

IN FECTION

AND MANAGEMENT OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS FOR THE DENTAL TEAM



## Part II Infection Control Part I The Microbial World Scope of Microbiology and Infection Control, 2 6 Bloodborne Pathogens, 41 Role of Microorganisms in Infection Control, 2 Viral Hepatitis, 41 Discovery of Microorganisms and Infection Control Hepatitis B, 41 Hepatitis C, 45 Procedures, 2 Important Activities of Microorganisms, 3 Hepatitis D, 45 2 Characteristics of Microorganisms, 6 Hepatitides A and E, 45 Bacteria, 6 Human Immunodeficiency Virus Disease, 46 Bacterial Names and Differentiation, 6 Human Immunodeficiency Virus, 46 Cell Morphology and Structure, 7 Disease States and Symptoms, 46 Growth and Control, 10 Oral Manifestations of Acquired Immunodeficiency Viruses, 14 Syndrome, 47 Transmission, 47 Structure, 14 Life Cycle, 14 Risk for the Dental Team, 48 Risk for Dental Patients, 48 Lytic Cycle, 14 Prevention, 48 Persistent Infection, 15 Host Cell Transformation, 15 7 Oral and Respiratory Diseases, 51 Controlling Virus Replication, 15 Oral Diseases, 51 Fungi, 15 Human Herpesviruses Types 1 and 2 Diseases, 51 3 Development of Infectious Diseases, 17 Oral Candidiasis, 51 Steps in Disease Development, 17 Oral Syphilis and Gonorrhea, 53 Source of the Microorganism, 17 Herpangina and Hand-Foot-and-Mouth Disease, 53 Escape From the Source, 19 Systemic Diseases With Oral Lesions, 54 Spread of Microorganisms to Another Person, 19 Secondary Syphilis, 54 Entry Into a New Person, 19 Chickenpox, 54 Infection, 19 Infectious Mononucleosis, 54 Damage to the Body, 20 Respiratory Diseases, 55 Chain of Infection and Prevention, 20 Streptococcal Pharyngitis, 55 Host-Microorganism Interactions, 20 Tuberculosis, 55 Pathogenic Properties of Microorganisms, 21 Streptococcus pneumoniae Pneumonia, 57 Host Defense Mechanisms, 22 Human Herpesvirus Type 5 Diseases, 58 Human Herpesviruses Types 6, 7, and 8 Diseases, 58 4 Emerging Diseases, 26 **Ecological Changes**, 26 Influenza, 58 Changes in Human Demographics or Behaviors, 28 Other Respiratory Diseases, 58 International Travel and Commerce, 28 Waterborne Disease Agents, 58 Technology, 29 Legionnaires Disease, 58 Microbial Changes, 30 Pseudomonas Infection, 59 Breakdown in Public Health Measures, 30 Other Microbes in Dental Unit Water, 59 Unexplained Emergence, 31 Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus, 59 5 Oral Microbiology and Plaque-Associated Diseases, 33 MERS-CoV, 59 Normal Oral Microbiota, 33 8 Infection Control Rationale and Regulations, 62 Microbiology of Caries, 33 Rationale for Infection Control, 62 Susceptible Host, 34 Pathways for Cross-Contamination, 62 Microorganisms, 34 Goal of Infection Control, 65 Substrate, 36 Recommendations and Regulations, 65 Time, 36 Infection Control Recommendations, 65 Infection Control Regulations, 66 Microbiology of Periodontal Diseases, 36 Types of Periodontal Diseases, 36 Summary of the OSHA Bloodborne Pathogens Microorganisms in Periodontal Diseases, 37 Standard, 67 Prevention of Plaque-Associated Diseases, 37 Exposure Control Plan, 67

