

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT EDITION

**NOT
FOR SALE
IN THE
UNITED
STATES &
CANADA**

UNDERSTANDING TERRORISM

Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues

SEVENTH EDITION

GUS MARTIN



616620343
012552872
122607134

Understanding Terrorism

Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues

7th Edition



Gus Martin

California State University, Dominguez Hills



Los Angeles | London | New Delhi
Singapore | Washington DC | Melbourne

BRIEF CONTENTS

About the Author	xx
Acknowledgments	xxi
Introduction and Rationale	xxii
PART I • TERRORISM: A CONCEPTUAL REVIEW	1
CHAPTER 1 • Terrorism: First Impressions	2
CHAPTER 2 • The Nature of the Beast: Defining Terrorism	22
CHAPTER 3 • Beginnings: The Causes of Terrorism	46
PART II • TERRORIST ENVIRONMENTS AND TYPOLOGIES	75
CHAPTER 4 • Terror From Above: Terrorism by the State	76
CHAPTER 5 • Terror From Below: Terrorism by Dissidents	107
CHAPTER 6 • Violence in the Name of the Faith: Religious Terrorism	134
CHAPTER 7 • Violent Ideologies: Terrorism From the Left and Right	166
CHAPTER 8 • Terrorist Spillovers: International Terrorism	210
CHAPTER 9 • Emerging Terrorist Environments: Gender-Selective Political Violence and Criminal Dissident Terrorism	240
PART III • THE TERRORIST TRADE AND COUNTERTERRORISM	269
CHAPTER 10 • Tools of the Trade: Tactics and Targets of Terrorists	270
CHAPTER 11 • The Information Battleground: Terrorist Violence and the Role of the Media	310

CHAPTER 12 • The American Case: Terrorism in the United States	335
CHAPTER 13 • Counterterrorism: The Options	381
PART IV • SECURING THE HOMELAND	421
CHAPTER 14 • A New Era: Homeland Security	422
CHAPTER 15 • What Next? The Future of Terrorism	455
 Appendix A: Map References	 481
Appendix B: Prominent Persons and Organizations	496
Glossary of Terms	505
Notes	521
Index	542

Note: Appendix C: Historical Examples, which presents a more extensive version of the time line printed in the front and back of this book, is available on the companion study site at edge.sagepub.com/martin7e.

DETAILED CONTENTS

About the Author	xx
Acknowledgments	xxi
Introduction and Rationale	xxii

PART I • TERRORISM: A CONCEPTUAL REVIEW 1

CHAPTER 1 • Terrorism: First Impressions 2

Opening Viewpoint: The Ideology of Al-Qa'ida	2
--	---

First Considerations	4
----------------------	---

An Overview of Extremism and Terrorism	4
--	---

Terrorism at First Glance	5
---------------------------	---

Sources of Extremism and Terrorism	6
------------------------------------	---

Conceptual Considerations: Understanding Political Violence	7
---	---

The Significance of Symbolism	7
-------------------------------	---

Political Violence: <i>Mala Prohibita</i> or <i>Mala in Se</i> ?	8
--	---

The Just War Doctrine	8
-----------------------	---

The Past as Prologue: Historical Perspectives on Terrorism	10
--	----

The Historical Scope of Violence	10
----------------------------------	----

Antiquity	10
-----------	----

The Roman Age	10
---------------	----

The Ancient and Medieval Middle East	11
--------------------------------------	----

The Dark Ages: Prelude to Modern Terrorism	11
--	----

■ **CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 1.1:**

The Gunpowder Plot of Guy Fawkes	12
----------------------------------	----

The French Revolution	12
-----------------------	----

Nineteenth-Century Europe: Two Examples From the Left	13
---	----

The Modern Era and the War on Terrorism	14
---	----

Terrorism and Criminal Skill: Three Cases From the Modern Era	15
---	----

Case 1: Anders Breivik	16
------------------------	----

Case 2: Theodore "Ted" Kaczynski	17
----------------------------------	----

Case 3: Ramzi Yousef	17
----------------------	----

Chapter Summary	18
-----------------	----

Key Terms and Concepts	19
------------------------	----

Prominent Persons and Organizations	19
-------------------------------------	----

