



## APPENDICES

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## **APPENDIX A**

### **Media**

In this study, various media were prepared with the purposes to use as isolation medium, storage medium, growth medium and medium for production of antifungal metabolites. All media were prepared at final volume 1,000 ml of distilled water and sterilized in an autoclave at 121°C for 15 min.

#### **1. Inhibitory mold agar 2 (IMA-2) or broth (IMB-2) (Shimizu *et al.*, 2000)**

Glucose	5.0	g
Soluble starch	5.0	g
Beef extract	1.0	g
Yeast extract	1.0	g
NZ-case	2.0	g
NaCl	2.0	g
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	1.0	g
Agar (for IMA-2)	15.0	g
pH 7.3		

#### **2. ISP-2 medium: Yeast extract-malt extract agar (Shirling and Gottlieb, 1966)**

Yeast extract	4.0	g
Malt extract	10.0	g
Dextrose	4.0	g
Agar	20	g
pH 7.3		

**3. ISP-3 medium: Oatmeal agar** (Shirling and Gottlieb, 1966)

Oatmeal	20.0	g
Agar	15.0	g
pH 7.2		

**4. ISP-4 medium: Inorganic salts-starch agar** (Shirling and Gottlieb, 1966)

**Solution A:**

Soluble starch	10.0	g
Cool distilled water	500.0	ml

**Solution B:**

K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	1.0	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O	1.0	g
NaCl	1.0	g
(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> .SO <sub>4</sub>	2.0	g
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	2.0	g
Trace salts solution (A)	1.0	ml
Distilled water	500.0	ml
Agar	20.0	g
pH 7.0 to 7.4		

**5. ISP-5 medium: Glycerol-asparagine agar** (Shirling and Gottlieb, 1966)

L-asparagine (anhydrous basis)	1.0	g
Glycerol	10.0	g
K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub> (anhydrous basis)	1.0	g
Trace salts solution (A)	1.0	ml
Agar	20.0	g
pH 7.0 to 7.4		

**6. ISP-6 medium: Peptone-yeast extract iron agar** (Shirling and Gottlieb, 1966)

Peptone Iron Agar, dehydrated	36.0	g
Yeast extract	1.0	g
Dextrose	4.0	g
pH 7.0 to 7.2		

**7. ISP-7 medium: Tyrosine agar** (Shirling and Gottlieb, 1966)

Glycerol	15.0	g
L-tyrosine	0.5	g
L-asparagine	1.0	g
K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	0.5	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O	0.5	g
NaCl	0.5	g
FeSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O	0.01	g
Trace salts solution (A)	1.0	ml
Agar	20.0	g
pH 7.2 to 7.4		

**8. Trace salts solution (A)**

FeSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O	0.1	g
MnCl <sub>2</sub> .4H <sub>2</sub> O	0.1	g
ZnSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O	0.1	g
Distilled water	100.0	ml

**9. Potato dextrose agar (PDA)**

Potato	200.0	g
Dextrose	20.0	g
Agar	15.0	

#### **10. Celluloseagar (CMC) (Atlas, 2010)**

(NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	0.5	g
KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	1.0	g
KCl	0.5	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub>	0.2	g
CaCl <sub>2</sub>	0.1	g
Yeast extract	0.5	g
Carboxymethylcellulose	10.0	g
Agar	20.0	g
pH 6.2		
Dye with Congo red 0.1% and wash cell with 1N		

#### **11. Czapek solution agar(Atlas, 2010)**

Sucrose	30	g
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	2.0	g
K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	1.0	g
KCl	0.5	g
MgSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O	0.5	g
FeSO <sub>4</sub> .7H <sub>2</sub> O	0.01	g
Congo red (add after adjust pH)	0.035	g
Agar	15	g
pH 7.3		

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## APPENDIX B

### Nucleotide sequence and GenBank accession number of 16S rRNA

#### 1) *Streptomyces rochei* ERY1

**ERY1**

Program BLASTN 2.2.27+

Description

All GenBank+EMBL+DDBJ+PDB sequences (but no EST, STS, GSS, environmental samples or phase 0, 1 or 2 HTGS sequences)

