

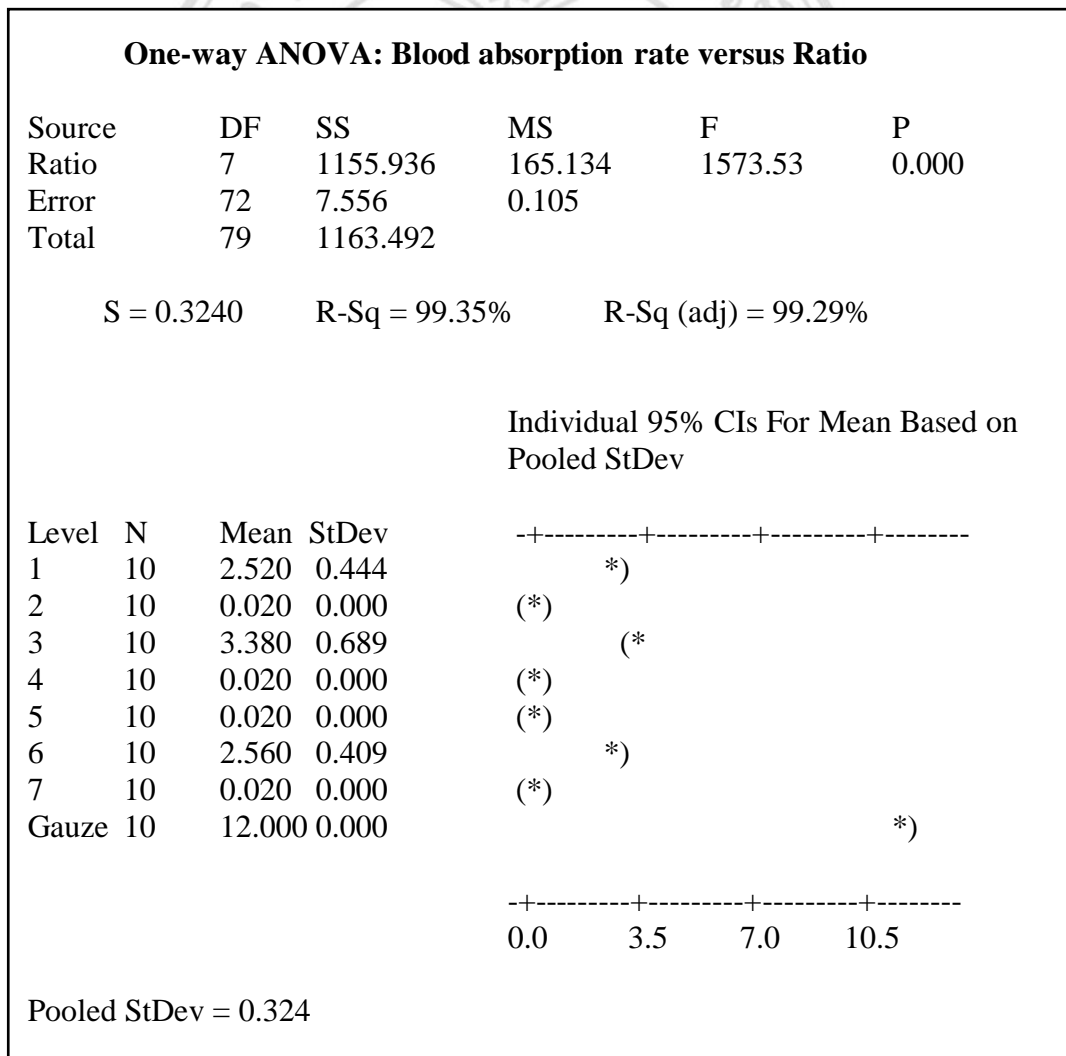
APPENDIX A

ANOVA data of the preliminary characterization testing

APPENDIX A.1

