China's Economic Development Strategies

Transformation and Innovation

LIU Rui





Contents

| About the A | uthor | xiii |
|--------------|---|------|
| Chapter 1 | The Paradigms and Schools of Economic Development Strategy | 1 |
| 1.1 Unders | tanding National Development Strategy | 2 |
| 1.2 Classifi | cation of National Development Strategies | 3 |
| 1.2.1 T | The Paradigm of Equilibrium Development Strategy | 3 |
| 1.2.2 T | The Paradigms of Disequilibrium Development Strategy | 7 |
| 1.3 Options | s of Strategic Paradigms in Different Development | |
| Stages | | 10 |
| 1.3.1 I | nitial Stage: Disequilibria Dominance | 11 |
| 1.3.2 T | akeoff Stage: Transition from Disequilibrium to | |
| E | Equilibrium | 12 |
| 1.3.3 A | dvanced Stage: Achieving Sustainability on the Basis | |
| | f Equilibrium | 15 |
| 1.4 The Mi | x of China's Development Strategy Paradigms | 16 |
| References | | 19 |
| Notes | | 20 |
| Chapter 2 | Development Outlook and Development Strategy | |
| | from A Global Perspective | 23 |
| | oment Theory Versus Conventional Development Strategy The Schools of the Theory of Development and Their | 23 |
| 1 | Major Views | 24 |
| 2120 | onventional Development Strategy and Practice | 28 |

| 2.2 | The Transformation of Development Theory and Alternative | |
|-----|--|----|
| | Development Strategy | 31 |
| | 2.2.1 Evolution of the Development Concept: Socioeconomic- | |
| | Coordinated Development | 31 |
| | 2.2.2 Revival of Neoclassical Development Theory | 33 |
| | 2.2.3 Alternative Development Strategy | 35 |
| 2.3 | The New Trend of Development Theory and Innovation on | |
| | Development Strategy | 39 |
| | 2.3.1 New Studies of Development | 39 |
| | 2.3.2 A Giant Leap of the Concept of Development: | |
| | People-centered Sustainable Development | 41 |
| | 2.3.3 Latest Developments of Development Concept | 46 |
| Ref | erences | 50 |
| Not | es | 51 |
| | | |
| Cha | npter 3 China's National Development Concept and | |
| | Economic Development Strategy | 53 |
| 3.1 | Development Concepts Before the Reform and Opening Up | 55 |
| | 3.1.1 The Thought of Equilibrium in the Development | |
| | Concept in Early New China (1949–1953) | 55 |
| | 3.1.2 Growth-Centered Development Concept (1953-1965, | |
| | 1976–1978) | 58 |
| | 3.1.3 War-Preparing Concept in Peace Time (1965-1976) | 62 |
| | 3.1.4 Legacy of the Development Concept Before Reform | |
| | and Opening Up | 64 |
| 3.2 | The Evolution of Development Concepts Since Opening Up | |
| | and Reform | 67 |
| | 3.2.1 The Growth-Centered Development Concept | |
| | (1978–1990) | 68 |
| | 3.2.2 Conscious Self-Reflection and Exploration of | |
| | Development Concept | 69 |
| | 3.2.3 The Formation of the Scientific Outlook on | |
| | Development (Since Early 21st Century) | 71 |
| 3.3 | A Historical Review of China National Development | |
| | Strategies | 72 |
| | 3.3.1 Development Strategies (1949–1978) | 72 |

| | | Disequilibrium Overtaking Strategy Focusing on | |
|-----|---------|--|-----|
| | | Economic Construction (1978–1990) | 75 |
| | | systematic Strategy Pursuing Comprehensiveness and | |
| | | Coordination (1990s) | 79 |
| | | The National Strategy Guided by the Scientific Outlook | |
| | 0 | n Development (Since 2000) | 84 |
| Ref | erences | | 88 |
| Not | es | | 89 |
| Ch | apter 4 | The National Economic Development Strategy in | |
| | | Xi's Era | 91 |
| 4.1 | Deng's | Three-Step Strategy and Its Prescription on the | |
| | 1.77 | ar Development Path | 92 |
| 4.2 | | mponents of President Xi's Economic Development | |
| | Strateg | - 17 C | 94 |
| 4.3 | | tional Analysis of Xi's Economic Strategy: A New | |
| | Normal | 에 가게 하는 것이 되었습니다. (1) 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 | 100 |
| Ref | erences | | 105 |
| Not | es | | 106 |
| Cha | apter 5 | A Historical Review of National Planning | |
| | | Management | 107 |
| 5.1 | The Fir | st Phase: From Mandatory Plans to Guiding Plans | 107 |
| | 5.1.1 L | Jnity of Planning and Commodity | 108 |
| | 5.1.2 C | Combination Forms of Planning and Market | 109 |
| 5.2 | The Sec | cond Phase: From Plan Management to Macro Control | 113 |
| | 5.2.1 P | lanning Economy and Market Economy | 114 |
| | 5.2.2 T | he Necessity of Plan Management in Socialist | |
| | | Market Economy | 114 |
| | 5.2.3 V | iews on the Relationships between Market and | |
| | P | lan | 115 |
| | 5.2.4 N | facro Control | 116 |
| 5.3 | Summa | ry: Inspiration from the Historical Transformation | |
| | | onal Development Planning | 119 |
| Ref | erences | | 124 |

