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## ภาคผนวก ก

### ข้อมูลที่ใช้ในการศึกษา

**ตารางที่ 1ก ข้อมูลคุณบัญชีเดินสะพัด(CA)ของประเทศไทย ตั้งแต่ไตรมาสที่ 1 พ.ศ. 2536  
ถึงไตรมาสที่ 4 พ.ศ. 2553**

| Date    | CA      | Date    | CA     | Date    | CA         |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|------------|
| Q1 1993 | -38044  | Q1 1999 | 146551 | Q1 2005 | -91199.53  |
| Q2 1993 | -58218  | Q2 1999 | 82476  | Q2 2005 | -217377.28 |
| Q3 1993 | -17151  | Q3 1999 | 114912 | Q3 2005 | 7652.22    |
| Q4 1993 | -47716  | Q4 1999 | 126049 | Q4 2005 | -1568.34   |
| Q1 1994 | -29757  | Q1 2000 | 123949 | Q1 2006 | 29560.59   |
| Q2 1994 | -69268  | Q2 2000 | 64702  | Q2 2006 | -86385.46  |
| Q3 1994 | -48371  | Q3 2000 | 88256  | Q3 2006 | 46432.65   |
| Q4 1994 | -55757  | Q4 2000 | 94605  | Q4 2006 | 94945.45   |
| Q1 1995 | -61192  | Q1 2001 | 47253  | Q1 2007 | 157953.04  |
| Q2 1995 | -98369  | Q2 2001 | 33541  | Q2 2007 | 33199.51   |
| Q3 1995 | -75536  | Q3 2001 | 61391  | Q3 2007 | 122678.22  |
| Q4 1995 | -103244 | Q4 2001 | 84155  | Q4 2007 | 225873.38  |
| Q1 1996 | -86365  | Q1 2002 | 55981  | Q1 2008 | 122023.81  |
| Q2 1996 | -123667 | Q2 2002 | 6328   | Q2 2008 | 13910.47   |
| Q3 1996 | -91884  | Q3 2002 | 48583  | Q3 2008 | -23947.56  |
| Q4 1996 | -70243  | Q4 2002 | 91332  | Q4 2008 | -44606.22  |
| Q1 1997 | -54248  | Q1 2003 | 70445  | Q1 2009 | 349729.13  |
| Q2 1997 | -81174  | Q2 2003 | 19450  | Q2 2009 | 110553.84  |
| Q3 1997 | -22994  | Q3 2003 | 42099  | Q3 2009 | 141178.06  |
| Q4 1997 | 118194  | Q4 2003 | 65281  | Q4 2009 | 153013.32  |
| Q1 1998 | 197007  | Q1 2004 | 43788  | Q1 2010 | 182103.35  |
| Q2 1998 | 112899  | Q2 2004 | -16936 | Q2 2010 | 54614.65   |
| Q3 1998 | 139846  | Q3 2004 | 10867  | Q3 2010 | 61775.76   |
| Q4 1998 | 142418  | Q4 2004 | 72410  | Q4 2010 | 164999.65  |

ตารางที่ 2ก ข้อมูลการใช้จ่ายรัฐบาลของประเทศไทย ตั้งแต่ไตรมาสที่ 1 พ.ศ. 2536 ถึงไตรมาสที่ 4 พ.ศ. 2553 (หน่วย: ล้านบาท)

