera cryocrescen*. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*. 89: 1255-1264.
- Cutzu, R., Coi, A., Rosso, F., Bardi, L., Ciani, M., Budroni, M., Zara, G., Zara, S. and Mannazzu, I. 2013. From crude glycerol to carotenoids by using a *Rhodotorula glutinis* mutant. *World J Microb Biot*. 29: 1009-1017.

- da Silva, G.P., Mack, M. and Contiero, J. 2009. Glycerol: A promising and abundant carbon source for industrial microbiology. *Biotechnol Adv.* 27: 30-39.
- Das, A., Yoon, S.H., Lee, S.H., Kim, J.Y., Oh, D.K. and Kim, S.W. 2007. An update on microbial carotenoids production: Application of recent metabolic engineering tools. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol.* 77: 505-512.
- Davoli, P., Mierau, V. and Weber, R.W.S. 2004. Carotenoids and fatty acids in red yeasts *Sporobolomyces roseus* and *Rhodotorula glutinis*. *Appl Biochem Microbiol.* 40: 392-397.
- Doig, S.D., Baganz, F. and Lye, G.J. 2006. High-throughput screening and process optimisation. *In Basic biotechnology.* Ratledge, C. and Kristiansen, B. (ed). Cambridge University Press, UK. pp. 289-305.
- Dominguez-Bocanegra, A.R. and Torres-Munoz, J.A. 2004. Astaxanthin hyper production by *Phaffia rhodozyma* (now *Xanthophyllomyces dendrorhous*) with raw coconut milk as sole source of energy. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol.* 66: 249-252.
- Doran, P.M. 1995. *Bioprocess engineering principles.* Elsevier Science and Technology, Australia. p. 439.
- Dufosse, L. 2006. Microbial production of food grade pigments. *Food Technol Biotech.* 44: 313-321.
- Easterling, E.R., French, W.T., Hernandez, R. and Licha, M. 2009. The effect of glycerol as a sole and secondary substrate on the growth and fatty acid composition of *Rhodotorula glutinis*. *Bioresour Technol.* 100: 356-361.
- Ethier, S., Woisard, K., Vaughan, D. and Wen, Z.Y. 2011. Continuous culture of the microalgae *Schizochytrium limacinu* on biodiesel-derived crude glycerol for producing docosahexaenoic acid. *Bioresour Technol.* 102: 88-93.
- Fan, X., Burton, R. and Zhou, Y. 2010. Glycerol (byproduct of biodiesel production) as a source for fuels and chemicals-mini review. *Open Fuel Energ Sci J.* 3: 17-22.

- Frengova, G., Simova, E. and Beshkova, D. 2004. Use of whey ultrafiltrate as a substrate for production of carotenoids by the yeast *Rhodotorula rubra*. *Appl Biochem Biotech.* 112: 133-141.
- Frengova, G.I. and Beshkova, D.M. 2009. Carotenoids from *Rhodotorula* and *Phaffia*: yeasts of biotechnological importance. *J Ind Microbiol Biotechnol.* 36: 163-180.
- Fuji Health Science, Inc. 2012. "Nutraceutical about astaxanthin." [Online]. Available <http://www.fujihealthscience.com/astaxanthin.html> (19 January 2015).
- Galafassi, S., Cucchetti, D., Pizza, F., Franzosi, G., Bianchi, D. and Compagno, C. 2012. Lipid production for second generation biodiesel by the oleaginous yeast *Rhodotorula graminis*. *Bioresour Technol.* 111: 398-403.
- Garcia-Ochoa, F. and Gomez, E. 2009. Bioreactor scale-up and oxygen transfer rate in microbial processes: an overview. *Biotechnol Adv.* 27: 153-176.
- Geiger, E.O. 1997. Statistical method for fermentation optimization. *In* Fermentation and biochemical engineering handbook. Vogel, H.C. and Todaro, C.C. (ed). Noyes Publication, New Jersey. pp. 161-180.
- Gerpen, J.V. 2005. Biodiesel processing and production. *Fuel Process Technol.* 86: 1097-1107.
- Gonçalves, F.A.G., Colen, G. and Takahashi, J.A. 2014. *Yarrowia lipolytica* and its multiple applications in the biotechnological industry. *The Scientific World Journal.* 2014: 1-14.
- Goodwin, T.W. 1993. Biosynthesis of carotenoids: an overview. *In* Methods in enzymology volume 214 carotenoids part B: metabolism, genetics and biosynthesis. Packer, L. (ed). Academic Press, San Diego. pp. 330-340.
- Gruszecki, W.I. 1999. Carotenoids in membranes. *In* The photochemistry of carotenoids. Frank, H.A., Young, A.J., Britton, G. and Cogdell, R.J. (ed). Kluwer Academic Publishers, Netherlands. pp. 365-377.