| Ch | oter 6 Experiences and Lessons in Formulating | | |
|---------------------|--|-----|--|
| | National Development Plan | 127 | |
| 6.1 | Procedures of Formulating a National Development Plan | 127 | |
| | 5.1.1 Preliminary Research | 127 | |
| | 5.1.2 Drafting | 129 | |
| | 5.1.3 Linkage and Verification | 130 | |
| | 5.1.4 Examination and Ratification | 131 | |
| | 5.1.5 Promulgation | 132 | |
| | 5.1.6 Implementation | 132 | |
| | 5.1.7 Evaluation and Revision | 133 | |
| 6.2 | Choice of Indicators in National Development Planning | 134 | |
| | 5.2.1 The Impact of Macro-Control Objectives on Planning | | |
| | Indicators | 134 | |
| | 5.2.2 Controversies About Planning Indicators | 143 | |
| 6.3 | Social Participation in National Development Plan | 149 | |
| | 5.3.1 The Implications of Improving Public Participation | 149 | |
| | 5.3.2 Social Participation in Planning in Japan, France, | | |
| | and South Korea | 151 | |
| | 5.3.3 Establishing a Sound Social Participation System | 154 | |
| 6.4 | mplementation and Monitoring of Planning | 157 | |
| | 5.4.1 Implementation and Management | 158 | |
| | 5.4.2 Monitoring System | 161 | |
| | 5.4.3 Content Design of Planning Monitoring | 163 | |
| | 5.4.4 Methods of Planning Monitoring | 164 | |
| 6.5 | Evaluation and Revision of Planning | 165 | |
| | 5.5.1 Ex-ante, Interim, and Ex-post Evaluations | 165 | |
| | 5.5.2 Content Design of Planning Evaluation | 166 | |
| | 5.5.3 Safeguards for Planning Evaluation | 168 | |
| | 5.5.4 Revision of Planning | 170 | |
| Ref | rences | 171 | |
| Not | | 172 | |
| Cha | oter 7 Improving Regional Planning | 173 | |
| 7.1 | Definition of REP | 173 | |
| 7.2 The Role of REP | | | |

| 7.3 | The Tasks and Contents of an REP | 176 |
|-----|--|-----|
| | 7.3.1 Development Orientation | 176 |
| | 7.3.2 Defining Goals and Objectives | 177 |
| | 7.3.3 Identifying the Key Sector, Area, and Projects for REP | 177 |
| | 7.3.4 Designing the Layout of the Industrial Area | 178 |
| 7.4 | REP Versus Other Types of Planning | 178 |
| | 7.4.1 REP Versus National and Social Development Planning | 178 |
| | 7.4.2 REP Versus Urban Planning | 179 |
| | 7.4.3 REP Versus National Land Use Planning | 180 |
| | 7.4.4 REP Versus Major Function-Oriented Zone Planning | 181 |
| 7.5 | The Prospect for Regional Planning | 181 |
| | 7.5.1 Features of Future Regional Planning | 182 |
| | 7.5.2 Updating Regional Planning Concepts and Theories | 183 |
| | 7.5.3 Innovations on Regional Planning Contents | 18€ |
| | 7.5.4 Improvement of Regional Planning Auxiliary | |
| | Technologies | 188 |
| 7.6 | Coordination of Interests in Regional Planning | 188 |
| | 7.6.1 Major Barriers in Coordinating Interests | 189 |
| | 7.6.2 Causes of the Conflict | 190 |
| | 7.6.3 Possible Solutions | 193 |
| 7.7 | A Case Study: The Yangtze River Delta Integration Plan | |
| | and the Interests Coordination Practice | 195 |
| | 7.7.1 Existing Planning Interest Coordination Mechanism | 195 |
| | 7.7.2 Interest Conflicts in the Yangtze River Delta | 197 |
| | 7.7.3 Dilemmas in Coordinating Interests | 201 |
| Ref | rences | 203 |
| Cha | pter 8 Development Planning Reform at the County | |
| | Level | 205 |
| 8.1 | Problems in Development and Urban Planning | 205 |
| | 8.1.1 Low Degree of Coordination | 206 |
| | 8.1.2 Overlap and Contradiction in Content Design | 206 |
| 8.2 | The Necessity and Feasibility of Reforming City-County | |
| | Planning System | 207 |
| | 8.2.1 The Necessity of Planning System Reform | 207 |
| | 8.2.2 Feasibility of Planning System Reform | 209 |