■ DISCUSSION BOX: Total War	19
------------------------------------	----

Recommended Readings	20
----------------------	----

CHAPTER 2 • The Nature of the Beast: Defining Terrorism	22
Opening Viewpoint: Are “Hate Crimes” Acts of Terrorism?	22
Understanding Extremism: The Foundation of Terrorism	24
Defining Extremism	25
Common Characteristics of Violent Extremists	25
The World of the Extremist	26
Defining Terrorism: An Ongoing Debate	27
Guerrilla Warfare	27
A Sampling of Formal Definitions	28
The American Context: Defining Terrorism in the United States	29
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 2.1: The Problem of Labeling the Enemy in the New Era of Terrorism	30
Case in Point: Nonterrorist Mass Violence in the United States	31
Types of Terrorism	31
A Definitional Problem: Perspectives on Terrorism	32
Perspective 1: Four Quotations	33
Perspective 2: Participants in a Terrorist Environment	34
Perspective 3: Terrorism or Freedom Fighting?	37
Perspective 4: Extremism or “Mainstreamism”?	38
The Political Violence Matrix	39
Combatants, Noncombatants, and the Use of Force	40
Case in Point: The Orlando Mass Shooting—An Act of Terrorism and a Hate Crime	40
Chapter Summary	42
Key Terms and Concepts	42
Prominent Persons and Organizations	42
► DISCUSSION BOX: Cold War Revolutionaries	43
Recommended Readings	45
CHAPTER 3 • Beginnings: The Causes of Terrorism	46
Opening Viewpoint: The Case of Carlos	46
Political Violence as Strategic Choice	49
Making Revolution: Acts of Political Will	49
Perception and Cultural Disconnect: Adversaries in the War on Terrorism	51
Political Violence as the Fruit of Injustice	52
Sociological Explanations of Terrorism: Intergroup Conflict and Collective Violence	52
Criminological Explanations of Terrorism: The Path to Political Criminality	56
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 3.1: Women as Terrorists	58
Psychological Explanations of Terrorism: Rationality and Terrorist Violence	60
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 3.2: Profiles of Violent Extremists: Leila Khaled and Abu Nidal	63
Moral Justifications for Political Violence	65
Moral Convictions of Terrorists	65
Delineating Morality: Simplified Definitions of Good and Evil	66
Seeking Utopia: Moral Ends Through Violent Means	67

Moral Purity: Codes of Self-Sacrifice	67
Understanding Codes of Self-Sacrifice	70
Chapter Summary	70
Key Terms and Concepts	71
Prominent Persons and Organizations	71
► DISCUSSION BOX: Bloody Sunday and Black September	72
Recommended Readings	73

PART II • TERRORIST ENVIRONMENTS AND TYPOLOGIES **75**

CHAPTER 4 • Terror From Above: Terrorism by the State **76**

Opening Viewpoint: State Terrorism as Domestic and Foreign Policy	76
The State as Terrorist: A State Terrorism Paradigm	78
Understanding State-Sponsored Terrorism: State Patronage and Assistance	79
State Sponsorship: The Patronage Model	80
State Sponsorship: The Assistance Model	82
Case in Point: Failed States	85
Violence Abroad: Terrorism as Foreign Policy	85
Moral Support: Politically Sympathetic Sponsorship	87
Technical Support: Logistically Supportive Sponsorship	88
Selective Participation: Episode-Specific Sponsorship	89
Active Participation: Joint Operations	90
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 4.1: Calculation or Miscalculation?	91
Violence at Home: Terrorism as Domestic Policy	91
Legitimizing State Authority	92
State Domestic Authority	93
Unofficial Repression: Vigilante Domestic State Terrorism	93
Repression as Policy: Official Domestic State Terrorism	95
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 4.2: Cleansing Society	96
Mass Repression: Genocidal Domestic State Terrorism	97
Case in Point: Death Squads in Latin America	99
The Problem of Accountability: Monitoring State Terrorism	101
Chapter Summary	103
Key Terms and Concepts	104
Prominent Persons and Organizations	104
► DISCUSSION BOX: Authoritarianism and Democracy	105
Recommended Readings	106