| Date    | G <sup>f</sup> | G <sup>i</sup> | Date    | G <sup>f</sup> | G <sup>i</sup> |
|---------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| Q1 1993 | 30,193         | 16,602         | Q1 1999 | 43,017         | 19,818         |
| Q2 1993 | 31,164         | 19,514         | Q2 1999 | 44,527         | 25,560         |
| Q3 1993 | 31,692         | 20,165         | Q3 1999 | 44,920         | 20,902         |
| Q4 1993 | 33,238         | 21,090         | Q4 1999 | 44,196         | 29,293         |
| Q1 1994 | 32,672         | 23,102         | Q1 2000 | 44,510         | 25,162         |
| Q2 1994 | 32,730         | 22,291         | Q2 2000 | 44,450         | 22,899         |
| Q3 1994 | 33,867         | 23,946         | Q3 2000 | 44,819         | 24,094         |
| Q4 1994 | 29,605         | 21,999         | Q4 2000 | 46,450         | 25,570         |
| Q1 1995 | 37,038         | 21,529         | Q1 2001 | 45,331         | 26,258         |
| Q2 1995 | 34,902         | 23,948         | Q2 2001 | 46,004         | 26,901         |
| Q3 1995 | 35,654         | 22,921         | Q3 2001 | 47,112         | 24,498         |
| Q4 1995 | 35,203         | 20,331         | Q4 2001 | 47,897         | 20,392         |
| Q1 1996 | 36,770         | 27,849         | Q1 2002 | 48,412         | 30,006         |
| Q2 1996 | 37,099         | 28,524         | Q2 2002 | 48,651         | 21,309         |
| Q3 1996 | 37,499         | 24,196         | Q3 2002 | 47,659         | 23,168         |
| Q4 1996 | 38,082         | 32,071         | Q4 2002 | 47,622         | 20,627         |
| Q1 1997 | 37,986         | 29,125         | Q1 2003 | 47,410         | 23,123         |
| Q2 1997 | 39,387         | 24,552         | Q2 2003 | 48,440         | 25,010         |
| Q3 1997 | 39,639         | 22,240         | Q3 2003 | 49,623         | 24,797         |
| Q4 1997 | 40,429         | 21,085         | Q4 2003 | 48,858         | 26,261         |
| Q1 1998 | 41,738         | 19,925         | Q1 2004 | 48,670         | 27,503         |
| Q2 1998 | 41,764         | 18,148         | Q2 2004 | 51,229         | 26,609         |
| Q3 1998 | 43,204         | 25,879         | Q3 2004 | 49,372         | 25,891         |
| Q4 1998 | 46,436         | 23,190         | Q4 2004 | 51,569         | 30,677         |

| Date    | G <sup>f</sup> | G <sup>i</sup> |
|---------|----------------|----------------|
| Q1 2005 | 55,221         | 28,452         |
| Q2 2005 | 53,572         | 31,327         |
| Q3 2005 | 52,600         | 34,949         |
| Q4 2005 | 53,014         | 34,499         |
| Q1 2006 | 52,710         | 35,243         |
| Q2 2006 | 55,388         | 33,852         |
| Q3 2006 | 55,241         | 34,461         |
| Q4 2006 | 55,676         | 28,957         |
| Q1 2007 | 58,931         | 36,225         |
| Q2 2007 | 58,373         | 39,615         |
| Q3 2007 | 60,420         | 38,469         |
| Q4 2007 | 57,229         | 36,766         |
| Q1 2008 | 56,922         | 39,613         |
| Q2 2008 | 59,134         | 37,588         |
| Q3 2008 | 58,901         | 41,176         |
| Q4 2008 | 60,955         | 45,088         |
| Q1 2009 | 58,946         | 43,733         |
| Q2 2009 | 59,434         | 45,354         |
| Q3 2009 | 61,776         | 46,776         |
| Q4 2009 | 61,711         | 51,237         |
| Q1 2010 | 62,831         | 51,708         |
| Q2 2010 | 61,013         | 52,972         |
| Q3 2010 | 61,107         | 50,951         |
| Q4 2010 | 62,956         | 51,348         |

หมายเหตุ

G<sup>f</sup> คือ การใช้จ่ายภาครัฐบาลประเภทรายจ่ายประจำG<sup>i</sup> คือ การใช้จ่ายภาครัฐบาลประเภทรายจ่ายเพื่อการลงทุน