| 8.3 | Reform | ning the Planning System at the City-County Level | 210 |
|-----|----------|--|-----|
| | 8.3.1 | Overall Objectives | 210 |
| | 8.3.2 \$ | Specific Conception | 210 |
| | 8.3.3 I | nstitutional Reform | 212 |
| | 8.3.4 I | Legal Support | 213 |
| Cha | apter 9 | The Planning of the Major Function-Oriented | |
| | | Zones: Initiation and Evolution | 215 |
| 9.1 | The M | FOZs and the MFOZ Planning | 215 |
| | 9.1.1 I | nitiation of the MFOZs and Its Implications | 215 |
| | 9.1.2 F | Positioning and Orientation of the MFOZs | 217 |
| | 9.1.3 7 | The Significance of the MFOZ Planning | 220 |
| 9.2 | Compil | lation of the MFOZ Planning | 223 |
| | 9.2.1 | Guiding Line | 223 |
| | 9.2.2 N | Main Tasks of the Compilation of the MFOZ Planning | 22 |
| | 9.2.3 N | Main Problems in the Compilation of the MFOZ | |
| | F | Planning | 230 |
| 9.3 | Policy | Guarantee of the MFOZ Planning | 233 |
| | 9.3.1 | Guaranteeing Measures for the MFOZ Planning | 233 |
| | 9.3.2 F | Performance Assessment for the Implementation | |
| | C | of the MFOZ Planning | 237 |
| 9.4 | Some S | Suggestions on MFOZ Planning | 240 |
| | 9.4.1 F | Policy Priorities: Prohibited and Key Development | |
| | 2 | Zones | 240 |
| | 9.4.2 I | Dynamically Readjusting MFOZ Planning | 240 |
| | 9.4.3 | Guiding Optimized and Stimulating Prohibited | |
| | I | Development Zones | 24 |
| | 9.4.4 \$ | Setting an Overseeing Institution for the MFOZ | |
| | F | Planning | 242 |
| | 9.4.5 | Coordinating the MFOZ Planning and the Current | |
| | F | Regional Policies | 242 |
| 9.5 | A Case | Study: Experiences of Compiling MFOZ Planning | |
| | in Hena | an Province | 244 |
| | 9.5.1 V | Vork Arrangements | 244 |
| | 9.5.2 7 | Cechnology Roadmap | 247 |

| 9.5.3 Indicator Design 9.5.4 Problems to Be Settled | 24 24 | |
|--|--|----|
| Chapter 10 Institutionalization of Nation | onal Development | .7 |
| | | ,, |
| 10.1 Necessity of Institutionalizing Nationa | - | |
| Planning | 25 | |
| 10.1.1 Implications of Institutionaliza | tale tale and the control of the con | |
| 10.1.2 Planning and Law of Planning | 25 | |
| 10.1.3 Necessity of Legislating Planni | | |
| 10.2 A Historical Survey of China's Legisla | 선명이 파크 이번 시작하는 이번 경기에 가지 하면 하는 중에 되었다. | |
| 10.3 Problems and Difficulties in Planning | | |
| 10.3.1 Problems in Legislating Planni | | |
| 10.3.2 Difficulties and Principles | 26 | |
| 10.4 Legislation Practice of Planning in So | | |
| 10.4.1 Planning Legislation in France | | |
| 10.4.2 Planning Legislation in Japan | 27 | |
| 10.4.3 Planning Legislation in South I | Korea 27 | 3 |
| 10.5 Planning Institutionalization in China | 27 | 5 |
| 10.5.1 Models of Planning Institutiona | alization 27 | 5 |
| 10.5.2 Main Contents of Planning Inst | titutionalization 27 | 6 |
| 10.5.3 Accountability for Violation and | d Nonperformance | |
| in Planning | 28 | 0 |
| References | 28 | 2 |
| Chapter 11 Improvement and Innovation | on of National | |
| Development Planning Syst | em 28 | 3 |
| 11.1 Planning System Under Socialist Mark | ket Economy 28 | 3 |
| 11.2 The Conception of Planning Reform | 28 | 6 |
| 11.2.1 Planning System | . 28 | 6 |
| 11.2.2 Nature, Function and Relations | hip of Each Type | |
| of Planning | 28 | 9 |
| 11.3 Innovations of National Development | Planning 29 | 1 |
| 11.3.1 Progress in Planning Reform | 29 | 1 |
| 11.3.2 Major Problems in the Design of | of Planning Content 29 | 4 |

| | 11.3.3 | Orientation of Planning Content Reform and | |
|-------|--------|--|-----|
| | | Innovation | 297 |
| 11.4 | Linka | ge and Integration of Different Types of Planning | 303 |
| | 11.4.1 | The Actualization of Planning Linkage | 303 |
| | 11.4.2 | Specific Measures for Planning Linkage | 306 |
| | 11.4.3 | Linkage of Regional Planning with Overall Planning | |
| | | and Specialized Planning | 308 |
| | 11.4.4 | Linkage between Long, Medium and Short-Term | |
| | | Plans | 309 |
| 11.5 | Linkag | ge between Plans Made by Different Departments and | |
| | Synerg | gic Research | 31 |
| | 11.5.1 | Functional Positioning of Three Major Types of | |
| | | Planning | 31 |
| | 11.5.2 | Problems Arising from the Separation of Three | |
| | | Major Types of Planning | 315 |
| | 11.5.3 | The Way Out for the Linkage between Three Major | |
| | | Types of Planning | 320 |
| Note | | | 325 |
| Index | c | | 327 |