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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

2AP	2-Acetyl-1-Pyrroline
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
BMU	Best Matching Unit
CCD	Central Composite Design
2, 6-DMP	2, 6-Dimethoxyphenol
DOEs	Design of Experiments
GC-NPD	Gas Chromatography-Nitrogen Phosphorous Detector
LOOCV	Leave-one-out cross-validation
MB-PLS	Multiblock PLS
N N	Nitrogen
Na 🛛 🖓	Sodium
NaCl	Sodium chloride
NH4NO3	Ammonium nitrate
PCA	Principal component analysis
ppm	Part per million (gram per liter)
PT1	Pathum Thani1 rice variety
KDML 105	Khao Dawk Mali 105 rice variety
PLS	Partial least square regression
Q^2	Coefficient of determination for cross validation
R ² Copyri	Coefficient of determination
RMSECV	Root Mean Square Error of Cross Validation
RSM	Response surface methodology
SHS-GC	Static Headspace Gas Chromatography
S-PLS	Serial PLS
SOM	Self-organizing map
SSOM	Supervised self-organizing map
VIP	Variable influence on projection

LIST OF SYMBOLS

X	Predictor matrix
С	Response vector
$P \times Q$	Size map
J	Number of variables
Wk	Weight vector
W	Weight matrix
Т	Total number of iterations
φ	Neighbourhood width
φ_o	Initial neighbourhood width
φt	Neighbourhood width for iteration t
ψ	Learning rate
ψ_o	Initial learning rate
ψ_t	Learning rate for iteration <i>t</i>
ω	Neighbourhood weight
Wkt	Neighbourhood weight of map unit k for iteration t
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