CHAPTER 5 • Terror From Below: Terrorism by Dissidents **107**

Opening Viewpoint: The Tupamaros	107
The Rebel as Terrorist: A Dissident Terrorism Paradigm	109
Revolutionary Dissident Terrorism: A Clear World Vision	110
Nihilist Dissident Terrorism: Revolution for the Sake of Revolution	111
Nationalist Dissident Terrorism: The Aspirations of a People	111

■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 5.1: Chechen Terrorism in Russia	112
Revolutionaries, Nihilists, and Nationalists: Freedom Fighters?	113
Case in Point: The U.S. Perspective on Foreign Terrorist Organizations	114
Warring Against the State: Antistate Dissident Terrorism	116
Intensities of Conflict: Antistate Terrorist Environments	116
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 5.2: The Palestinian Movement	118
Defeat Is Unthinkable: The Terrorists' Faith in Victory	119
Warring Against a People: Communal Terrorism	120
Ethnonationalist Communal Terrorism	121
Religious Communal Terrorism	122
Ideological Communal Terrorism	124
Operational Shifts: Dissidents and the New Terrorism	126
The New Dissident Terrorist Morality	126
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 5.3: Child Soldiers	127
Terrorist Cells and Lone Wolves: New Models for a New War	128
Chapter Summary	130
Key Terms and Concepts	131
Prominent Persons and Organizations	131
■ DISCUSSION BOX: The Tamil Tigers	131
Recommended Readings	133

CHAPTER 6 • Violence in the Name of the Faith: Religious Terrorism

Opening Viewpoint: The Journey of Abu Musab al-Zarqawi	134
Primary and Secondary Motives: The Idiosyncratic Quality of Religious Terrorism	137
Understanding Jihad as a Primary Religious Motive:	
An Observation and Caveat	138
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 6.1: Jihad: Struggling in the Way of God	138
A Case of Secondary Religious Motive: <i>The Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion</i>	139
Historical Cases in Point: Fighting, Dying, and Killing in the Name of the Faith	140
Judeo-Christian Antiquity	140
Christian Crusades	141
The Order of Assassins	142
A Secret Cult of Murder	142
Modern Arab Nationalism and the Rise of Islamist Extremism	143
Cult Case: Mysticism and Rebellion in Uganda	144
State-Sponsored Religious Terrorism in the Modern Era	145
National Case: Iran	145
Regional Case: Pakistan and India	146
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 6.2: Assault on Mumbai	148
Dissident Religious Terrorism in the Modern Era	149
Regional Case: Religious Zealotry in the Middle East	149
Movement Case: The International Mujahideen (Holy Warriors for the Faith)	151
Organization Case: The Al-Qa'ida Network	152

Nation-Building Case: The Rise of the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant	154
National Case: Boko Haram in Nigeria	157
Transnational Case: The Algerian Jihadis	158
Internecline Case: Sectarian Civil War in Iraq	159
Cult Case: Aum Shinrikyō (Supreme Truth)	160
The Future of Religious Terrorism	161
Chapter Summary	163
Key Terms and Concepts	163
Prominent Persons and Organizations	163
■ DISCUSSION BOX: The One True Faith	164
Recommended Readings	165

CHAPTER 7 • Violent Ideologies: Terrorism From the Left and Right **166**

Opening Viewpoint: Racist Skinheads as a Supportive Environment	166
Reactionaries and Radicals: The Classical Ideological Continuum	168
An Ideological Analysis: From the Left Fringe to the Right Fringe	170
Ideologies and Ideals	172
Left-Wing Ideologies and Activism	176
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 7.1: Required Reading on the "New Left"	177
For the Exploited: Class Struggle	179
For the People: Leftist Nationalism	180
Special-Interest Extremism	180
Problems on the Radical Left	181
Class Struggle and National Liberation: The Terrorist Left	182
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 7.2: Vanguard Theory	183
Regional Case: Latin America	183
Regional Case: Europe	187
Right-Wing Activism and Extremism	191
Political Parties and Dissident Movements	191
Tradition and Order	192
Right-Wing Nationalism	193
Religion and Mysticism	194
Race and Order: The Terrorist Right	195
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 7.3: Violent Reactionaries: Characteristics of the Extreme Right	196
Regional Case: Europe	197
Violent Ideologies in the New Era of Terrorism	200
The "New Terrorism"	200
The Terrorist Left in the New Era	200
The Terrorist Right in the New Era	202
Chapter Summary	203
Key Terms and Concepts	205
Prominent Persons and Organizations	205
■ DISCUSSION BOX 7.1: Young Nationalist Idealists	205
■ DISCUSSION BOX 7.2: Order From Chaos	207
Recommended Readings	208