- Haaland, P.D. 1989. Experimental design in biotechnology. Marcel Dekker Inc., New York. p. 284.
- Hall, T.A. 1999. BioEdit: a user-friendly biological sequence alignment editor and analysis program for Windows 95/98/NT. Nucl Acids Symp Ser. 41: 95-98.
- Hájek, M. and Skopal, F. 2009. Purification of the glycerol phase after transesterification of vegetable oils. Paper presented at 44<sup>th</sup> International petroleum conference; September 21-22, 2009, Slovak Republic.
- Harada, Y., Sakata, K., Sato, S. and Takayama, S. 1997. Fermentation Pilot Plant. *In* Fermentation and biochemical engineering handbook. Second Edition. Vogel, H.C. and Todaro, C.L. (ed). Noyes Publications, USA. pp. 1-38.
- Hayyan, A., Alam, M.Z., Mirghani, M.E.S., Kabbashi, N.A., Hakimi, N.I.N.M., Siran, Y.M. and Tahiruddin, S. 2010. Production of biodiesel from sludge palm oil by esterification process. J Energy and Power Engineering. 4(1): 11-17.
- Hu, Z.C., Zheng, Y.G., Wang, Z. and Shen, Y.C. 2006. pH control strategy in astaxanthin fermentation bioprocess by *Xanthophyllomyces dendrorhous*. Enzyme Microb Tech. 39(4): 586-590.
- Ibeto, C.N., Okoye, C.O.B. and Anyanwu, C.N. 2009. Fossil fuels and heavy metal pollution of the Nigerian environment. J Sci Ind Policy. 2: 9-20.
- Ignacimuthu, S.J. 2012. Biotechnology: an introduction. Second Edition. Alpha science international, Oxford, UK. p. 458.
- Isahak, W.N.R.W., Ismail, M., Yarmo, M.A., Jahim, J.M. and Salimon, J. 2010. Purification of crude glycerol from transesterification RBD palm oil over homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysts for the biolubricant preparation. J Appl Sci. 10(21): 2590-2595.
- Ito, T., Nakashimada, Y., Senba, K., Matsui, T. and Nishio, N. 2005. Hydrogen and ethanol production from glycerol-containing wastes discharged after biodiesel manufacturing process. J Biosci Bioeng. 100: 260-265.

- Iturriaga, E.A., Papp, T., Breum, J., Arnau, J. and Eslava, A.P. 2005. Strain and culture conditions improvement for  $\beta$ -carotene production with *Mucor*. In Methods in biotechnology: microbial processes and products. Barredo, J.L. (ed). Humana Press, New Jersey. pp. 239-256.
- Kim, J.H., Choi, S.K., Park, Y.S., Yun, C.W., Cho, W.D. and Chee, K.M. 2006. Effect of culture conditions on astaxanthin formation in red yeast *Xanthophyllomyces dendrorhous* mutant JH1. J Microbiol Biotechnol. 16: 438-442.
- Kim, S.J., Kim, G.J., Park, D.H. and Ryu, Y.W. 2003. High-level production of astaxanthin by fed-batch culture of mutant strain *Phaffia rhodozyma* AJ-6-1. J Microbiol Biotechnol. 13: 175-181.
- King, R.D. 1978. Developments in food analysis techniques-1. Applied science publishers Ltd., London, UK. p. 323.
- Kitcha, S. and Cheirsilp, B. 2011. Screening of oleaginous yeasts and optimization for lipid production using crude glycerol as a carbon source. Energy Procedia. 9: 274-282.
- Khunna, P. 2010. Mutation. In Cellular and biochemical sciences. Tripathi, G. (ed). I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. pp. 437-456.
- Knothe, G. 2005. Introduction. In The biodiesel handbook. Knothe, G., Gerpen, J.V. and Krahl, J. (ed). AOCS Press, USA. p. 303
- Kusdiyantini, E., Gaudin, P., Goma, G. and Blanc, P.J. 1998. Growth kinetics and astaxanthin production of *Phaffia rhodozyma* on glycerol as a carbon source during batch fermentation. Biotechnol Lett. 20(10): 929-934.
- Kuzuyama, T. 2002. Mevalonate and nonmevalonate pathways for the biosynthesis of isoprene units. Biosci Biotechnol Biochem. 66(8): 1619-1627.
- Li, C., Zhenming, C., Jing, L. and Xianghong, W. 2007. Enhanced carotenoid production by a mutant of the marine yeast *Rhodotorula* sp. hidai. J Ocean U China. 6(1): 66-71.