ตารางที่ 3ก ข้อมูลการใช้ลงทุนภาคเอกชน(I)ของประเทศไทย ตั้งแต่ไตรมาสที่ 1 พ.ศ. 2536  
ถึงไตรมาสที่ 4 พ.ศ. 2553 (หน่วย: ล้านบาท)

| Date    | I       | Date    | I       | Date    | I       |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Q1 1993 | 244,273 | Q1 1999 | 132,354 | Q1 2005 | 222,012 |
| Q2 1993 | 251,206 | Q2 1999 | 147,627 | Q2 2005 | 228,102 |
| Q3 1993 | 258,113 | Q3 1999 | 141,797 | Q3 2005 | 223,920 |
| Q4 1993 | 241,803 | Q4 1999 | 146,500 | Q4 2005 | 229,092 |
| Q1 1994 | 260,380 | Q1 2000 | 164,405 | Q1 2006 | 234,083 |
| Q2 1994 | 276,712 | Q2 2000 | 142,520 | Q2 2006 | 235,651 |
| Q3 1994 | 279,048 | Q3 2000 | 145,267 | Q3 2006 | 231,342 |
| Q4 1994 | 293,263 | Q4 2000 | 148,486 | Q4 2006 | 233,945 |
| Q1 1995 | 317,635 | Q1 2001 | 154,791 | Q1 2007 | 231,943 |
| Q2 1995 | 304,233 | Q2 2001 | 149,437 | Q2 2007 | 235,402 |
| Q3 1995 | 298,883 | Q3 2001 | 148,792 | Q3 2007 | 236,260 |
| Q4 1995 | 314,899 | Q4 2001 | 151,099 | Q4 2007 | 245,220 |
| Q1 1996 | 323,337 | Q1 2002 | 157,904 | Q1 2008 | 248,375 |
| Q2 1996 | 327,328 | Q2 2002 | 160,495 | Q2 2008 | 241,001 |
| Q3 1996 | 325,061 | Q3 2002 | 164,298 | Q3 2008 | 238,320 |
| Q4 1996 | 346,646 | Q4 2002 | 161,425 | Q4 2008 | 233,358 |
| Q1 1997 | 289,813 | Q1 2003 | 169,315 | Q1 2009 | 209,617 |
| Q2 1997 | 277,360 | Q2 2003 | 176,085 | Q2 2009 | 218,779 |
| Q3 1997 | 265,159 | Q3 2003 | 184,909 | Q3 2009 | 222,414 |
| Q4 1997 | 217,802 | Q4 2003 | 189,819 | Q4 2009 | 220,933 |
| Q1 1998 | 194,317 | Q1 2004 | 193,194 | Q1 2010 | 234,890 |
| Q2 1998 | 170,821 | Q2 2004 | 199,454 | Q2 2010 | 245,008 |
| Q3 1998 | 164,327 | Q3 2004 | 206,498 | Q3 2010 | 241,472 |
| Q4 1998 | 154,600 | Q4 2004 | 216,987 | Q4 2010 | 234,314 |

## ภาคผนวก ข

### ผลการประมาณค่าจากโปรแกรม

ตารางที่ 1x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรคุลบัญชีเดินสะพัด (CA)

แบบจำลอง Intercept

Null Hypothesis: CA has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant

Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -3.992830   | 0.0025 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -3.525618   |        |
| 5% level                               | -2.902953   |        |
| 10% level                              | -2.588902   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(CA)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/09/11 Time: 14:25

Sample (adjusted): 2 72

Included observations: 71 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| CA(-1)             | -0.383525   | 0.096053              | -3.992830   | 0.0002 |
| C                  | 16346.60    | 9828.095              | 1.663253    | 0.1008 |
| R-squared          | 0.187688    | Mean dependent var    | 2859.770    |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.175915    | S.D. dependent var    | 85667.78    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 77768.46    | Akaike info criterion | 25.38862    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 4.17E+11    | Schwarz criterion     | 25.45236    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -899.2962   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 25.41397    |        |
| F-statistic        | 15.94269    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 2.124536    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000161    |                       |             |        |

### ตารางที่ 2x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรคุณบัญชีเดินสะพัด (CA)

แบบจำลอง Trend & Intercept

Null Hypothesis: CA has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant, Linear Trend

Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -4.631040   | 0.0020 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -4.092547   |        |
| 5% level                               | -3.474363   |        |
| 10% level                              | -3.164499   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(CA)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/09/11 Time: 14:29