CHAPTER 8 • Terrorist Spillovers: International Terrorism	210
Opening Viewpoint: Terrorism in the Age of Globalization	210
CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 8.1: The Changing Environment of International Terrorism	212
Defining International Terrorism	214
Expanding the Struggle: The Spillover Effect	215
Unambiguous International Implications	217
CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 8.2: The Benghazi Attack	218
Terrorist Environments and International Terrorism	219
Globalized Revolution: Reasons for International Terrorism	222
Ideological Reasons: Modern “isms” and International Revolutionary Solidarity	222
Practical Reasons: Perceived Efficiency	223
Tactical Reasons: Adaptations of Revolutionary Theory to International Operations	224
Historical Reasons: Perceptions of International Terrorism	225
Globalized Solidarity: International Terrorist Networks	226
CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 8.3: A Remarkable Example of International Terrorism: The Japanese Red Army and the Lod (Lydda) Airport Massacre	227
Cold War Terrorist-Networking Theory	227
International Terrorist Environments	228
The International Dimension of the New Terrorism	230
Movement Case: Afghan Arabs at War	230
Organization Case: Al-Qa’ida and International Terrorism	232
CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 8.4: Beyond Al-Qa’ida	234
Wartime Case: Terrorist Violence in Iraq	235
Postscript: The “Stateless Revolutionaries”	236
The Japanese Red Army	236
Al-Qa’ida	236
Palestinian Nationalism	236
Chapter Summary	237
Key Terms and Concepts	238
Prominent Persons and Organizations	238
DISCUSSION BOX: Understanding Terrorist “Spillovers”: Middle Eastern and North African Spillovers in Europe	238
Recommended Readings	239

CHAPTER 9 • Emerging Terrorist Environments: Gender-Selective Political Violence and Criminal Dissident Terrorism	240
Opening Viewpoint: ISIS Gender-Selective Terrorism	240
Culture and Conflict: Gender-Selected Victims of Terrorist Violence	242
Gender-Selective Terrorism Against Men	243
Background to Terrorism Against Women: Cultural Repression and Violence	244
An Emerging Recognition: Terrorism Against Women	246
Responding to Gender-Selective Political Violence	249

Protecting the Enterprise: Criminal Dissident Terrorism	251
The Criminal and Political Terrorism Nexus	251
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 9.1: Lebanon's Beka'a Valley	252
Traditional Criminal Enterprises	252
Criminal-Political Enterprises	253
Case in Point: The Logic of Narco-terrorism	253
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 9.2: The Tri-Border Area of South America	254
A Global Problem: Regional Cases of Criminal Dissident Terrorism	255
Regional Case: Latin America	255
Regional Case: Asia	260
Regional Case: Europe	262
Chapter Summary	265
Key Terms and Concepts	265
Prominent Persons and Organizations	266
■ DISCUSSION BOX: Political Violence Against Women: Gender Communal Terrorism?	266
Recommended Readings	267

PART III • THE TERRORIST TRADE AND COUNTERTERRORISM 269

CHAPTER 10 • Tools of the Trade: Tactics and Targets of Terrorists 270

Opening Viewpoint: Actionable Intelligence—Israel and the Hunt for the Engineer	270
The Purpose: Terrorist Objectives	272
Typical Objectives	272
Playing to the Audience: Objectives, Victims, and Constituencies	275
The New Terrorism and New Objectives	278
The Means: Terrorist Methods	279
Concept: Asymmetric Warfare	279
An Introduction to Common Methods of Terrorists	281
Weapons Old and New	282
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 10.1: The Al-Qa'ida "Terrorist Manual"	292
The Focus: Terrorist Targets	294
The Symbolism of Targets	296
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 10.2: The Symbolism of Targets: Terrorist Attacks Against the United States	297
The Threat From Cyberterrorism	298
The Outcome: Is Terrorism Effective?	301
Media and Political Attention	302
Having an Impact on an Audience	302
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 10.3: Tactical Horror: Digital, Video, and Audio Terrorism	302
Forcing Concessions From an Enemy Interest	303
Disruption of Normal Routines	304
Provoking the State to Overreact	304
Effective Terrorism: The King David Hotel Bombing	305