- Liaaen-Jensen, S. 2004. Basic carotenoid chemistry. *In* Carotenoids in health and disease. Krinsky, N.T., Mayne, S.T. and Sies, H. (ed). Marcel Dekker Inc., New York. pp. 1-30.
- Liang, Y.N., Sarkany, N., Cui, Y. and Blackburn, J.W. 2010a. Batch stage study of lipid production from crude glycerol derived from yellow grease or animal fats through microalgal fermentation. *Bioresour Technol.* 101: 6745-6750.
- Liang, Y.N., Cui, Y., Trushenski, J. and Blackburn, J.W. 2010b. Converting crude glycerol derived from yellow grease to lipids through yeast fermentation. *Bioresour Technol.* 101: 7581-7586.
- Libkind, D. and van Broock, M. 2006. Biomass and carotenoid pigment production by patagonian native yeasts. *World J Microb Biot.* 22: 687-692.
- Maldonado, I.R., Rodriguez-Amaya, D.B. and Scamparini, A.R.P. 2008. Carotenoids of yeasts isolated from the Brazilian ecosystem. *Food Chem.* 107(1): 145-150.
- Malisorn, C. and Suntornsuk, W. 2008. Optimization of  $\beta$ -carotene production by *Rhodotorula glutinis* DM28 in fermented radish brine. *Bioresour Technol.* 99: 2281-2287.
- Manowattana, A., Seesuriyachan, P., Techapun, C. and Chaiyaso, T. 2012. Optimization of carotenoids production by red yeast *Sporobolomyces pararoseus* TISTR5213 using waste glycerol as a sole carbon source. *KKU Res J.* 17(4): 607-621.
- Manowattana, A., Techapun, C., Seesuriyachan, P., Hanmoungjai, P. and Chaiyaso, T. 2015.  $\beta$ -carotene production by *Sporobolomyces pararoseus* TISTR5213 using crude glycerol as the sole carbon source. *Chiang Mai J Sci.* 42(1): 17-33.
- Mantzouridou, F., Naziri, E. and Tsimidou, M.Z. 2008. Industrial glycerol as a supplementary carbon source in the production of  $\beta$ -carotene by *Blakeslea trispora*. *J Agric Food Chem.* 56: 2668-2675.



