

## เอกสารอ้างอิง

- Akedo, I., Ishikawa, H., Ioka, T., Kaji, I., Narahara, H., Ishiguro, S., Suzuki, T. and Otani, T. 2001. Evaluation of epithelial cell proliferation rate in normal-appearing colonic mucosa as a high-risk marker for colorectal cancer. *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention*, 10(9): 925–930.
- Alao, J.P. 2007. The regulation of cyclin D1 degradation: roles in cancer development and the potential for therapeutic invention. *Molecular Cancer*, 2(6): 24.
- Almadori, G., Bussu, F., Cadoni, G., Galli, J., Paludetti, G. and Maurizi, M. 2005. Molecular markers in laryngeal squamous cell carcinoma: Towards an integrated clinicobiology approach. *European Journal of Cancer*, 41(5): 683-693.
- Avilion, A.A., Piatyszek, M.A., Gupta, J., Shay, J.W., Bacchetti, S. and Greider, C.W. 1996. Human telomerase RNA and telomerase activity in immortal cell lines and tumor tissues. *Cancer Research*, 56(3): 645–650.
- Barthel, R. and Aberdam, D. 2005. Epidermal stem cells. *Journal of European Academy of Dermatology and Venereology*, 19(4): 405–413.
- Biddle, W.C., Kuligowski, S., Filby, J., Hargen, T.C. and Lockwood, D.H. 1992. AmnioMax™-C100: A new specialized cell culture medium for the propagation of human amniocytes. *Focus*, 14(3): 80-85.
- Brouty-Boyé, D., Kolonias, D., Savaraj, N. and Lampidis, T.J. 1992. Alpha-smooth muscle actin expression in cultured cardiac fibroblasts of newborn rat. *In Vitro Cellular and Developmental Biology*, 28A(4): 293-296.
- Burry, R.W. 2000. Specificity controls for immunocytochemical methods. *The Journal of Histochemistry & Cytochemistry*, 48(2): 163–165.
- Chassevent, A., Jourdan, M.L., Romain, S., Descotes, F., Colonna, M., Martin, P.M., Bolla, M. and Spyrtos, F. 2001. S-phase fraction and DNA ploidy in 633 T1T2 breast cancers: A standardized flow cytometric study. *Clinical Cancer Research*, 7(4): 909-917.

- Chen, D., Xu, W., Bales, E., Colmenares, C., Conacci-Sorrell, M., Ishii, S., Stavnezer, E., Campisi, J., Fisher, D.E., Ben-Ze'ev, A. and Medrano, E.E. 2003. SKI activates Wnt/  $\beta$ -catenin signaling in human melanoma1. *Cancer Research*, 63(20): 6626-6634.
- Colmenares, C., Heilstedt, H.A., Shaffer, L.G., Schwartz, S., Berk, M., Murray, J. C. and Stavnezer, E. 2001. Loss of the SKI proto-oncogene in individuals affected with 1p36 deletion syndrome is predicted by strain-dependent defects in Ski mice. *Nature Genetics*, 30(1): 106–109.
- Cong, Y.S., Wright, W.E. and Shay, J.W. 2002. Human telomerase and its regulation. *Microbiology and Molecular Biology Reviews*, 66(3): 407-425.
- Copi, P.D., Bartsch, G.J., Siddiqui, M.M., Xu, T., Santos, C.C., Perin, L., Mostoslavsky, G., Serre, A.C., Snyder, E.Y., Yoo, J.J., Furth, M.E., Soker, S. and Atala, A. 2007. Isolation of amniotic stem cell lines with potential for therapy. *Nature Biotechnology*, 25(1): 100–106.
- Cremer, M., Treiss, I., Cremer, T., Hager, D. and Franke, W.W. 1981. Characterization of cells of amniotic fluids by immunological identification of intermediate-sized filaments: presence of cells of different tissue origin. *Human Genetic*, 59(4): 373-379.
- Dasa, K. 2005. “*Effective of crude extracts of some medicinal plants in family annonaceae on HeLa cells and human amniotic cell lines*”. M.S. Thesis, Chiang Mai University.
- De la Haza, I., Cobo-Molinos, J., Garrido-García, M., Navas, J., Rueda, P., Torres, C., Caruz, A. and Esteban, F.J. 2005. Fractal dimension of U373 astrocytoma cells in DMEM or RPMI cultures. *Harmonic and Fractal Image Analysis*, 1: 94-96.
- Delo, D.M, Coppi, D.P, Bartsch, G.J. and Atala, A. 2006. Amniotic fluid and placental stem cells. *Methods in Enzymology*, 419: 426-438. Review.
- Dheda, K., Huggett, J.F., Bustin, S.A., Johnson, M.A., Rook, G. and Zumla, A. 2004. Validation of housekeeping genes for normalizing RNA expression in real-time PCR. *Biotechniques*, 37(7): 112-119.
- Elias, P. 2007. *Stem cells discovered in amniotic fluid* [Online]. Available: <http://www.usainternetpharmacy.org> [2007, Jan 8].