Chapter Summary	306
Key Terms and Concepts	307
Prominent Persons and Organizations	307
➤ DISCUSSION BOX: Attacks Against the U.S. Marine and French Paratrooper Headquarters in Beirut	308
Recommended Readings	309

**CHAPTER 11 • The Information Battleground:
Terrorist Violence and the Role of the Media** **310**

Opening Viewpoint: Media-Oriented Terror and Lebanon's Hezbollah	310
Two Perspectives: The Media and Governments	311
The Perspective of the Media	311
The Perspective of Governments	312
Understanding the Role of the Media	312
Publicizing the Cause	313
Spreading the Word: Mass Communications and the Terrorists' Message	314
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 11.1: Delivering the Message	314
No More Printing Presses: Mass Communications and the "New Media"	318
Truth and Consequences: Reporting Terrorism	318
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 11.2: Al Jazeera	319
A New Battleground: The War for the Information High Ground	322
Practical Considerations: Using the Media	322
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 11.3: WikiLeaks	325
Information Is Power: The Media as a Weapon	326
Problems on the New Battleground: The Risk of Backlash	328
The Public's Right to Know: Regulating the Media	329
The Free Press	329
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 11.4: Self-Regulation and the American Media	330
The State-Regulated Press	331
Chapter Summary	332
Key Terms and Concepts	332
Prominent Persons and Organizations	332
► DISCUSSION BOX: Freedom of Reporting and Security Issues	333
Recommended Readings	334

CHAPTER 12 • The American Case: Terrorism in the United States 335

Opening Viewpoint: Lynching—Vigilante Communal Terrorism in the United States	335
An Introduction to the American Case	337
Weighing the Origins of Terrorism in the United States	339
Background to Terrorism: Left-Wing Activism and Ideological Extremism in America	340
Origins of the Modern Civil Rights Movement	340
The Rise of Black Power	341
Growth of the New Left	341

Left-Wing Terrorism in the United States	342
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 12.1: Seeds of Terrorism:	
Radicals on the American Left	343
Generational Rebellion: New Left Terrorism	345
Civil Strife: Ethnonationalist Terrorism on the Left	346
The Revolution Continues: Leftist Hard Cores	350
Single-Issue Violence on the Left	352
Background to Terrorism: Right-Wing Activism and Ideological Extremism in America	353
Religious Politics and the Christian Right	353
Rise of the Antigovernment Patriots	354
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 12.2: Conspiracy Theories on the American Right	355
Racial Supremacy: An Old Problem With New Beginnings	357
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 12.3: Seeds of Terrorism:	
Reactionaries on the American Right	358
Racial Mysticism	359
Race and the Bible: The Christian Identity Creation Myth	360
Right-Wing Terrorism in the United States	360
Homegrown Racism: The Legacy of the Ku Klux Klan	361
Racial Mysticism: Neo-Nazi Terrorism	363
Patriot Threats	366
Case in Point: Moralism Terrorism	369
International Terrorism in the United States	371
The Spillover Effect in the United States	372
The New Terrorism in the United States	373
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 12.4: The Anthrax Crisis:	
A Post-9/11 Anomaly	375
Chapter Summary	377
Key Terms and Concepts	378
Prominent Persons and Organizations	378
► DISCUSSION BOX: Domestic Terrorism in the American Context	379
Recommended Readings	379
CHAPTER 13 • Counterterrorism: The Options	381
Opening Viewpoint: The Death of Osama bin Laden	381
Responding to Terror: The Scope of Options	383
Use of Force	383
Operations Other Than War	383
Legalistic Options	384
Warlike Operations: Counterterrorism and the Use of Force	385
Maximum Use of Force: Suppression Campaigns	386
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 13.1: Operation El Dorado Canyon	389
War in the Shadows, Part 1: Coercive Covert Operations	389
Surgical Use of Force: Special Operations Forces	393
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 13.2: Hostage Rescues	396
Operations Other Than War: Repressive Options	398
War in the Shadows, Part 2: Nonviolent Covert Operations	398
► CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 13.3: The Utility of Monitoring Social Networking Media	400