- Marova, I., Certik, M. and Breierova, E. 2011. Production of enriched biomass by carotenogenic yeasts-application of whole-cell yeast biomass to production of pigments and other lipid compounds. *In* Biomass-detection, production and usage. Matovic, D. (ed). InTech, Croatia. pp. 345-384.
- Mata-Gómez, L.C., Montañez, J.C., Méndez-Zavala, A. and Aguilar, C.N. 2014. Biotechnological production of carotenoids by yeasts: an overview. *Microbial Cell Factories*. 13: 1-12.
- McCurry, J.D. 2011. GC-MS analysis of trace fatty acid methyl esters (FAME) in Jet fuel using energy institute method P585. Agilent Technology, Inc., USA. pp.1-8.
- Meng, X., Yang, J., Xu, X., Zhang, L., Nie, Q. and Xian, M. 2009. Biodiesel production from oleaginous microorganisms. *Renew Energ*. 34: 1-5.
- Nicol, R.W., Marchand, K. and Lubitz, W.D. 2012. Bioconversion of crude glycerol by fungi. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*. 93: 1865-1875.
- Nigam, P.S. and Singh, A. 2011. Production of liquid biofuels from renewable resources. *Prog Energy Combust Sci*. 37: 52-68.
- Nitschke, M., Costa, S.G.V.A. and Contiero, J. 2005. Rhamnolipid surfactants: an update on the general aspects of these remarkable biomolecules. *Biotechnol Prog*. 21: 1593-1600.
- O'Grady, J. and Morgan, J.A. 2011. Heterotrophic growth and lipid production of *Chlorella protothecoide* on glycerol. *Bioprocess Biosyst Eng*. 34: 121-125.
- Oh, B.R., Seo, J.W., Choi, M.H. and Kim, C.H. 2008. Optimization of culture conditions for 1, 3-propanediol production from crude glycerol by *Klebsiella pneumonia* using response surface methodology. *Biotechnol Bioprocess Eng*. 13: 666-670.
- Official Methods of Analysis of AOAC International, 17<sup>th</sup> ed. 2002. Association of Official Analytical Chemists, Aoac Ed.; Maryland, USA.

- Pachauri, N. and He, B. 2006. Value-added utilization of crude glycerol from biodiesel production: A survey of current research activities. *In* The 2006 ASABE Annual International Meeting. Oregon Convention Center Portland, Oregon.
- Pantazaki, A.A., Dimopoulou, M.I., Simou, O.M. and Pritsa, A.A. 2010. Sunflower seed oil and oleic acid utilization for the production of rhamnolipids by *Thermus thermophilus* HB8. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol.* 88: 939-951.
- Papanikolaou, S. and Aggelis, G. 2011. Lipids of oleaginous yeasts. Part I: Biochemistry of single cell oil production. *Eur J Lipid Sci Technol.* 113: 1031-1051.
- Papanikolaou, S., Muniglia, L., Chevalot, I., Aggelis, G. and Marc, I. 2002. *Yarrowia lipolytica* as a potential producer of citric acid from raw glycerol. *J Appl Microbiol.* 92: 737-744.
- Plackett, R.L. and Burman, J.P. 1946. The design of optimum multifactorial experiments. *Biometrika.* 33: 305-325.
- Rakicka, M., Lazar, Z., Dulermo, T., Fickers, P. and Nicaud, J.M. 2015. Lipid production by the oleaginous yeast *Yarrowia lipolytica* using industrial by-products under different culture conditions. *Biotechnol Biofuels.* 8: 104.
- Ratledge, C. 2004. Fatty acid biosynthesis in microorganisms being used for single cell oil production. *Biochimie.* 86: 807-815.
- Ratray, J.B.M., Schibeci, A. and Kidby, D.K. 1975. Lipids of yeasts. *Bacteriol Rev.* 39(3): 197-231.
- Razavi, S.H., Mousavi, S.M., Yeganeh, H.M. and Marc, I. 2007. Fatty acid and carotenoid production by *Sporobolomyces ruberrimus* when using technical glycerol and ammonium sulfate. *J Microbiol Biotechnol.* 17(10): 1591-1597.
- Roadjanakamolson, M. and Suntornsuk, W. 2010. Production of  $\beta$ -carotene enriched rice bran using solid-state fermentation of *Rhodotorula glutinis*. *J Microbiol Biotech.* 20(3): 525-531.