Query Length 1447

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Accession	Description	Max score	Total score	Query coverage	E value	Max ident
GQ392058.1	<i>Streptomyces rochei</i> strain A-1 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	2658	2658	99%	0.0	99%
NR_041091.1	<i>Streptomyces rochei</i> strain NBRC 12908 16S ribosomal RNA, partial sequence >dbj AB184237.1  <i>Streptomyces rochei</i> gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain: NBRC 12908	2612	2612	97%	0.0	99%
AF503493.1	<i>Streptomyces tuirus</i> 16S ribosomal RNA, partial sequence	2608	2608	99%	0.0	99%
AB184156.1	<i>Streptomyces mutabilis</i> gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain: NBRC 12800	2606	2606	98%	0.0	99%
JN128892.1	<i>Streptomyces rochei</i> strain SM3 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	2604	2604	97%	0.0	99%
AF233338.1	<i>Streptomyces maritimus</i> 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	2595	2595	97%	0.0	99%
EU570372.1	<i>Streptomyces rochei</i> strain 173315 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	2591	2591	97%	0.0	99%

ERY1 was the most closely related to gb|GQ392058.1|*Streptomyces rochei* strain A-1  
16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence

Length=1518

Score = 2658 bits (1439), Expect = 0.0

Identities = 1442/1443 (99%), Gaps = 1/1443 (0%)

Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1	GGGGATTAGTGGCGAACGGGTGAGTAACACGTGGCAATCTGCCCTGCACTCTGGGACAA	60
Sbjct 77	GGGGATTAGTGGCGAACGGGTGAGTAACACGTGGCAATCTGCCCTGCACTCTGGGACAA	136
Query 61	GCCCTGGAAACGGGTCTAATACCGGATACTGATCCTCGCAGGCATCTGCAGGTTGAA	120
Sbjct 137	GCCCTGGAAACGGGTCTAATACCGGATACTGATCCTCGCAGGCATCTGCAGGTTGAA	196
Query 121	AGCTCCGGCGGTGCAGGATGAGCCCGCGGCCATCAGCTAGTTGGTAGGTAACGGCTCA	180
Sbjct 197	AGCTCCGGCGGTGCAGGATGAGCCCGCGGCCATCAGCTAGTTGGTAGGTAACGGCTCA	256
Query 181	CCAAGGCCACGACGGTAGCCGGCTGAGAGGGCGACCCGCCACACTGGGTACTGAGACA	240
Sbjct 257	CCAAGGCCACGACGGTAGCCGGCTGAGAGGGCGACCCGCCACACTGGG-ACTGAGACA	315
Query 241	CGGCCCAGACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTGGGAATTTCACAAATGGCGAAAGCCTGA	300
Sbjct 316	CGGCCCAGACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTGGGAATTTCACAAATGGCGAAAGCCTGA	375
Query 301	TGCAGCGACGCCCGTGAGGGATGACGGCCTCGGGTTGAAACCTTTCAGCAGGGAA	360
Sbjct 376	TGCAGCGACGCCCGTGAGGGATGACGGCCTCGGGTTGAAACCTTTCAGCAGGGAA	435
Query 361	GAAGCGAAAGTACGGTACCTGCAGAAGAAGGCCGCTAACTACGTGCCAGCGCG	420
Sbjct 436	GAAGCGAAAGTACGGTACCTGCAGAAGAAGGCCGCTAACTACGTGCCAGCGCG	495
Query 421	GTAATACGTAGGGCGCAAGCGTTGTCGGATTATTGGCGTAAAGAGCTCGTAGGCGC	480
Sbjct 496	GTAATACGTAGGGCGCAAGCGTTGTCGGATTATTGGCGTAAAGAGCTCGTAGGCGC	555
Query 481	TTGTCACGTCGGTTGTGAAAGCCGGGCTTAACCCGGCTGCACTCGATACGGCAG	540
Sbjct 556	TTGTCACGTCGGTTGTGAAAGCCGGGCTTAACCCGGCTGCACTCGATACGGCAG	615
Query 541	GCTAGAGTTCGGTAGGGAGATCGGAATTCTGGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCGCAGATATCA	600
Sbjct 616	GCTAGAGTTCGGTAGGGAGATCGGAATTCTGGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCGCAGATATCA	675
Query 601	GGAGGAACACCGGTGGCGAAGCGGATCTCTGGCCGATACTGACGCTGAGGAGCGAAAG	660
Sbjct 676	GGAGGAACACCGGTGGCGAAGCGGATCTCTGGCCGATACTGACGCTGAGGAGCGAAAG	735
Query 661	CGTGGGAGCGAACAGGATTAGATACCTGGTAGTCCACGCCGTAAACGGTGGCACTAG	720
Sbjct 736	CGTGGGAGCGAACAGGATTAGATACCTGGTAGTCCACGCCGTAAACGGTGGCACTAG	795
Query 721	GTGTGGCAACATTCCACGTTGCCGTGCCAGCTAACGCTTAAGTCCCCGCCTGGG	780
Sbjct 796	GTGTGGCAACATTCCACGTTGCCGTGCCAGCTAACGCTTAAGTCCCCGCCTGGG	855
Query 781	GAGTACGGCCGCAAGGCTAAAACCAAAGGAATTGACGGGGCCCGACAAGCGCGGAG	840
Sbjct 856	GAGTACGGCCGCAAGGCTAAAACCAAAGGAATTGACGGGGCCCGACAAGCGCGGAG	915