Communication of Biohazards, 68

Hepatitis B Vaccination, 69

Acute Dental Infections, 38

Other Infections, 38

Postexposure Medical Evaluation and Follow-Up, 70	11 Hand Hygiene, 94
Record Keeping, 71	Hands and Disease Spread, 94
Universal Precautions, 71	Protective Value of Hand Hygiene, 94
Engineering and Work Practice Controls, 71	Hand Hygiene Agents, 95
Personal Protective Equipment, 72	Hand Hygiene Procedures, 96
Regulated Waste, 73	Properties of Hand Hygiene Agents, 97
Contaminated Laundry, 73	Other Hand Hygiene Considerations, 97
Instrument Sterilization Not Covered by OSHA, 73	12 Personal Protective Equipment, 101
Summary of the Centers for Disease Control and	Gloves, 101
Prevention Infection Control Recommendations	Protective Value, 101
for Dentistry, 73	Uses and Types, 102
Administrative Measures (New in 2016), 74	Limitations, 103
Infection Prevention Education and Training (New	Harmful Reactions to Gloves, 103
in 2016), 74	Masks, 106
Personnel Health Elements of an Infection Control	Protective Value, 106
Program, 74	Uses and Types, 106
Prevention of Transmission of Bloodborne	Limitations, 107
Pathogens, 74	Protective Eyewear, 107
Prevention of Exposures to Blood and Other	Protective Value, 107
Potentially Infectious Materials, 74	Uses and Types, 108
Hand Hygiene, 74	Limitations, 108
Personal Protective Equipment, 74	Protective Clothing, 109
Contact Dermatitis and Latex Hypersensitivity, 74	Protective Value, 109
Respiratory Hygiene/Cough Etiquette (New in	Uses and Types, 109
2016), 74	, <u>-</u>
	Placing and Removing Equipment Barriers, 110
Sterilization and Disinfection of Patient Care Items, 75	
Environmental Infection Control, 75	Properties of Protective Equipment, 110
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	PPE for Use With Ebola Patients, 110  13 Instrument Processing, 113
Dental Unit Water Lines, Biofilms, and Water	<del>_</del>
Quality, 75 Boil-Water Notices, 75	Health Advisory From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 113
Dental Handpieces and Other Devices Attached to	Sterilization Versus Disinfection, 114
Air and Water Lines, 76	Sterilization, 114
Dental Radiology, 76	
Aseptic Technique for Parenteral Medications, 76	Disinfection, 114
Single-Use (Disposable) Devices, 76	Categories of Patient Care Items, 115
Oral Surgical Procedures, 76	Sterility Assurance for Patient Protection, 115 Instrument Processing Procedures, 115
Handling of Extracted Teeth, 76	· ·
Dental Laboratory, 76	Holding (Presoaking), 115 Precleaning, 116
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 77	Corrosion Control, Drying, and Lubrication, 119
Program Evaluation, 77	, ,
9 Preparing for Patient Safety and Occupational	Packaging, 119 Sterilization, 121
Health, 79	Sterilization, 121 Sterilization Monitoring, 126
Safety Culture, 79	Handling of Processed Instruments, 132
Development, 79	Design of the Instrument Processing
Evaluation, 79	Area, 133
Setting the Stage for Safety, 79	General Location and Utilities, 133
How Infection Control Benefits Patients, 81	
	Workflow Design, 134
How Infection Control Benefits Dental Personnel, 81	1 0
Regulations and Recommendations, 81	Instrument Protection, 135
Education and Training, 81	Handpiece Asepsis, 136
Written Health Program, 81	Sterilization of Heat-Labile Items, 136
10 Immunization, 85	Other Methods of Sterilization, 137
Tetanus, 86	Sterilization of Prion-Contaminated
Influenza, 86	Instruments, 138
Hepatitis B, 90	Properties of Decontamination and Sterilization
Risk of Missing an Important Opportunity, 91	Equipment and Products, 138