Sample (adjusted): 2 72

Included observations: 71 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| CA(-1)             | -0.482303   | 0.104146              | -4.631040   | 0.0000 |
| C                  | -18190.80   | 18622.93              | -0.976796   | 0.3321 |
| @TREND(1)          | 1055.861    | 488.2907              | 2.162361    | 0.0341 |
| R-squared          | 0.239950    | Mean dependent var    | 2859.770    |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.217596    | S.D. dependent var    | 85667.78    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 75776.26    | Akaike info criterion | 25.35029    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 3.90E+11    | Schwarz criterion     | 25.44590    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -896.9354   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 25.38831    |        |
| F-statistic        | 10.73390    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 2.050997    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000089    |                       |             |        |

**ตารางที่ 3x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรคุณบัญชีเดินสะพัด (CA)**

แบบจำลอง None

Null Hypothesis: CA has a unit root

Exogenous: None

Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -3.598002   | 0.0005 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -2.597939   |        |
| 5% level                               | -1.945456   |        |
| 10% level                              | -1.613799   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(CA)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 04/09/11 Time: 14:31

Sample (adjusted): 2 72

Included observations: 71 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| CA(-1)             | -0.328618   | 0.091333              | -3.598002   | 0.0006 |
| R-squared          | 0.155120    | Mean dependent var    | 2859.770    |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.155120    | S.D. dependent var    | 85667.78    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 78743.57    | Akaike info criterion | 25.39977    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 4.34E+11    | Schwarz criterion     | 25.43163    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -900.6917   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 25.41244    |        |
| Durbin-Watson stat | 2.161893    |                       |             |        |

**ตารางที่ 4x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการใช้จ่ายภาครัฐประเพณีรายจ่ายประจำ (DGF) แบบจำลอง Intercept**

Null Hypothesis: DGF has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant

Lag Length: 3 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -6.774172   | 0.0000 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -3.531592   |        |
| 5% level                               | -2.905519   |        |
| 10% level                              | -2.590262   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(DGF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/19/11 Time: 08:03

Sample (adjusted): 1994Q2 2010Q4

Included observations: 67 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| DGF(-1)            | -2.696083   | 0.397994              | -6.774172   | 0.0000 |
| D(DGF(-1))         | 1.019918    | 0.335145              | 3.043214    | 0.0034 |
| D(DGF(-2))         | 0.589282    | 0.238178              | 2.474126    | 0.0161 |
| D(DGF(-3))         | 0.300532    | 0.123323              | 2.436944    | 0.0177 |
| C                  | 1199.563    | 251.8375              | 4.763243    | 0.0000 |
| R-squared          | 0.785538    | Mean dependent var    | 36.04478    |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.771702    | S.D. dependent var    | 3026.021    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 1445.851    | Akaike info criterion | 17.46248    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 1.30E+08    | Schwarz criterion     | 17.62701    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -579.9930   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 17.52758    |        |
| F-statistic        | 56.77382    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 2.023762    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000000    |                       |             |        |

**ตารางที่ ๕ข ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการใช้จ่ายภาครัฐประเพณีรายจ่ายประจำ (DGF) แบบจำลอง Trend & Intercept**

Null Hypothesis: DGF has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant, Linear Trend

Lag Length: 3 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -6.737537   | 0.0000 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -4.100935   |        |
| 5% level                               | -3.478305   |        |
| 10% level                              | -3.166788   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(DGF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/19/11 Time: 08:02

Sample (adjusted): 1994Q2 2010Q4

Included observations: 67 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| DGF(-1)            | -2.704111   | 0.401350              | -6.737537   | 0.0000 |
| D(DGF(-1))         | 1.025961    | 0.337874              | 3.036517    | 0.0035 |
| D(DGF(-2))         | 0.592382    | 0.239987              | 2.468390    | 0.0164 |
| D(DGF(-3))         | 0.301763    | 0.124230              | 2.429074    | 0.0181 |
| C                  | 1334.621    | 440.0490              | 3.032892    | 0.0036 |
| @TREND(1993Q1)     | -3.460045   | 9.213222              | -0.375552   | 0.7086 |
| R-squared          | 0.786033    | Mean dependent var    | 36.04478    |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.768494    | S.D. dependent var    | 3026.021    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 1455.971    | Akaike info criterion | 17.49002    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 1.29E+08    | Schwarz criterion     | 17.68746    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -579.9157   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 17.56815    |        |
| F-statistic        | 44.81802    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 2.024625    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000000    |                       |             |        |