- Fauza, D. 2004. Amniotic fluid and placental stem cell. *Best Practice & Research Clinical of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 18(6): 877-891.
- Francis, J.M., Heyworth, C.M., Spooncer, E., Pierce A., Dexter, T.M. and Whetton A.D. 2000. Transforming Growth Factor- $\beta$ 1 induces apoptosis independently of *p53* and selectively reduces expression of *Bcl-2* in multipotent hematopoietic cells. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 275(50): 39137-39145.
- Franke, W.W., Mayer, D., Schmid, E., Denk, H. and Borenfreund, E. 1981. Differences of expression of cytoskeleton proteins in cultured rat hepatocytes and hepatoma cells. *Experimental Cell Research*, 134(2): 345-365.
- Franke, W.W., Moll, R., Schiller, D.L., Schmid, E., Kuhn, C., Krepler, R., Artlied, U. and Denk, H. 1983. Immunocytochemical identification of epithelium-derived human tumors with antibodies to desmosomal plaque proteins. *The Proceedings of National Academy of Sciences USA*, 80(2): 543-547.
- Freshney, R.I. 2004. *Animal cell culture. A manual of Basic Technique*. Fourth edition. A John Willey and Sons, Inc., Publication. New York.
- Fujikawa, T., Oh, S.H., Pi, L., Hatch, H.M., Shupe, T. and Peterson, B.E. 2005. Tetaroma formation leads to failure of treatment for type I diabetes using embryonic stem cell derived insulin-producing cells. *American Journal of Pathology*, 166(6): 1781-1791.
- Fukuchi, M., Nakajima, M., Fukai, Y., Miyazaki, T., Masuda, N., Sohda, M., Manda, R., Tsukada, K., Kato, H. and Kuwano, H. 2004. Increased expression of *c-Ski* as a co-repressor in transforming growth factor-beta signaling correlates with progression of esophageal squamous cell carcinoma. *International Journal of Cancer*, 108(6): 818-824.
- Gatter, K.C., Dunnill, M.S., Muijen, G.N. and Mason, D.Y. 1986. Human lung tumours may coexpress different classes of intermediate filaments. *Journal of Clinical Pathology*, 39(9): 950-954.
- Georges-Labouesse, E., Messaddeq, N., Yehia, G., Cadalbert, L., Dierich, A. and Le Meur, M. 1996. Absence of integrin alpha 6 leads to epidermolysis bullosa and neonatal death in mice. *Nature Genetics*, 13(3): 370-373.

- Gillett, C., Smith, P., Gregory, W., Richards, M., Millis, R., Peters, G. and Barnes, D. 1996. Cyclin D1 and prognosis in human breast cancer. *International Journal of Cancer*, 69(2): 92-99.
- Gimotty, P.A., Belle, P.V., Elder, D.E., Murry, T., Montone, K.T., Xu, X., Hotz, S., Raines, S., Ming, M.E., Wahl, P. and Guerry, D. 2005. Biologic and prognostic significance of dermal Ki67 expression, mitoses, and tumorigenicity in thin invasive cutaneous melanoma. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 23(31): 8048-8056.
- Gosden, C.M. 1983. Amniotic fluid cell types and culture. *British Medical Bulletin*, 39(4): 348-354.
- Gu, Y.C., Kortessmaa, J. and Tryggvason, K. 2003. Laminin isoform-specific promotion of adhesion and migration of human bone marrow progenitor cells. *Blood*, 101(3): 877-885.
- Hahn, W.C., Counter, C.M., Lundberg, A.S., Beijersbergen, R.L., Brooks, M.W. and Weinberg, R.A. 1999. Creation of human tumour cells with defined genetic elements. *Nature*, 400(6743): 464-468.
- Hanson, C. and Caisander, G. 2005. Human embryonic stem cells and chromosome stability. *Acta Pathologica, Microbiologica et Immunologica Scandinavica*, 113 (11-12): 751-755. Review.
- Hertle, M.D., Adams, J.C. and Watt, F.M. 1991. Integrin expression during human epidermal development *in vivo* and *in vitro*. *Development (Camb.)*, 112(1): 193-209.
- Hirota, T., Kondoh, T., Matsumoto, T., Jinno, Y. and Niikawa, N. 1989. Microextraction of DNA from whole blood and amniocytes. *Japan Journal of Human Genetics*, 34(3): 217-223.
- Hoehn, H. and Salk, D. 1982. Morphological and biochemical heterogeneity of amniotic fluid cells in culture. *Methods in Cell Biology*, 26: 11-34.
- Howard, R.B., Shroyer, K.R., Marcell, T., Swanson, L.E., Pagura, M.E., Mulvin, W.D., Cowen, M.E. and Johnston, M.R. 1994. Time-related effects of enzymatic disaggregation on model human lung carcinomas. *International Society for Analytical Cytology*, 19(2): 146-153.