4	Surface and Equipment Asepsis, 142		Safe Injection Practices, 167
	Types of Environmental Surfaces, 142		Housekeeping and Cleaning, 167
	Surface Barriers, 142		Cleaning, 167
	Types of Surface Barriers, 142		Flooring, Carpeting, and Upholstery, 167
	Use of Surface Barriers, 143		Other Aseptic Techniques, 167
	Precleaning and Disinfection, 144	17	Laboratory and Radiographic Asepsis, 170
	Approaches to Precleaning and Disinfection, 145		Laboratory Asepsis, 170
	Characteristics of Disinfectants, 147		Protective Barriers, 170
	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention		Receiving Areas, 170
	Recommendations for Surface Asepsis, 150		Microbially Soiled Prostheses and Impressions, 170
	Equipment Decontamination, 151		Grinding, Polishing, and Blasting, 171
	Management of High-Tech Equipment, 152		Intermediate Cases, 172
	Aseptic Distribution of Dental Supplies, 152		Return of Completed Cases, 172
	Aseptic Retrieval, 152		Other Thoughts, 172
	Unit Dosing, 152		Radiographic Asepsis, 173
15	Dental Unit Water Asepsis and Air Quality, 155		Unit, Film, and Patient Preparation, 173
	Dental Unit Water, 155		Taking of Radiographs, 173
	Presence of Microorganisms in Dental Unit Water, 155		Digital Radiographic Sensors, 174
	Types and Importance of Microorganisms in Dental		Darkroom Activities, 174
	Unit Water, 155		Daylight Loaders, 174
	Pseudomonas, 155		Waste Management, 175
	Legionella, 156	18	Waste Management, 176
	Mycobacterium, 157		Comprehensive Waste Management Plan, 176
	Other Bacteria, 157		Types of Waste, 176
	Endotoxins, 157		Infectious Waste Management, 177
	Biofilm in Dental Water Lines, 157		Blood in a Liquid or Semiliquid Form, 177
	General Nature of Biofilm, 157		Pathogenic Waste (Teeth and Other Tissues), 178
	Mechanisms of Biofilm Formation, 158		Sharps, 178
	Rate of Biofilm Formation, 158	19	Sharps Safety, 181
	Need to Improve Dental Unit Water Quality, 159		Risks From Sharps Injuries, 181
	Current Infection Control Recommendations, 160		When Can Injuries Occur?, 181
	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 160		Prevention of Sharps Injuries, 181
	American Dental Association, 160		Safety Culture, 181
	Dental Unit Water and Infection Control, 160		Occupational Safety and Health Administration's
	Oral Surgical Procedures, 160		Needlestick Prevention Act, 182
	Flushing of the Water Lines, 160		Specific Prevention Approaches, 183
	Minimizing Sprays and Spatter, 160		Safe Injection Practices, 183
	Barriers for the Patient and Dental Team, 160		Parenteral Medications, 183
	Approaches to Improve Dental Unit Water		Dental Anesthetic Injections, 185
	Quality, 161	20	Asepsis Protocols, SOPs, and Checklists, 187
	Independent Water Reservoirs, 161		Safety Culture, 187
	Decontaminating and Antimicrobial Agents, 161		Behind the Scenes, 187
	Source Water Treatment Systems, 161		Regulations, Recommendations, Administration,
	Filters, 161		Record Keeping, 187
	Sterile Water Delivery Systems, 162		Education and Training, 188
	Water Quality Monitoring, 162		Medical Conditions and Work Restrictions, 188
	Boil-Water Notices, 162		Immunizations and Testing, 188
	Backflow Prevention, 163		Postexposure Management, 188
	Dental Unit Air, 163		General Preparation, 189
Ь	Aseptic Techniques, 165		Reception Area, 189
	Touching of As Few Surfaces As Possible, 165		Clinical Area, 189
	Minimization of Dental Aerosols and Spatter, 165		Before Seating the Patient, 189
	High-Volume Evaculation, 165		After Seating the Patient, 190
	Saliva Ejector, 166		During Patient Treatment, 190
	Use of the Rubber Dam, 166		After Patient Treatment, 191
	Preprocedure Mouth Rinse, 166		Operatory Cleanup, 191
	Use of Disposables, 166		Instrument Processing, 192

egic ve?, 215
ve?, 215
ve?, 215
ve?, 215
í
,
20
20
ocedures
recaures
•
2
nd
ш
gram, 223
,1 a111, 223
stration, 227
itration, 227
dard
ииги
1
m, 232
micals, 234
1
Material
5
•
1
nemicals in
boratory

Chemical Hygiene Plan, 240 Working With Chemicals, 242 Safety Recommendations, 242

## 28 Employee Fire Prevention and Emergency Action Plans. 244

29 CFR Parts 1910.38 and 1910.39, 244 Fire Prevention Plans, 244 Emergency Action Plans, 245 Alcohol-Based Hand Rub Solutions, 245

## 29 Infection Control Concerns During Remodeling or Construction. 249

Statement of the Problem, 249 Strategic Planning, 249 Making Construction Policy, 250 Construction and Remodeling, 250 Moving In, 251

## 30 Transmission of Pathogens in Dental Settings, 252

Transmission of Herpes Virus in a Dental Setting in the United States, 252

Transmission of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* to Dental Patients in England, 252

Transmission of Legionella pneumophila to a Dental Patient in Italy, 253

Transmission of Hepatitis B in Dental Settings, 253 Spread of Hepatitis B From Dentists to Patients in the United States, 253

Spread of Hepatitis B From Patient to Patient in the United States, 254

Spread of Hepatitis B Virus in a Portable Dental Clinic in West Virginia, 254 Hepatitis B in Dental Workers, 254 Transmission of Hepatitis C Virus From Patient to Patient in Oklahoma, 254 Transmission of HIV to Dental Patients, 255

Transmission of HIV to Dental Patients, 255
Transmission of Waterborne Mycobacterium
abscessus to Pediatric Dental Patients, 255
Other Infection Control Breaches, 255

- Appendix A: Infection Control and Hazardous Materials
  Management Resource List, 257
- Appendix B: CDC Guidelines for Infection Control in Dental Health Care Settings—2003, 259
- Appendix C: CDC Guidelines for Prevention of Tuberculosis in Dental Settings, 269
- Appendix D: Organization for Safety, Asepsis, and Prevention, 272
- Appendix E: Exposure Incident Report, 274
- Appendix F: Infection Control and the American Dental Association (ADA), 276
- Appendix G: The Occupational Safety and Health Administration Bloodborne Pathogens Standard, 277
- Appendix H: The Occupational Safety and Health
  Administration Hazard Communication/Globally
  Harmonized System Regulatory Text—2012, 288

Glossary, 299 Index, 307