Knowing the Enemy: Intelligence	401
Hardening the Target: Enhanced Security	403
Long-Term Coercion: Economic Sanctions	404
Operations Other Than War: Conciliatory Options	407
Reasoned Dialogue: Diplomatic Options	407
Responding to Grievances: Social Reform	409
Giving Them What They Want: Concessionary Options	410
Applying the Rule of Law: Legalistic Options	410
Law Enforcement and Counterterrorism:	
The Global Perspective	411
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 13.4: The Role of the	
“International Police”	412
Domestic Laws and Counterterrorism	412
International Law: Legalistic Responses by the	
World Community	414
Chapter Summary	417
Key Terms and Concepts	417
Prominent Persons and Organizations	418
■ DISCUSSION BOX: The Utility of Elite Counterterrorist Units	418
Recommended Readings	419

PART IV • SECURING THE HOMELAND **421**

CHAPTER 14 • A New Era: Homeland Security **422**

Opening Viewpoint: International Collaboration on	
Surveillance and Data Mining	422
Homeland Security in Perspective	423
The Threat From Homegrown Jihadists	424
Asymmetric Warfare: The Paris and Brussels Incidents	426
Asymmetric Warfare and the Contagion Effect: The Case	
of Motorized Vehicle Attacks	427
Crisis and Homeland Security: The European and	
American Contexts	428
The American Case: Homeland Security in the United States	429
Interagency Challenges	430
Counterterrorism Laws in the United States	432
The Homeland Security Enterprise	438
The U.S. Intelligence Community: Mission and Challenges	441
■ CHAPTER PERSPECTIVE 14.1: Waging War in the Era	
of the New Terrorism	441
Civil Liberties and Securing the Homeland	444
Security and Liberty: Historical Perspectives	444
Balancing Civil Liberties and Homeland Security	447
Achieving Security	450
Chapter Summary	452
Key Terms and Concepts	452
Prominent Persons and Organizations	452
■ DISCUSSION BOX: After the Next 9/11	453
Recommended Readings	453

CHAPTER 15 • What Next? The Future of Terrorism	455
Opening Viewpoint: Carnivore and the Dawn of Internet Surveillance	455
An Overview of Near-Term Projections	458
The Theory of Terrorist “Waves”	458
Fourth-Generation War	459
Whither the “Old Terrorism”?	460
The Future of Terrorism: Terrorist Environments in the 21st Century	461
Terrorist Typologies in the New Era	462
The World in Conflict: Persisting Sources of Terrorism	464
The Future of Terrorism: New Threats	468
High-Tech Terrorism	468
Soft Targets and Terrorist Symbolism	470
Controlling Terrorism: Ending Terrorist Campaigns and New Challenges	470
A Theoretical Model for Ending Terrorist Campaigns	471
Responding to Terrorism: Conventional Adaptations	471
Combating Terrorism in the New Era	472
The Continued Utility of Force	473
Countering Terrorist Financial Operations	474
The Case for International Cooperation	476
Final Considerations	477
The Future of International Terrorism	477
The Future of the Violent Left	477
The Future of the Violent Right	477
Chapter Summary	478
A Final Thought on Reform and Revolution	478
Key Terms and Concepts	479
Prominent Persons and Organizations	479
■ DISCUSSION BOX: Toward Big Brother?	479
Recommended Readings	480
 Appendix A: Map References	 481
Appendix B: Prominent Persons and Organizations	496
Glossary of Terms	505
Notes	521
Index	542

Note: Appendix C: Historical Examples, which presents a more extensive version of the time line printed in the front and back of this book, is available on the companion study site at edge.sagepub.com/martin7e.