ตารางที่ ๖๙ ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการใช้จ่ายภาครัฐประเพณีรายจ่ายประจำ (DGF) แบบจำลอง None

Null Hypothesis: DGF has a unit root

Exogenous: None

Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -12.52882   | 0.0000 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -2.598416   |        |
| 5% level                               | -1.945525   |        |
| 10% level                              | -1.613760   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(DGF)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/19/11 Time: 08:02

Sample (adjusted): 1993Q3 2010Q4

Included observations: 70 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| DGF(-1)            | -1.394964   | 0.111340              | -12.52882   | 0.0000 |
| R-squared          | 0.694646    | Mean dependent var    | 12.54286    |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.694646    | S.D. dependent var    | 2973.599    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 1643.176    | Akaike info criterion | 17.66083    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 1.86E+08    | Schwarz criterion     | 17.69295    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -617.1291   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 17.67359    |        |
| Durbin-Watson stat | 2.044543    |                       |             |        |

ตารางที่ 7x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการใช้จ่ายภาครัฐประเภทรายจ่าย  
เพื่อการลงทุน (DGI) แบบจำลอง Intercept

Null Hypothesis: DGI has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant

Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -13.11096   | 0.0001 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -3.527045   |        |
| 5% level                               | -2.903566   |        |
| 10% level                              | -2.589227   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(DGI)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/19/11 Time: 08:04

Sample (adjusted): 1993Q3 2010Q4

Included observations: 70 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| DGI(-1)            | -1.429650   | 0.109042              | -13.11096   | 0.0000 |
| C                  | 665.6005    | 387.2161              | 1.718938    | 0.0902 |
| R-squared          | 0.716545    | Mean dependent var    | -35.92857   |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.712377    | S.D. dependent var    | 5982.793    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 3208.603    | Akaike info criterion | 19.01321    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 7.00E+08    | Schwarz criterion     | 19.07746    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -663.4625   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 19.03873    |        |
| F-statistic        | 171.8972    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 2.204525    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000000    |                       |             |        |

**ตารางที่ 8x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการใช้จ่ายภาครัฐประเพณีรายจ่าย  
เพื่อการลงทุน (DGI) แบบจำลอง Trend & Intercept**

Null Hypothesis: DGI has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant, Linear Trend

Lag Length: 1 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -8.925877   | 0.0000 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -4.096614   |        |
| 5% level                               | -3.476275   |        |
| 10% level                              | -3.165610   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(DGI)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/19/11 Time: 08:05

Sample (adjusted): 1993Q4 2010Q4

Included observations: 69 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| DGI(-1)            | -1.816916   | 0.203556              | -8.925877   | 0.0000 |
| D(DGI(-1))         | 0.258549    | 0.119822              | 2.157779    | 0.0346 |
| C                  | -180.2332   | 796.8532              | -0.226181   | 0.8218 |
| @TREND(1993Q1)     | 27.64430    | 19.20993              | 1.439063    | 0.1549 |
| R-squared          | 0.740514    | Mean dependent var    | -3.681159   |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.728538    | S.D. dependent var    | 6020.492    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 3136.799    | Akaike info criterion | 18.99602    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 6.40E+08    | Schwarz criterion     | 19.12553    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -651.3626   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 19.04740    |        |
| F-statistic        | 61.83175    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 1.999398    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000000    |                       |             |        |

**ตารางที่ 9x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการใช้จ่ายภาครัฐประเพณีรายจ่าย  
เพื่อการลงทุน (DGI) แบบจำลอง None**

Null Hypothesis: DGI has a unit root

Exogenous: None

Lag Length: 0 (Automatic - based on SIC, maxlag=11)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.* |
|--|-------------|--------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -12.81783   | 0.0000 |
| Test critical values:                  |             |        |
| 1% level                               | -2.598416   |        |
| 5% level                               | -1.945525   |        |
| 10% level                              | -1.613760   |        |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(DGI)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/19/11 Time: 08:05