Blood absorption rate testing

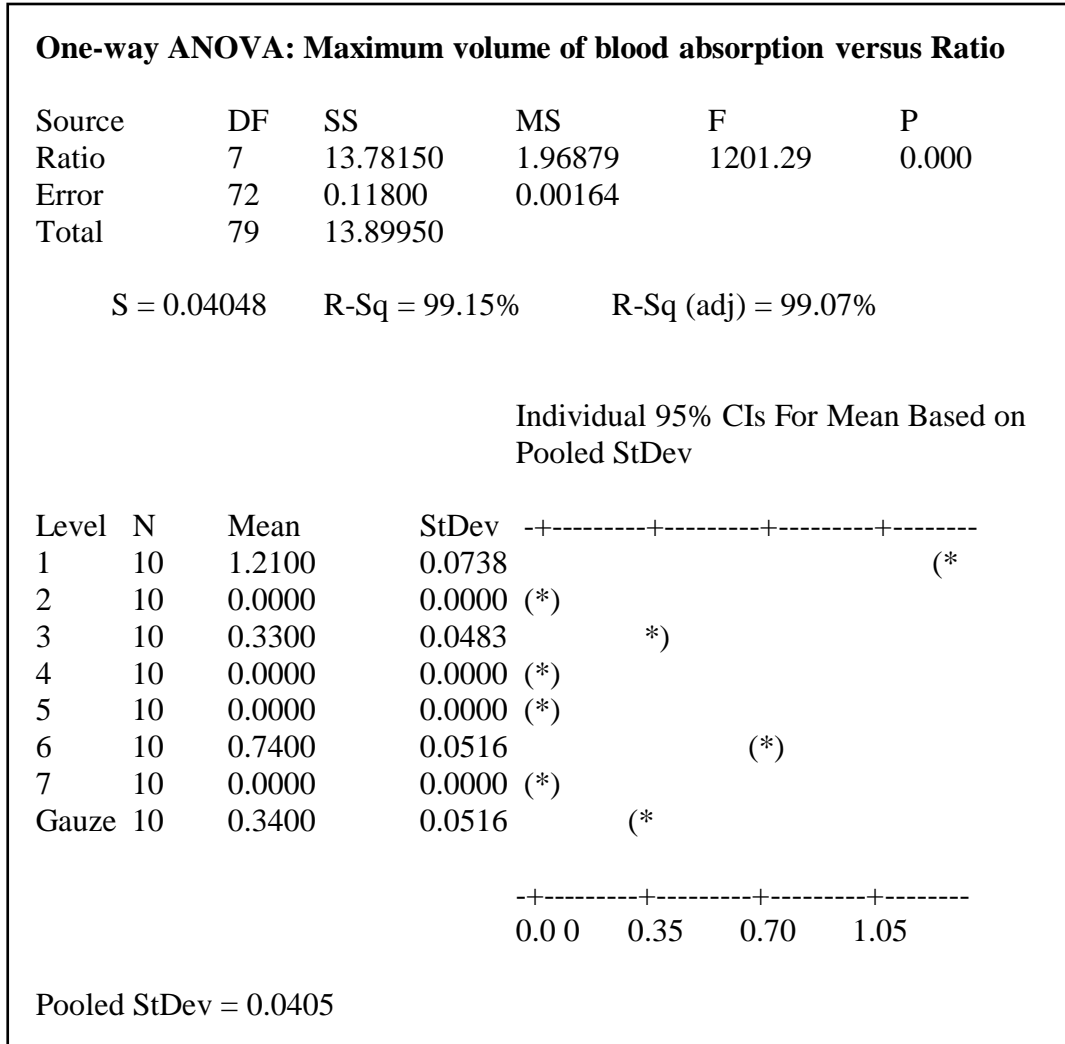
Table 8. One-way ANOVA of blood absorption rate