Query	841	CATGTGGCTTAATCGACGCAACCGAAGAACCTTACCAAGGCTTGACATAACACCGGAAA	900
Sbjct	916	CATGTGGCTTAATCGACGCAACCGAAGAACCTTACCAAGGCTTGACATAACACCGGAAA	975
Query	901	ACCCTGGAGACAGGGTCCCCTTGTGGTCGGTGTACAGGTGGTCATGGCTGTCAGC	960
Sbjct	976	ACCCTGGAGACAGGGTCCCCTTGTGGTCGGTGTACAGGTGGTCATGGCTGTCAGC	1035
Query	961	TCGTGTCGTGAGATGTTGGGTTAAGTCCCGAACGAGCGAACCCCTGTCCCCTGTTGCC	1020
Sbjct	1036	TCGTGTCGTGAGATGTTGGGTTAAGTCCCGAACGAGCGAACCCCTGTCCCCTGTTGCC	1095
Query	1021	AGCAGGCCCTTGTGGTGCCTGGGACTCACGGGAGACCGCCGGGTCAAECTGGAGGAAGG	1080
Sbjct	1096	AGCAGGCCCTTGTGGTGCCTGGGACTCACGGGAGACCGCCGGGTCAAECTGGAGGAAGG	1155
Query	1081	TGGGGACGACGTCAAGTCATCATGCCCTTATGTCCTGGGCTGCACACGTGCTACAATGG	1140
Sbjct	1156	TGGGGACGACGTCAAGTCATCATGCCCTTATGTCCTGGGCTGCACACGTGCTACAATGG	1215
Query	1141	CCGGTACAATGAGCTGCGATACCGCGAGGTGGAGCGAACCTCAAAAGCCGGTCTCAGTT	1200
Sbjct	1216	CCGGTACAATGAGCTGCGATACCGCGAGGTGGAGCGAACCTCAAAAGCCGGTCTCAGTT	1275
Query	1201	CGGATTGGGTCTGCAACTCGACCCATGAAGTCGGAGTCGCTAGTAATCGCAGATCAGC	1260
Sbjct	1276	CGGATTGGGTCTGCAACTCGACCCATGAAGTCGGAGTCGCTAGTAATCGCAGATCAGC	1335
Query	1261	ATTGCTGCGGTGAATACGTTCCCGGCCTTGTACACACCGCCCGTCACGTACGAAAGTC	1320
Sbjct	1336	ATTGCTGCGGTGAATACGTTCCCGGCCTTGTACACACCGCCCGTCACGTACGAAAGTC	1395
Query	1321	GGTAACACCGAAGCCGGTGGCCAACCCCTTGTGGGAGGGAGCTGCGAAGGTGGGACT	1380
Sbjct	1396	GGTAACACCGAAGCCGGTGGCCAACCCCTTGTGGGAGGGAGCTGCGAAGGTGGGACT	1455
Query	1381	GGCGATTGGGACGAAGTCGTAACAAGGTAGCCGTACCGGAAGGTGCGGCTGGATCACCTC	1440
Sbjct	1456	GGCGATTGGGACGAAGTCGTAACAAGGTAGCCGTACCGGAAGGTGCGGCTGGATCACCTC	1515
Query	1441	CTT 1443	
Sbjct	1516	CTT 1518	

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**2) *Streptomyces albus* sp. *albus* PRE5**

**PRES**

Program BLASTN 2.2.27+

Description

All GenBank+EMBL+DDBJ+PDB sequences (but no EST, STS, GSS, environmental samples or phase 0, 1 or 2 HTGS sequences)

Query Length 1447

Sequences producing significant alignments:

Accession	Description	Max score	Total score	Query coverage	E value	Max ident
NR_025615.1	Streptomyces albus subsp. albus strain DSM 40313 16S ribosomal RNA, partial sequence >emb AJ621602.2  Streptomyces albus subsp. albus 16S rRNA gene, type strain DSM 40313T	2625	2625	99%	0.0	99%
DQ026669.1	Streptomyces albus subsp. albus strain NRRL B-2365 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	2606	2606	98%	0.0	99%
AJ781753.1	Streptomyces gibsonii 16S rRNA gene, strain LMG 19912T	2591	2591	98%	0.0	99%
AJ781366.1	Streptomyces rangoonensis 16S rRNA gene, type strain LMG 20295	2591	2591	98%	0.0	99%
AB184781.1	Streptomyces albus subsp. albus gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain: NBRC 3710	2590	2590	98%	0.0	99%
NR_041208.1	Streptomyces albus subsp. albus strain NBRC 3418 16S ribosomal RNA, partial sequence >dbj AB184771.1  Streptomyces albus subsp. albus gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain: NBRC 3418	2590	2590	98%	0.0	99%
AB184257.1	Streptomyces albus subsp. albus gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain: NBRC 13014	2584	2584	98%	0.0	99%
EF059751.1	Streptomyces albus 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence	2582	2582	98%	0.0	99%
AB184258.1	Streptomyces albus gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain: NBRC 13015	2582	2582	97%	0.0	99%

PRE5 was the most closely related to ref|NR\_025615.1|*Streptomyces albus* subsp. *albus* strain DSM 40313 16S ribosomal

RNA, partial sequence emb|AJ621602.2|*Streptomyces albus* subsp. *albus* 16S rRNA gene, type strain DSM 40313T

Length=1499

Score = 2625 bits (1421), Expect = 0.0

Identities = 1444/1455 (99%), Gaps = 1/1455 (0%)

Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1	GCTTCGGTGGTGGATTAGTGGCGAACGGGTGAGTAACACGTGGCAATCTGCCCTGCACT	60
Sbjct 46		105
Query 61	CTGGGACAAGCCCTGGAAACGGGGTCTAATACCGGATATGACACGGGATCGCATGGTCTC	120
Sbjct 106		165
Query 121	CGTGTGGAAAGCTCCGGCGGTGCAGGATGAGCCCGCGGCTATCAGCTTGGTGGGTT	180
Sbjct 166		225
Query 181	GATGGCCTACCAAGGCAGACGGGTAGCCGCCTGAGAGGGCGACCGGCCACACTGGGA	240
Sbjct 226		285
Query 241	CTGAGACACGGCCCAGACTCCTACGGGAGGCAGCAGTGGGAATATTGCACAATGGGCGC	300
Sbjct 286		345
Query 301	AAGCCTGATGCAGCGACGCCCGTGAGGGATGACGGCCTTCGGGTTGTAAACCTCTTC	360
Sbjct 346		405
Query 361	GCAGGGAAAGCGCGAGTGCAGGTACCTGCAGAAGAACGCCGCTAACTACGTGCCAG	420
Sbjct 406		465
Query 421	CAGCCGGTAATACGTAGGGTGCAGCGTGGCAGCGTTGTCCCGAATTATTGGCGTAAAGAGCTCG	480
Sbjct 466		525
Query 481	TAGGCCTTGTGCCTCGGATGTGAAAGCCGGCTTAACCCGGGTCTGCATTCGAT	540
Sbjct 526		585
Query 541	ACGGGCAGGCTAGAGTCGGCAGGGAGATTGGAAATTCTGGTGTAGCGGTGAAATGCGC	600
Sbjct 586		645
Query 601	AGATATCAGGAGGAACCCGGTGGCGAACGGGATCTCTGGCCGATACTGACGCTGAGG	660
Sbjct 646		705
Query 661	AGCGAAAGCGTGGGAGCGAACAGGATTAGATAACCTGGTAGTCCACGCCGTAAACGTTG	720
Sbjct 706		765
Query 721	GGCACTAGGTGTGGCGGCATTCCACGTCGTCCGTGCCAGCTAACGCTTAAGTGC	780
Sbjct 766		825