Sample (adjusted): 1993Q3 2010Q4

Included observations: 70 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| DGI(-1)            | -1.403749   | 0.109515              | -12.81783   | 0.0000 |
| R-squared          | 0.704229    | Mean dependent var    | -35.92857   |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.704229    | S.D. dependent var    | 5982.793    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 3253.735    | Akaike info criterion | 19.02718    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 7.30E+08    | Schwarz criterion     | 19.05930    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -664.9512   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 19.03994    |        |
| Durbin-Watson stat | 2.153489    |                       |             |        |

**ตารางที่ 10x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการลงทุนภาคเอกชน (DI)**

**แบบจำลอง Intercept**

Null Hypothesis: DI has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant

Lag Length: 1 (Fixed)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.*        |
|--|-------------|---------------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -4.397364   | <b>0.0007</b> |
| Test critical values:                  |             |               |
| 1% level                               | -3.528515   |               |
| 5% level                               | -2.904198   |               |
| 10% level                              | -2.589562   |               |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

**Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation**

Dependent Variable: D(I,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/14/11 Time: 16:41

Sample (adjusted): 1993Q4 2010Q4

Included observations: 69 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| D(I(-1))           | -0.692010   | 0.157369              | -4.397364   | 0.0000 |
| D(I(-1),2)         | -0.185449   | 0.120800              | -1.535166   | 0.1295 |
| C                  | -329.6012   | 1657.549              | -0.198849   | 0.8430 |
| R-squared          | 0.444456    | Mean dependent var    | -203.8406   |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.427621    | S.D. dependent var    | 18198.08    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 13767.89    | Akaike info criterion | 21.94057    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 1.25E+10    | Schwarz criterion     | 22.03771    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -753.9497   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 21.97911    |        |
| F-statistic        | 26.40123    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 2.094578    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000000    |                       |             |        |

**ตารางที่ 11x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการลงทุนภาคเอกชน (DI)**

**แบบจำลอง Trend & Intercept**

Null Hypothesis: DI has a unit root

Exogenous: Constant, Linear Trend

Lag Length: 1 (Fixed)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.*        |
|--|-------------|---------------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -4.410084   | <b>0.0040</b> |
| Test critical values:                  |             |               |
| 1% level                               | -4.096614   |               |
| 5% level                               | -3.476275   |               |
| 10% level                              | -3.165610   |               |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(I,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/14/11 Time: 16:42

Sample (adjusted): 1993Q4 2010Q4

Included observations: 69 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| D(I(-1))           | -0.702717   | 0.159343              | -4.410084   | 0.0000 |
| D(I(-1),2)         | -0.180359   | 0.121772              | -1.481116   | 0.1434 |
| C                  | -2077.475   | 3536.288              | -0.587473   | 0.5589 |
| @TREND(1993Q1)     | 47.21989    | 84.26537              | 0.560371    | 0.5772 |
| R-squared          | 0.447127    | Mean dependent var    | -203.8406   |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.421610    | S.D. dependent var    | 18198.08    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 13840.00    | Akaike info criterion | 21.96474    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 1.25E+10    | Schwarz criterion     | 22.09425    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -753.7834   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 22.01612    |        |
| F-statistic        | 17.52256    | Durbin-Watson stat    | 2.089622    |        |
| Prob(F-statistic)  | 0.000000    |                       |             |        |

ตารางที่ 12x ผลการทดสอบ Unit Root ตัวแปรการเปลี่ยนแปลงการลงทุนภาคเอกชน (DI)

แบบจำลอง None

Null Hypothesis: DI has a unit root

Exogenous: None

Lag Length: 1 (Fixed)

|  | t-Statistic | Prob.*        |
|--|-------------|---------------|
| Augmented Dickey-Fuller test statistic | -4.428068   | <b>0.0000</b> |
| Test critical values:                  |             |               |
| 1% level                               | -2.598907   |               |
| 5% level                               | -1.945596   |               |
| 10% level                              | -1.613719   |               |

\*MacKinnon (1996) one-sided p-values.