APPENDIX A.2

The maximum volume of blood absorption testing

Table 9. One-way ANOVA of the maximum volume of blood absorption

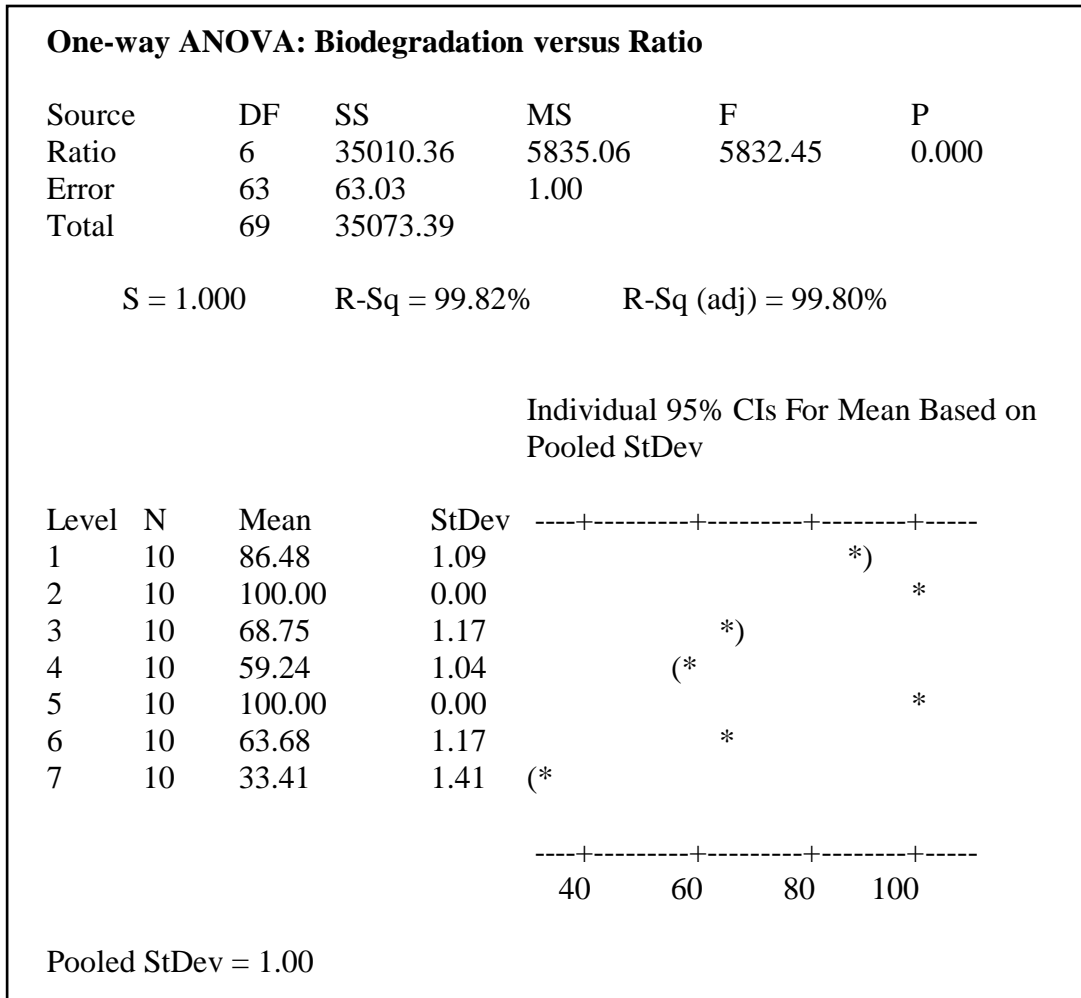


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APPENDIX A.4

Biodegradation testing

Table 11. One-way ANOVA of the biodegradation in 7 days



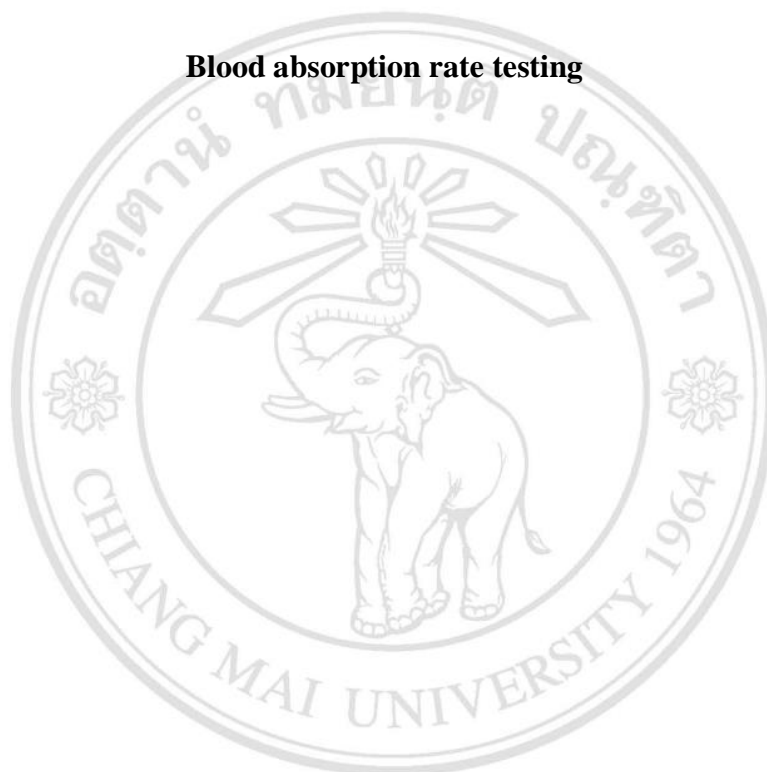
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APPENDIX B