- Inohara, S., Kitagawa, K. and Kitano, Y. 1996. Expression of cyclin D1 and p53 protein in various malignant skin tumors. *Dermatology*, 192(2): 94-98.
- Ito, M., Minamiya, Y., Kawai, H., Saito, S., Saito, H., Nakagawa, T., Imai, K., Hirokawa, M. and Ogawa, J. 2006. Tumor-derived TGF beta-1 induces dendritic cell apoptosis in the sentinel lymph node. *Journal of Immunology*, 176(9): 5637-5643.
- Ivanova, N.B., Dimos, J.T. and Schaniel, C. 2002. A stem cell molecular signature. *Science*, 298(5593): 601-604.
- Jenner K., Darnton, S.J., Billingham, L., Warfield, A.T. and Matthews H.R. 1996. Tumour heterogeneity: a problem in biopsy assessment of the proliferation index of oesophageal adenocarcinomas. *Journal of Clinical Pathology: Molecular Pathology*, 49(1): 61-63.
- Jemino, A., Kulesza, P., Wheelhouse, J., Chan, A., Zhang, X., Kincaid, E., Chen, R., Clark, D.P., Forastiere, A. and Hidalgo, M. 2007. Dual EGFR and mTOR targeting in squamous cell carcinoma models, and development of early markers of efficacy. *British Journal of Cancer*, 96(6): 952-959.
- Jones, P.H. and Watt, F.M. 1993. Separation of human epidermal stem cells from transit amplifying cells on the basis of differences in integrin function and expression. *Cell*, 73(4): 713-724.
- Jones, P.H., Harper, S. and Watt, F.M. 1995. Stem cell patterning and fate in human epidermis. *Cell*, 80(1): 83-93.
- Kaghad, M., Bonnet, H., Yang, A., Creancier, L., Biscan, J. C., Valent, A., Minty, A., Chalon, P., Lelias, J. M., Dumont, X., Ferrara, P., McKeon, F. and Caput, D. 1997. Monoallelically expressed gene related to p53 at 1p36, a region frequently deleted in neuroblastoma and other human cancers. *Cell*, 90(4): 809-819.
- Kakishita, K., Nakao, N., Sakuragawa, N. and Itakura, T. 2003. Implantation of human amniotic epithelial cells prevents the degeneration of nigral dopamine neurons in rats with 6-hydroxydopamine lesions. *Brain Research*, 980(1): 48-56.
- Kaviani, A., Guleserian, K., Perry, T.E., Jennings, R.W., Ziegler, M.M. and Fauza, D. 2003. Fetal Tissue Engineering from Amniotic Fluid. *The American College of Surgeons*, 196(4): 592-597.