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test Equation

Dependent Variable: D(I,2)

Method: Least Squares

Date: 05/14/11 Time: 16:43

Sample (adjusted): 1993Q4 2010Q4

Included observations: 69 after adjustments

| Variable           | Coefficient | Std. Error            | t-Statistic | Prob.  |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|
| D(I(-1))           | -0.691816   | 0.156234              | -4.428068   | 0.0000 |
| D(I(-1),2)         | -0.185392   | 0.119931              | -1.545823   | 0.1269 |
| R-squared          | 0.444123    | Mean dependent var    | -203.8406   |        |
| Adjusted R-squared | 0.435826    | S.D. dependent var    | 18198.08    |        |
| S.E. of regression | 13668.85    | Akaike info criterion | 21.91218    |        |
| Sum squared resid  | 1.25E+10    | Schwarz criterion     | 21.97694    |        |
| Log likelihood     | -753.9703   | Hannan-Quinn criter.  | 21.93787    |        |
| Durbin-Watson stat | 2.093782    |                       |             |        |

VAR Lag Order Selection Criteria  
 Endogenous variables: CA DG1 DG2 DI  
 Exogenous variables: C  
 Date: 05/09/11 Time: 14:21  
 Sample: 1993Q1 2010Q4  
 Included observations: 65

| Lag | LogL      | LR        | FPE       | AIC       | SC        | HQ        |
|-----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0   | -2749.662 | NA        | 7.36e+31  | 84.72807  | 84.86188  | 84.78087  |
| 1   | -2712.352 | 68.88108  | 3.83e+31  | 84.07236  | 84.74140* | 84.33634* |
| 2   | -2697.901 | 24.89900  | 4.04e+31  | 84.12004  | 85.32432  | 84.59521  |
| 3   | -2676.178 | 34.75672* | 3.44e+31* | 83.94395* | 85.68346  | 84.63030  |
| 4   | -2662.273 | 20.53707  | 3.77e+31  | 84.00840  | 86.28315  | 84.90594  |
| 5   | -2651.209 | 14.97978  | 4.59e+31  | 84.16026  | 86.97024  | 85.26898  |
| 6   | -2647.999 | 3.949675  | 7.31e+31  | 84.55383  | 87.89904  | 85.87373  |

\* indicates lag order selected by the criterion

LR: sequential modified LR test statistic (each test at 5% level)

FPE: Final prediction error

AIC: Akaike information criterion

SC: Schwarz information criterion

HQ: Hannan-Quinn information criterion

#### ตารางที่ 14x ผลการประมาณค่าแบบจำลอง VAR

Vector Autoregression Estimates

Date: 05/09/11 Time: 14:23

Sample (adjusted): 1994Q1 2010Q4

Included observations: 68 after adjustments

Standard errors in ( ) & t-statistics in [ ]

|         | CA                                   | DG1                                  | DG2                                 | DI                                   |
|---------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| CA(-1)  | 0.383828<br>(0.13486)<br>[ 2.84605]  | -0.002882<br>(0.00257)<br>[-1.12164] | 0.001305<br>(0.00553)<br>[ 0.23584] | 0.023708<br>(0.02190)<br>[ 1.08236]  |
| CA(-2)  | 0.019612<br>(0.14518)<br>[ 0.13509]  | 0.002999<br>(0.00277)<br>[ 1.08431]  | 0.002531<br>(0.00595)<br>[ 0.42500] | 0.006798<br>(0.02358)<br>[ 0.28832]  |
| CA(-3)  | 0.245114<br>(0.12829)<br>[ 1.91059]  | -0.001222<br>(0.00244)<br>[-0.50001] | 0.000148<br>(0.00526)<br>[ 0.02821] | 0.004543<br>(0.02084)<br>[ 0.21801]  |
| DG1(-1) | -1.446915<br>(6.91071)<br>[-0.20937] | -0.693716<br>(0.13165)<br>[-5.26934] | 0.156784<br>(0.28345)<br>[ 0.55313] | -1.058367<br>(1.12241)<br>[-0.94294] |
| DG1(-2) | 5.029424<br>(8.20913)<br>[ 0.61266]  | -0.320746<br>(0.15639)<br>[-2.05098] | 0.471522<br>(0.33671)<br>[ 1.40040] | 0.270219<br>(1.33330)<br>[ 0.20267]  |
| DG1(-3) | 11.23066<br>(7.21606)                | -0.098524<br>(0.13747)               | 0.068472<br>(0.29597)               | 0.685157<br>(1.17201)                |