The results of the preliminary characterization testing

APPENDIX B.1

Blood absorption rate testing



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Table 12. Raw data of blood absorption rate of each ratio in 10 times

Rep.	CS:Gel:RS ratio																	
	1:0:0		0:1:0		0:0:1		1/2:1/2:0		0:1/2:1/2		1/2:0:1/2		1/3:1/3:1/3		Gauze			
	sec	ml/m	sec	ml/m	sec	ml/m	sec	ml/m	sec	ml/m	sec	ml/m	sec	ml/m	sec	ml/m		
1	5	2.4	0	0	4	3.0	0	0	0	0	5	2.4	0	0	1	12.0		
2	6	2.0	0	0	3	4.0	0	0	0	0	6	2.0	0	0	1	12.0		
3	6	2.0	0	0	4	3.0	0	0	0	0	4	3.0	0	0	1	12.0		
4	4	3.0	0	0	3	4.0	0	0	0	0	5	2.4	0	0	1	12.0		
5	4	3.0	0	0	3	4.0	0	0	0	0	5	2.4	0	0	1	12.0		
6	4	3.0	0	0	3	4.0	0	0	0	0	4	3.0	0	0	1	12.0		
7	5	2.4	0	0	3	4.0	0	0	0	0	4	3.0	0	0	1	12.0		
8	5	2.4	0	0	4	3.0	0	0	0	0	5	2.4	0	0	1	12.0		
9	6	2.0	0	0	5	2.4	0	0	0	0	4	3.0	0	0	1	12.0		
10	4	3.0	0	0	5	2.4	0	0	0	0	6	2.0	0	0	1	12.0		
Avg.	4.9	2.52	0	0	3.7	3.38	0	0	0	0	4.8	2.56	0	0	1.00	12.0		
SD	0.8	0.44	0	0	0.82	0.69	0	0	0	0	0.79	0.41	0	0	0.00	12.0		

APPENDIX B.2

The maximum volume of blood absorption testing

Table 13. Raw data of the maximum volume of blood absorption (ml) of each ratio in 10 times

Rep.	CS:Gel:RS ratio							Gauze
	1:0:0	0:1:0	0:0:1	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/3:1/3:1/3	
1	1.2	0	0.3	0	0	0.7	0	0.3
2	1.1	0	0.4	0	0	0.8	0	0.3
3	1.3	0	0.3	0	0	0.8	0	0.4
4	1.2	0	0.3	0	0	0.7	0	0.3
5	1.3	0	0.4	0	0	0.7	0	0.3
6	1.2	0	0.3	0	0	0.8	0	0.4
7	1.3	0	0.3	0	0	0.7	0	0.4
8	1.2	0	0.3	0	0	0.7	0	0.3
9	1.1	0	0.4	0	0	0.8	0	0.4
10	1.2	0	0.3	0	0	0.7	0	0.3
Avg	1.21	0	0.33	0	0	0.74	0	0.34
SD	0.07	0	0.05	0	0	0.05	0	0.05

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APPENDIX B.3

The percentage of equilibrium swelling ratio testing

Table 14. Raw data of the percentage of equilibrium swelling ratio of each ratio in 10 times

Rep.	CS:Gel:RS ratio						
	1:0:0	0:1:0	0:0:1	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/3:1/3:1/3
1	7,752.42	651.30	2,190.67	2,086.81	1,059.92	3,074.90	1,613.91
2	7,930.77	650.90	2,178.49	2,262.55	1,022.56	3,268.28	1,615.17
3	7,551.47	605.93	2,098.15	2,268.89	1,106.80	2,985.71	1,720.80
4	7,694.07	576.72	1,969.96	2,223.25	1,094.35	2,574.39	1,748.80
5	7,950.96	609.65	2,059.34	2,256.83	1,050.79	3,281.99	1,534.33
6	7,738.15	632.14	2,042.81	2,384.77	1,021.40	3,304.07	1,697.86
7	7,288.73	580.00	1,999.64	2,287.22	1,068.38	2,488.01	1,500.97
8	7,799.73	584.28	2,153.23	2,223.86	1,065.89	3,076.30	1,822.59
9	7,631.62	666.51	2,166.41	2,399.24	1,093.39	2,562.86	1,664.77
10	7,837.12	652.17	2,113.79	2,312.69	1,068.05	3,123.13	1,560.39
Avg	7,717.46	620.96	2,097.25	2,270.61	1,065.15	2,973.97	1,647.90
SD	194.92	33.87	77.21	88.25	28.61	315.94	101.68