- Rock, C.L. 1997. Carotenoids: Biology and treatment. *Pharmacol Ther.* 75(3): 185-197.
- Rossi, M., Amaretti, A., Raimondi, S. and Leonardi, A. 2011. Chapter 4: Getting lipids for biodiesel production from oleaginous fungi. *In Biodiesel–feedstocks and processing technologies.* Stoytcheva, M. and Montero, G. (ed). InTech, Croatia. pp. 71-92.
- Rymowicz, W., Rywińska, A. and Marcinkiewicz, M. 2009. High-yield production of erythritol from raw glycerol in fed-batch cultures of *Yarrowia lipolytica*. *Biotechnol Lett.* 31: 377-380.
- Sabourin-Provost, G. and Hallenbeck, P.C. 2009. High yield conversion of a crude glycerol fraction from biodiesel production to hydrogen by photofermentation. *Bioresour Technol.* 100: 3513-3517.
- Saenge, C., Cheirsilp, B., Suksaroge, T.T. and Bourtoom, T. 2011. Potential use of oleaginous red yeast *Rhodotorula glutinis* for the bioconversion of crude glycerol from biodiesel plant to lipids and carotenoids. *Process Biochem.* 46: 210-218.
- Sanchez, S., Ruiz, B., Rodríguez-Sanoja, R. and Flores-Cotera, L.B. 2013. Microbial production of carotenoids. *In Microbial production of food ingredients, enzymes and nutraceuticals.* McNeil, B., Archer, D., Giavasis, I. and Harvey, L. (ed). Woodhead Publishing Limited, New Delhi. pp. 194-233.
- Sankh, S., Thiru, M., Saran, S. and Rangaswamy, V. 2013. Biodiesel production from a newly isolated *Pichia kudriavzevii* strain. *Fuel.* 106: 690-696.
- Sarin, A. 2012. Biodiesel production and properties. The Royal Society of Chemistry, UK. p. 256.
- Schneider, T., Graeff-Hönninger, S., French, W.T., Hernandez, R., Merkt, N., Claupein, W., Hetrick, M. and Pham, P. 2013. Lipid and carotenoid production by oleaginous red yeast *Rhodotorula glutinis* cultivated on brewery effluents. *Energy.* 61: 34-43.

- Sha, Q. 2013. A comparative study on four oleaginous yeasts on their lipid accumulating capacity. Department of Microbiology, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences. p. 32.
- Smith, J.E. 2009. Biotechnology. Fifth Edition. Cambridge University Press, New York. p. 266.
- Smith, C.A. and Wood, E.J. 1991. Molecular biology and biotechnology. Chapman and Hall Limited, Hong Kong. p. 256.
- Sul, H.S. and Smith, S. 2008. Fatty acid synthesis in eukaryotes. *In* Biochemistry of lipids, lipoproteins and membranes. Fifth Edition. Vance, D.E. and Vance, J.E. (ed). Elsevier, Netherlands. pp. 155-190.
- Taconi, K.A., Venkataramanan, K.P. and Johnson, D.T. 2009. Growth and solvent production by *Clostridium pasteurianu* ATCC® 6013™ utilizing biodiesel-derived crude glycerol as the sole carbon source. *Environ Prog Sustainable Energy*. 28: 100-110.
- Tamarin, R.H. 1996. Principles of genetics. Fifth Edition. Brown Publishers, USA. p. 246.
- Thompson, J.C. and He, B. 2006. Characterization of crude glycerol from biodiesel production from multiple feedstocks. *Appl Eng Agric*. 22(2): 261-265.
- Tyson, K.S., Bozell, J., Wallace, R., Petersen, E. and Moens, L. 2004. Biomass oil analysis: Research needs and recommendations. Midwest Research Institute. p. 92.
- Valduga, E., Ribeiro, A. H. R., Cence, K., Colet, R., Tiggemann, L., Zeni, J. and Toniazzo, G. 2014. Carotenoids production from a newly isolated *Sporidiobolus pararoseus* strain using agroindustrial substrates. *Biocatal Agric Biotechnol*. 3: 207-213.
- Vanot, G.E. and Sargent, M. 2005. Experimental design in microbiology. *In* Microbial processes and products. Barredo, J.L. (ed). Humana press, New Jersey. pp. 25-39.