|   |                                      |                                      |                                      |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | [ 1.55634]                           | [-0.71671]                           | [ 0.23134]                           | [ 0.58460]                           |
| DG2(-1)                                 | -0.868518<br>(3.38753)<br>[-0.25639] | 0.012034<br>(0.06453)<br>[ 0.18648]  | -0.607843<br>(0.13894)<br>[-4.37477] | -0.281146<br>(0.55019)<br>[-0.51100] |
| DG2(-2)                                 | 0.319545<br>(3.75879)<br>[ 0.08501]  | -0.101512<br>(0.07161)<br>[-1.41765] | -0.292101<br>(0.15417)<br>[-1.89466] | 0.461667<br>(0.61049)<br>[ 0.75623]  |
| DG2(-3)                                 | 0.066336<br>(3.30616)<br>[ 0.02006]  | -0.137195<br>(0.06298)<br>[-2.17827] | 0.040389<br>(0.13561)<br>[ 0.29784]  | 0.814855<br>(0.53697)<br>[ 1.51750]  |
| DI(-1)                                  | -0.655048<br>(0.77939)<br>[-0.84046] | -0.006515<br>(0.01485)<br>[-0.43880] | 0.056867<br>(0.03197)<br>[ 1.77889]  | 0.109571<br>(0.12659)<br>[ 0.86559]  |
| DI(-2)                                  | -0.781143<br>(0.79172)<br>[-0.98664] | -0.012475<br>(0.01508)<br>[-0.82710] | 0.042987<br>(0.03247)<br>[ 1.32378]  | 0.183502<br>(0.12859)<br>[ 1.42705]  |
| DI(-3)                                  | -1.278043<br>(0.78373)<br>[-1.63071] | 0.000220<br>(0.01493)<br>[ 0.01476]  | -0.049504<br>(0.03215)<br>[-1.53998] | 0.359674<br>(0.12729)<br>[ 2.82560]  |
| C                                       | 10154.00<br>(13481.7)<br>[ 0.75317]  | 1080.265<br>(256.830)<br>[ 4.20615]  | 396.8170<br>(552.964)<br>[ 0.71762]  | -1851.804<br>(2189.64)<br>[-0.84571] |
| R-squared                               | 0.492245                             | 0.418297                             | 0.358141                             | 0.334508                             |
| Adj. R-squared                          | 0.381462                             | 0.291380                             | 0.218098                             | 0.189310                             |
| Sum sq. resids                          | 3.28E+11                             | 1.19E+08                             | 5.52E+08                             | 8.65E+09                             |
| S.E. equation                           | 77222.35                             | 1471.111                             | 3167.351                             | 12542.17                             |
| F-statistic                             | 4.443330                             | 3.295829                             | 2.557378                             | 2.303800                             |
| Log likelihood                          | -854.5761                            | -585.2505                            | -637.3981                            | -730.9798                            |
| Akaike AIC                              | 25.51694                             | 17.59560                             | 19.12936                             | 21.88176                             |
| Schwarz SC                              | 25.94126                             | 18.01992                             | 19.55367                             | 22.30608                             |
| Mean dependent                          | 41512.88                             | 437.0294                             | 444.9706                             | -110.1324                            |
| S.D. dependent                          | 98188.32                             | 1747.586                             | 3581.955                             | 13929.81                             |
| Determinant resid covariance (dof adj.) | 1.50E+31                             |                                      |                                      |                                      |
| Determinant resid covariance            | 6.40E+30                             |                                      |                                      |                                      |
| Log likelihood                          | -2797.727                            |                                      |                                      |                                      |
| Akaike information criterion            | 83.81550                             |                                      |                                      |                                      |
| Schwarz criterion                       | 85.51277                             |                                      |                                      |                                      |

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### รูปที่ 1x ผลการทดสอบ Variance Decomposition



**ประวัติผู้เขียน**

ชื่อ-สกุล

นางสาวชาธีณ นิติกุลวรรักษ์

วัน เดือน ปี เกิด

29 ตุลาคม 2530

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