APPENDIX B.4

The percentage of biodegradation testing

Table 15. Raw data of the percentage of biodegradation in 1 day of each ratio in 10 times

Rep.	CS:Gel:RS ratio						
	1:0:0	0:1:0	0:0:1	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/3:1/3:1/3
1	21.01	100.00	40.91	4.01	100.00	12.00	12.01
2	20.86	100.00	42.50	3.76	100.00	11.55	14.09
3	22.34	100.00	42.74	4.43	100.00	12.95	13.25
4	22.46	100.00	41.46	5.26	100.00	12.57	12.21
5	22.42	100.00	40.74	5.47	100.00	12.98	11.93
6	22.38	100.00	40.90	5.93	100.00	11.91	12.05
7	20.49	100.00	42.37	3.62	100.00	14.29	13.71
8	20.35	100.00	42.22	4.09	100.00	13.96	10.26
9	20.58	100.00	43.45	5.43	100.00	11.83	11.38
10	20.64	100.00	44.07	5.45	100.00	11.39	12.30
Avg	21.35	100.00	42.14	4.75	100.00	12.54	12.32
SD	0.92	0.00	1.13	0.85	0.00	1.00	1.12

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Table 16. Raw data of the percentage of biodegradation in 3 days of each ratio in 10 times

Rep.	CS:Gel:RS ratio						
	1:0:0	0:1:0	0:0:1	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/3:1/3:1/3
1	24.00	100.00	67.04	26.51	100.00	31.88	24.05
2	24.09	100.00	65.28	25.00	100.00	34.16	24.25
3	23.08	100.00	66.20	27.36	100.00	32.09y	25.35
4	25.89	100.00	65.08	27.44	100.00	32.41	23.08
5	25.98	100.00	65.08	26.19	100.00	31.80	24.25
6	24.92	100.00	64.15	27.19	100.00	31.01	23.37
7	24.07	100.00	66.67	26.94	100.00	31.25	23.65
8	25.76	100.00	66.12	27.96	100.00	32.38	24.26
9	24.70	100.00	66.57	24.88	100.00	32.41	24.91
10	23.22	100.00	67.78	24.77	100.00	33.33	24.83
Avg	24.57	100.00	66.00	26.42	100.00	32.15	24.20
SD	1.06	0.00	1.09	1.17	0.00	0.93	0.71

Table 17. Raw data of the percentage of biodegradation in 7 days of each ratio in 10 times

Rep.	CS:Gel:RS ratio						
	1:0:0	0:1:0	0:0:1	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/2:0:1/2	1/3:1/3:1/3
1	84.81	100.00	68.77	60.15	100.00	62.88	33.45
2	85.80	100.00	69.25	60.23	100.00	64.26	34.80
3	88.51	100.00	70.09	58.30	100.00	65.37	34.11
4	86.32	100.00	68.79	58.89	100.00	64.02	34.25
5	87.61	100.00	69.19	59.53	100.00	64.18	35.14
6	87.22	100.00	68.21	59.92	100.00	62.54	34.71
7	86.71	100.00	68.88	57.03	100.00	65.15	33.90
8	85.34	100.00	65.79	58.89	100.00	62.31	32.27
9	86.13	100.00	69.74	60.38	100.00	62.05	34.49
10	86.32	100.00	68.80	59.07	100.00	64.02	32.53
Avg	86.48	100.00	68.75	59.24	100.00	63.68	33.96
SD	1.09	0.00	1.17	1.04	0.00	1.17	0.96

APPENDIX C

The results of the investigation an effective plasma treatment condition

APPENDIX C.1

Blood absorption rate testing

Table 18. Raw data of blood absorption rate (ml/m) of the CS hemostatic agent with plasma treatment condition in 10 times