Query	781	CGCCTGGGGAGTACGGCCGCAAGGCTAAACTCAAAGGAATTGACGGGGGCCGCACAAG 	840
Sbjct	826	CGCCTGGGGAGTACGGCCGCAAGGCTAAACTCAAAGGAATTGACGGGGGCCGCACAAG 	885
Query	841	CGCGGAGCATGTGGCTTAATCGACGCAACCGAAGAACCTTACCAAGGTTGACATAC 	900
Sbjct	886	CGCGGAGCATGTGGCTTAATCGACGCAACCGAAGAACCTTACCAAGGTTGACATAC 	945
Query	901	ACCGGAAAGCCGTAGAGATAACGGCCCCCTGTGGTCGGTGTACAGGTGGTCATGGCTG 	960
Sbjct	946	ACCGGAAAGCCGTAGAGATAACGGCCCCCTGTGGTCGGTGTACAGGTGGTCATGGCTG 1005	
Query	961	TCGTCACTCGTGTGAGATGTTGGGTTAAGTCCCAGCAACGAGCGAACCCCTGTCCT 	1020
Sbjct	1006	TCGTCACTCGTGTGAGATGTTGGGTTAAGTCCCAGCAACGAGCGAACCCCTGTCCT 1065	
Query	1021	GTGTTGCCAGCAACTCCTTCGGGGAGGGTGGGACTCACGGGAGACTGCCGGGTCAAC 	1080
Sbjct	1066	GTGTTGCCAGCAACTCCTTCGGGGAGGGTGGG-ACTCACGGGAGACTGCCGGGTCAAC 1124	
Query	1081	TCGGAGGAAGGTGGGACGACGTCAAGTCATCATGCCCTTATGTCTTGGCTGCACACG 	1140
Sbjct	1125	TCGGAGGAAGGTGGGACGACGTCAAGTCATCATGCCCTTATGTCTTGGCTGCACACG 1184	
Query	1141	TGCTACAATGGCCGGTACAATGACCTGCAATGCCGTGAGGTGAAGCGAATCTAAAAAGC 	1200
Sbjct	1185	TGCTACAATGGCCGGTACAATGAGCTGCGATGCCGTGAGGTGGAGCGAATCTAAAAAGC 1244	
Query	1201	CGGTCTCAGTCGGATTGGGTCTGCAACTCGACCCCATGAAGTCGGAGTCGCTAGTAAT 	1260
Sbjct	1245	CGGTCTCAGTCGGATTGGGTCTGCAACTCGACCCCATGAAGTCGGAGTCGCTAGTAAT 1304	
Query	1261	CGCAAATCACCATTGCTGCCGTGAATACGTTCCGGCCTTGTACACACCGCCGTCACG 	1320
Sbjct	1305	CGCAGATCAGCATTGCTGCCGTGAATACGTTCCGGCCTTGTACACACCGCCGTCACG 1364	
Query	1321	TCACGAAAGTCGGTAACACCCGAAGCCGGTGGCCAACCCCTTGTGGGAGGGATCGTCA 	1380
Sbjct	1365	TCACGAAAGTCGGTAACACCCGAAGCCGGTGGCCAACCCCTTGTGGGAGGGAGTCGTCG 1424	
Query	1381	AAGGTGGACTGGCGATTGGGACAAATTGTAACAAGGTACCCGTACCGGAAGGTGCGC 	1440
Sbjct	1425	AAGGTGGACTGGCGATTGGGACGAAGTCGTAACAAGGTAGCCGTACCGGAAGGTGCGC 1484	
Query	1441	TGGATCACCTCCTT 1455 	
Sbjct	1485	TGGATCACCTCCTT 1499	

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

Author's Name	Miss Prapaipit Suwitchayanon
Date/Year of Birth	July 3 <sup>th</sup> , 1986
Place of Birth	Chiang Mai, Thailand
Education	<p>2003 High School from NawamintrachutitPayap, Mae Rim District, Chiang Mai, Thailand</p> <p>2007 Bachelor's degree from Department of Plant Pathology, Faculty of Agriculture, Chiang Mai University, Thailand</p> <p>2009 Master's degree from Department of Plant Pathology, Faculty of Agriculture, Chiang Mai University, Thailand</p> <p>2017 Doctoral degree from Department of Entomology and Plant Pathology, Faculty of Agriculture, Chiang Mai University, Thailand</p>
Scholarship	2013 The Graduate School, Chiang Mai University, Thailand
Publications	<p>Kunasakdakul, K., Suwitchayanon, P. and Phuakjaiphaeo, C. 2012. Antifungal Pathogen Activities and Growth Promotion of EndophyticActinomycetes on <i>Brassica</i> Seedling. Chiang Mai University Journal 11(1): 7-12.</p> <p>Suwitchayanon, P., Phuakjaiphaeo C. and Kunasakdakul, K. 2012. Identification and Evaluations of EndophyticActinomycetes Strain GAR1 on Biocontrol Effect of <i>Pythiumaphanidermatum</i> and Plant Growth Promoting Properties. Proceedings: 1<sup>st</sup> ASEAN Plus Three Graduate Research Congress, Chiang Mai, Thailand. ST: 173-720.</p>

Experiences

Researcher in Project of Research and Development of Agricultural Bio-products in order to Reduce Agro-Chemical on Highland Plantations funding supported by Highland Research and Development Institute (Public organization) during November 2009 to September 2012



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