

ANDREW B. LIU

TEA WAR

A HISTORY OF
CAPITALISM IN
CHINA AND INDIA



b16649710
012565696
122642195

TEA WAR

A HISTORY OF CAPITALISM IN
CHINA AND INDIA

ANDREW B. LIU



*Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute,
Columbia University*

*The Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute
of Columbia University were inaugurated in 1962 to
bring to a wider public the results of significant new
research on modern and contemporary East Asia.*

Yale UNIVERSITY PRESS

New Haven and London

Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Note on Spellings, Transliterations, and Translations xi

Introduction i

1. The Two Tea Countries: A Brief History of the Global Tea Trade 26

Part I Competition and Consciousness: The Chinese and Indian Tea Industries, 1834–1896 43

2. Incense and Industry: Labor-Intensive Capital Accumulation in the Tea Districts of Huizhou and the Wuyi Mountains 45
3. A Crisis of Classical Political Economy in Assam: From Economic Liberalism to a Theory of Colonization, 1834–1862 81
4. After the Great Smash: Tea Mania, Overseas Capital, and Labor Intensification in Assam 115

5. No Sympathy for the Merchant? The Crisis of Chinese Tea
and Classical Political Economy in Late Qing China 152

Part II Coolies and Compradors: Tea and Political
Economy at the Turn of the Century 189

6. Coolie Nationalism: The Category “Freedom” and Indian
Nationalist Campaigns against Labor Indenture 195
7. From Cohong to Comprador: China’s Tea Industry
Revolution and the Critique of Unproductive Labor 230

Conclusion 273

Notes 283

Bibliography 309

Index 331