Rep.	Plasma jet treatment fixed Ar flow rate 4 L/m.												Non-treated
	Power 10 W						Power 15 W						
	O ₂ gas 10 ml/m			O ₂ gas 30 ml/m			O ₂ gas 10 ml/m			O ₂ gas 30 ml/m			
	30 s	60 s	90 s	30 s	60 s	90 s	30 s	60 s	90 s	30 s	60 s	90 s	
1	6.0	2.4	1.7	2.4	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	1.5	2.4
2	4.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.4	4.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	1.7	2.0
3	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.4	4.0	3.0	2.4	4.0	2.0	2.0
4	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	1.5	3.0
5	4.0	2.4	2.0	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.0	6.0	2.0	3.0	1.7	3.0
6	6.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	3.0
7	4.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.4	4.0	1.7	4.0	1.5	2.4
8	4.0	3.0	1.7	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	2.4
9	4.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	1.5	2.0
10	6.0	3.0	2.4	4.0	6.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	1.7	3.0
Avg	4.60	2.62	2.03	3.18	4.30	3.12	2.5	3.28	3.9	2.15	3.64	1.61	2.52
SD	0.97	0.43	0.28	0.61	0.95	0.66	0.38	0.66	0.88	0.36	0.60	0.17	0.44

APPENDIX C.2

The maximum volume of blood absorption testing

Table 19. Raw data of the maximum volume of blood absorption (ml) of the CS hemostatic agent with plasma treatment condition in 10 times

Rep.	Plasma jet treatment fixed Ar flow rate 4 L/m.													Non-treated
	Power 10 W						Power 15 W							
	O ₂ gas 10 ml/m			O ₂ gas 30 ml/m			O ₂ gas 10 ml/m			O ₂ gas 30 ml/m				
	30 s	60 s	90 s	30 s	60 s	90 s	30 s	60 s	90 s	30 s	60 s	90 s		
1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	
3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	
4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	
5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	
6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	
7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	
8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	
9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	
10	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Avg	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.21	
SD	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	

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APPENDIX C.3

The optimization of an effective plasma treatment condition

Table 20. Regression analysis of blood absorption rate with plasma treatment condition

Regression analysis: Blood absorption rate versus Input power, Oxygen flow rate, and treatment time				
The regression equation is				
Blood absorption rate (ml/m) = 0.176 Input power (W)				
+ 0.0191 Oxygen flow rate (ml/m)				
+ 0.00606 Treatment time (s)				
Predictor	Coef	SE Coef	T	P
Noconstant				
Input power (W)	0.17592	0.02943	5.98	0.000
Oxygen flow rate (ml/m)	0.01908	0.01255	1.52	0.131
Treatment time (s)	0.006057	0.004960	1.22	0.224
S	=	1.45794		
PRESS	=	278.091		
Analysis of variance				
Source	DF	SS	MS	F
P				
Regression	3	1070.26	356.75	167.84
Residual Error	127	269.95	2.13	
Lack of Fit	10	225.15	22.52	58.81
				0.000
Pure Error	117	44.80	0.38	
Total	130	1340.21		
Source	DF	Seq SS		
Input power (W)	1	1060.69		
Oxygen flow rate (ml/m)	1	6.40		
Treatment time (s)	1	3.17		

APPENDIX D

The result of the comparison properties of the CS hemostatic agent

APPENDIX D.1

The equilibrium swelling ratio testing

Table 21. Raw data of the equilibrium swelling ratio (%) of the CS hemostatic agent compare between with and without plasma treatment in 10 times

Replication	Plasma treatment condition	
	Without plasma treatment	With plasma treatment
1	7,752.42	9,018.11
2	7,930.77	8,589.82
3	7,551.47	8,780.08
4	7,694.07	8,932.31
5	7,950.96	9,043.92
6	7,738.15	8,524.05
7	7,288.73	9,492.19
8	7,799.25	8,649.60
9	7,631.62	7,962.50
10	7,837.12	8,583.39
Avg	7,717.46	8,757.60
SD	194.92	405.16

APPENDIX D.2

The porosity testing

Table 22. Raw data of the porosity (%) of the CS hemostatic agent compare between with and without plasma treatment in 10 times

Replication	Plasma treatment condition	
	Without plasma treatment	With plasma treatment
1	88.43	89.17
2	88.29	89.27
3	87.70	88.93
4	86.76	89.25
5	88.16	88.29
6	87.24	89.25
7	88.83	89.78
8	87.49	89.83
9	88.84	89.22
10	88.74	89.27
Avg	88.05	89.23
SD	0.72	0.43