- Volpato, G., Rodrigues, R.C., Heck, J.X. and Ayub, M.A.Z. 2008. Production of organic solvent tolerant lipase by *Staphylococcus caseolyticu* EX17 using raw glycerol as substrate. *J Chem Technol Biotechnol.* 83: 821-828.
- Waites, M.J., Morgan, N.L., Rockey, J.S. and Higton, G. 2001. Chapter 13: food additives and supplements. *In Industrial microbiology: an induction.* Blackwell Science Ltd., USA. pp. 210-217.
- Wang, S.L., Sun, J.S., Han, B.Z. and Wu, X.Z. 2007. Optimization of  $\beta$ -carotene production by *Rhodotorula glutinis* using high hydrostatic pressure and response surface methodology. *J Food Sci.* 72(8): 325-329.
- William, J.A. 2002. Keys to bioreactor selections. *CEP Magazine*, New York. pp. 34-41.
- Xie, H., Zhou, Y., Hu, J., Chen, Y. and Liang, J. 2014. Production of astaxanthin by a mutant strain of *Phaffia rhodozyma* and optimization of culture conditions using response surface methodology. *Ann Microbiol.* 64(4): 1473-1481.
- Xu, J., Du, W., Zhao, X., Zhang, G. and Liu, D. 2012a. Microbial oil production from various carbon sources and its use for biodiesel preparation. *Biofuels Bioprod Bioref.* 7(1): 65-77.
- Xu, J., Zhao, X., Wang, W., Du, W. and Liu, D. 2012b. Microbial conversion of biodiesel byproduct glycerol to triacylglycerols by oleaginous yeast *Rhodospiridium toruloides* and the individual effect of some impurities on lipid production. *Biochem Eng J.* 65: 30-36.
- Yang, F., Hanna, M.A. and Sun, R. 2012. Value-added uses for crude glycerol-a byproduct of biodiesel production. *Biotechnol Biofuels.* 5: 13.
- Yang, X., Jin, G., Gong, Z., Shen, H., Bai, F. and Zhao, Z.K. 2014. Recycling biodiesel-derived glycerol by the oleaginous yeast *Rhodospiridium toruloides* Y4 through the two-stage lipid production process. *Biochem Eng J.* 91: 86-91.

- Yasbin, R.E. 2002. DNA repair mechanisms and mutagenesis. *In* Modern microbial genetics. Second Edition. Streips, U.N. and Yasbin, R.E. (ed). Wiley-Liss, Inc., New York. pp. 27-46.
- Yen, H.W. and Chang, J.T. 2015. Growth of oleaginous *Rhodotorula glutinis* in an internal-loop airlift bioreactor by using lignocellulosic biomass hydrolysate as the carbon source. *J Biosci Bioeng.* 119: 580-584.
- Yen, H.W. and Liu, Y.X. 2014. Application of airlift bioreactor for the cultivation of aerobic oleaginous yeast *Rhodotorula glutinis* with different aeration rates. *J Biosci Bioeng.* 118(2): 195-198.
- Yen, H.W. and Zhang, Z. 2011. Effects of dissolved oxygen level on cell growth and total lipid accumulation in the cultivation of *Rhodotorula glutinis*. *J Biosci Bioeng.* 112(1): 71-74.
- Yimyoo, T., Yongmanitchai, W. and Limtong, S. 2011. Carotenoid production by *Rhodospiridium paludigenum* DMKU3-LPK4 using glycerol as the carbon source. *Kasetsart J. (Nat Sci).* 45: 90-100.
- Zhang, J., Fang, X., Zhu, X.L., Li, Y., Xu, H.P., Zhao, B.F., Chen, L. and Zhang, X.D. 2011. Microbial lipid production by oleaginous yeast *Cryptococcus curvatus* O<sub>3</sub> grown in fed-batch culture. *Biomass Bioenergy.* 35: 1906-1911.
- Zhang, Z., Schwartz, S., Wagner, L. and Miller, W. 2000. A greedy algorithm for aligning DNA sequences. *J Comput Biol.* 7: 203-214.
- Zhang, Z., Zhang, X. and Tan, T. 2014. Lipid and carotenoid production by *Rhodotorula glutinis* under irradiation/high-temperature and dark/low-temperature cultivation. *Bioresour Technol.* 157: 149-153.
- Zhu, L.Y., Zong, M.H. and H.Wu. 2008. Efficient lipid production with *Trichosporon fermentans* and its use for biodiesel preparation. *Bioresour Technol.* 99: 7881-7885.