- Kim, J., Lee, Y., Kim, H., Hwang, K.J., Kwon, H.C., Kim, S.K., Cho, D.J., Kang, S.G. and You, J. 2007. Human amniotic fluid-derived stem cells have characteristics of multipotent stem cells. *Cell Proliferation*, 40(1): 75-90.
- Kim, N.W., Piatyszek, M.A., Prowse, K.R., Harley, C.D., West, M.D., Ho, P.L., Coviello, G.M., Wright, W.E., Weinrich, S.L. and Shay, J.W. 1994. Specific association of human telomerase activity with immortal cells and cancer. *Science*, 266(5193): 2011–2015.
- Knutsen, T. 1990. *AmnioMax™ product information*. International Cytogenetic Laboratory Directory. Association of Cytogenetic Technologists.
- Krupnov, P. and De Ranieri, M. 2008. *Cell replication* [Online]. Available: [http://bhs.smuhd.org/bhsnew/academicprog/science/vaughn/Student%20Projects/Paul%20&%20Marcus/Cell\\_Replication.html](http://bhs.smuhd.org/bhsnew/academicprog/science/vaughn/Student%20Projects/Paul%20&%20Marcus/Cell_Replication.html) [2008, Sep 1].
- Kubota, H., Storms, R.W. and Reid, L. 2002. Variant form of  $\alpha$ -fetoprotein transcripts expressed in human hematopoietic progenitors. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 277(31): 27629-27635.
- Li, A., Simmons, P.J. and Kaur, P. 1998. Identification and isolation of candidate human keratinocyte stem cells based on cell surface phenotype. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA*, 95(7): 3902-3907.
- Li, D.X., Geng, H.Q., Pan, J, Xie, H. and Chen, F. 2005. Amniotic fluid: a novel source for tissue engineering. *Zhonghua Yi Xue Za Zhi*, 85(7): 464-467.
- Liang, S.B., Furihata, M., Takeuchi, T., Iwata, J., Chen, B.K., Sonobe, H. and Ohtsuki, Y. 2000. Overexpression of cyclin D1 in nonmelanocytic skin cancer. *Virchows Arch*, 436(4): 370-376.
- Maitra, A., Arking, D.E., Shivarpurkar, N., Ikeda, M., Stastny, V., Kassaei, K., Sui, G., Cutler, D.J., Liu, Y., Brimble, S.N., Noaskson, K., Hynttner, J., Schutz, T.C., Zeng, X., Freed, W.J., Crook, J., Abraham, S., Colman, A., Sartipy, P., Matsui, S., Carpenter, M., Gazdar, A.F., Rao, M. and Chakravarti, A. 2005. Genomic alterations in cultured human embryonic stem cells. *Nature Genetics*, 37(10): 1099-1102.
- McLaughlin, D., Tsirimonaki, E., Vallianatos, G., Sakellaridis, N., Chatzistamatiou, T., Stavropoulos-Gioka, C., Tsezou, A., Messinis, I. and Mangoura, D. 2006. Stable expression of a neuronal dopaminergic progenitor phenotype in cell lines derived

- from human amniotic fluid cells. *Journal of Neuroscience Research*, 83(7): 1190-1200.
- Miranda, R.N., Briggs, R.C., Kinney, M.C, Veno, P.A., Hammer, R.D. and Cousar, J.B. 2000. Immunohistochemical detection of cyclin D1 using optimized conditions is highly specific for mantle cell lymphoma and hairy cell leukemia. *Modern Pathology*, 13(12): 1308–1314.
- Musgrove, E.A. 2006. Cyclins: roles in mitogenic signaling and oncogenic transformation. *Growth Factors*, 24(1): 13-19.
- Nomura, N., Sasamoto, S., Ishii, S., Date, T., Matsui, M. and Ishizaki, R. 1989. Isolation of human cDNA clones of ski and the ski-related gene, *sno*. *Nucleic Acids Research*, 17(4): 5489–5500.
- Osborn, M., Franke, W.W. and Weber, K. 1980. Direct demonstration of presence of two immunologically distinct intermediate-sized filament systems in the same cell by double immunofluorescence microscopy, vimentin and cytokeratin fibers in cultured epithelial cells. *Experimental Cell Research*, 125(1): 37-46.
- Perng, Y.P., Lin, C.C., Perng, I.M., Shen, Y.C., Chuang, C.K. and Liao, S.K. 1997. Culture medium of melanoma cells associated with change sensitivity to lysis by lymphokine-activated killer cells. *Cancer Biother Radiopharmacy*, 12(5): 317-313.
- Prezioso, J.A., Wang, N., Duty, L., Bloomer, W.D. and Gorelik, E. 1993. Enhancement of pulmonary metastasis formation and  $\gamma$ -glutamyl transpeptidase activity in B16 melanoma induced by differentiation *in vitro*. *Clinical Experiment of Metastasis*, 11(3): 263-274.
- Prusa, A.R. and Hengstschlager, M. 2002. Amniotic fluid cells and human stem cell research– a new connection. *Medical Science Monitor*, 8(11): RA 253-257.
- Prusa, A.R., Marton, E., Rosner, M., Bernaschek, G. and Hengstschlager, M. 2003. Oct-4-expressing cells in human amniotic fluid: a new source for stem cell research?. *Human Reproduction*, 18(7): 1489-1493.
- Ramalho-Santos, M., Yoon, S., Matsuzaki, Y., Mulligan, R.C. and Melton, D.A. 2002. ‘Stemness’: transcriptional profiling of embryonic and adult stem cells. *Science*, 298(5593): 597–600.