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APPENDIX D.3

The hemoglobin leak testing



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Table 23. Raw data of the hemoglobin leak testing of the CS hemostatic agent

compare between with and without plasma treatment in 6 times

Rep.	Negative Control	Plasma treatment condition											
		Without plasma treatment						With plasma treatment					
		Hemoglobin leak value (mm)											
		30s	60s	90s	120s	150s	180s	30s	60s	90s	120s	150s	180s
1	2.991	0.788	0.581	0.500	0.425	0.405	0.261	0.544	0.498	0.418	0.241	0.115	0.034
2	2.991	0.780	0.576	0.505	0.420	0.420	0.254	0.540	0.490	0.410	0.232	0.112	0.027
3	2.991	0.775	0.575	0.509	0.417	0.417	0.250	0.538	0.488	0.412	0.248	0.108	0.041
4	2.991	0.778	0.583	0.511	0.421	0.421	0.263	0.532	0.485	0.422	0.246	0.103	0.038
5	2.991	0.773	0.572	0.508	0.428	0.428	0.258	0.546	0.501	0.426	0.237	0.117	0.042
6	2.991	0.782	0.580	0.513	0.419	0.419	0.265	0.535	0.593	0.416	0.239	0.107	0.029
Avg.	2.991	0.799	0.578	0.508	0.422	0.403	0.259	0.539	0.509	0.417	0.241	0.110	0.035
SD	2.991	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.042	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.006

APPENDIX D.4

The biodegradation testing

Table 24. Raw data of the biodegradation (%) in 1, 3, and 7 days of the CS hemostatic agent compare between with and without plasma treatment in 10 times

Replication	Plasma treatment condition					
	Without plasma treatment			With plasma treatment		
	Biodegradation (%)					
	1 day	3 days	7 days	1 day	3 days	7 days
1	21.01	24.00	84.81	49.42	66.02	93.63
2	20.86	24.09	85.50	48.45	67.44	94.88
3	22.34	23.08	88.51	49.03	67.34	93.87
4	22.46	25.89	86.32	48.85	66.93	94.59
5	22.42	25.98	87.61	49.24	65.60	93.66
6	22.38	24.92	87.22	49.04	65.34	95.08
7	20.49	24.07	86.71	49.23	67.19	94.32
8	20.35	25.76	85.34	48.85	67.44	94.49
9	20.58	24.70	86.13	48.28	65.63	94.59
10	20.64	23.22	86.32	50.19	67.05	93.51
Avg	21.35	24.57	86.48	49.06	66.60	94.26
SD	0.92	1.06	1.09	0.53	0.85	0.56

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APPENDIX D.5

The biodegradation testing

Table 25. Raw data of the percentage cell viability of the CS hemostatic agent compare between with and without plasma treatment in 10 times

Rep.	Plasma treatment condition								Control		
	With plasma treatment				Without plasma treatment				540 nm	630 nm	Exc. OD
	540 nm	630 nm	Exc. OD	% Cell via	540 nm	630 nm	Exc. OD	% Cell via			
1	0.764	0.109	0.655	106.07	0.881	0.127	0.754	122.11	0.936	0.129	0.807
2	0.955	0.146	0.809	131.01	0.745	0.103	0.642	103.97	0.823	0.108	0.715
3	1.061	0.165	0.896	145.10	0.618	0.081	0.537	86.96	0.868	0.116	0.752
4	0.778	0.104	0.674	109.15	0.796	0.113	0.683	110.61	0.810	0.106	0.704
5	0.716	0.109	0.607	98.30	0.625	0.081	0.544	88.10	0.710	0.127	0.583
6	0.836	0.125	0.711	115.14	0.571	0.069	0.502	81.30	0.474	0.084	0.390
7	0.882	0.165	0.717	116.11	0.920	0.131	0.789	127.77	0.647	0.110	0.537
8	0.848	0.122	0.726	117.57	0.671	0.087	0.584	94.57	0.532	0.087	0.445
9	0.658	0.106	0.552	89.39	0.821	0.115	0.706	114.33	0.734	0.129	0.605
10	0.617	0.103	0.514	83.24	0.754	0.108	0.646	104.62	0.771	0.134	0.637
Avg.	0.812	0.125	0.686	111.11	0.740	0.102	0.639	103.43	0.731	0.113	0.618
SD	0.135	0.025	0.114		0.117	0.021	0.096		0.145	0.018	0.134

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