- Reed, J. A., Bales, E., Xu, W., Okan, N. A., Bandyopadhyay, D. and Medrano, E. E. 2001. Cytoplasmic localization of the oncogenic protein ski in human cutaneous melanomas in vivo: functional implications for transforming growth factor  $\beta$  signaling. *Cancer Research*, 61(22): 8074–8078.
- Rodeck, U., Bossler, A., Graeven, N., Fox, F.E., Nowell, P.C., Knabbe, C. and Kari, C. 1994. Transforming growth factor beta production and responsiveness in normal human melanocytes and melanoma cells. *Cancer Research*, 54(2): 575-581.
- Sangngam, S. 2005. “Culture of amniotic cell lines for laboratory application”. M.S. Independence study, Chiang Mai University.
- Sangngam, S. 2007. “Establishment and study of some characteristics of human amniotic cell lines”. M.S. Thesis, Chiang Mai University.
- Sato, J.D., Mikio, K., Bonifacino, J.S., Dasso, M., Harford, J.B., Lippincott-Schwartz, J. and Yamada, K.M. 2003. *Media for culture of mammalian cells. Current Protocols in cell biology*. A John Willey and Sons, Inc., Publication. New York.
- Shay, J.W. and Bacchetti, S. 1997. A survey of telomerase activity in human cancer. *European Journal of Cancer*, 33(5): 787-791.
- Silver, N., Best, S., Jiang, J. and Thein, S.L. 2006. Selection of house keeping genes for gene expression studies in human reticulocytes using real-time PCR. *BMC Molecular Biology*, 7(33).
- Stravroulaki, M., Kardassis, D., Chatzaki, E., Sakellaris, G., Lindschau, C., Haller, H., Tosca, A. and Krasagakis, K. 2008. Exposure of human melanocytes to a tumor promoting phorbol ester reverses growth suppression by transforming growth factor beta. *Journal of Physiology*, 214(2): 363-370.
- Strulovici, Y., Leopold, P.L., O'Connor T.P., Pergolizzi R.G. and Crystal R.G. 2007. Human embryonic stem cells and gene therapy. *Molecular Therapy*, 15 (5): 850–866.
- Thellin, O., Zorzi, W., Lakaye, B., De Borman, B., Coumans, B., Hennen, G., Grisar, T., Igout, A. and Heinen, E. 1999. Housekeeping genes as internal standards: use and limits. *Journal of Biotechnology*, 75(2-3): 291-295.

- Tsai, M.S., Lee, J.L., Chang, Y.J. and Hwang, S.M. 2004. Isolation of human multipotent mesenchymal stem cells from second-trimester amniotic fluid using a novel two-stage culture protocol. *Human Reproduction*, 19(6): 1450-1456.
- Tsai, M.S., Hwang, S.M., Tsai, Y.L., Cheng, F.C., Lee, J.L. and Chang, Y.J. 2005. Clonal amniotic fluid-derived stem cells express characteristics of both mesenchymal and neural stem cells. *Biology of Reproduction*, 74(3): 545-551.
- Turnpenny, L., Brickwood, S., Spalluto, C.M., Piper, K., Cameron, I.T., Wilson, D.I. and Hanley, N.A. 2003. Derivation of human embryonic germ cells: an alternative source of pluripotent stem cells. *Stem Cells*, 21(5): 598-609.
- Utikal, J., Udart, M., Leiter, U., Peter, R.U. and Krahn, G. 2005. Additional Cyclin D(1) gene copies associated with chromosome 11 aberrations in cutaneous malignant melanoma. *International Journal of Oncology*, 26(3): 597-605.
- Wachtel, E., Gordon, H. and Olsen, G. 1969. Cytology of amniotic fluid. *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*. 76: 596-602.
- Wisedkaew, P. 2004. "Some characteristics of amniocytic cell lines, AMC-K46 and AC-F2". B.S. Independence study, Chiang Mai University.
- Woodbury, D., Kramer, B.C., Reynolds, K., Marcus, A.J., Coyne, T.M. and Black, I.B. 2006. Long-term cryopreserved amniocytes retain proliferative capacity and differentiate to ectodermal and mesodermal derivatives in vitro. *Molecular Reproduction and Development*, 73(11): 1463-1472.
- Yamamoto, M., Tamakawa, S., Yoshie, M., Yaginuma, Y. and Ogawa, K. 2006. Neoplastic hepatocyte growth associated with cyclin D1 redistribution from the cytoplasm to the nucleus in mouse hepatocarcinogenesis. *Molecular Carcinogenesis*, 45(12): 901-913.
- Zhou, Z., Doi, M. And Wang, J. 2004. Deletion of laminin-8 results increased tumor neovascularization and metastasis in mice. *Cancer Research*, 64(12): 4059-4063.